

# **USC Shoah Foundation Thesaurus (Abridged)**

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Containing thousands of genocide-related concepts and experiences, the USC Shoah Foundation Thesaurus is one of the first of its kind. It lists the indexing terms used to describe the video testimonies and arranges them hierarchically under broad headings. These terms have been assigned directly to digital time codes within testimonies where the specific topics are discussed, in much the same way that book index entries specify the page numbers where topics are covered.

The Thesaurus evolved over time and grew in volume as the testimonies were indexed. While some indexing terms have been drawn from existing controlled vocabularies, the depth of content within the collection required the creation of local indexing terms to facilitate access at a more precise level. For example, experiential terms such as “corpse disposal forced labor” and “intergenerational Holocaust impact” were created to reflect the depth and unfortunate commonality of experience brought forth in testimonies of survivors of the Holocaust. Indexing terms also include cities, villages, and other geographical locations—“Oswiecim (Poland),” for example—as well as place names such as “Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Concentration Camp).” The structure of the USC Shoah Foundation Thesaurus is based on the ANSI/NISO Z39.19 Guidelines for the Construction, Format, and Management of Monolingual Thesauri, which employs a hierarchical arrangement to define the relationships between indexing terms. Although the indexing of the testimonies is virtually complete, the Thesaurus remains a work in progress and will continue to be refined and updated as needed.

Because the Thesaurus currently contains more than 50,000 indexing terms, most of which are geographic in nature, we have abridged this document to make it more manageable in size—excluding the geographic indexing terms, the definitions and scope notes, as well as synonyms and quasi-synonyms assigned as equivalent but non-preferred terms.

#### **Please note**

- 1)** Unverified indexing terms, indicating that the place or organization could not be verified in the authoritative reference sources used at the time that the keyword was created, are preceded by **(u)**;
- 2)** “Generic” indexing terms, created when there is more than one location with the same name, are followed by **(generic)**;
- 3)** Some terms that are not indexing terms are included as place holders in the hierarchical structure to facilitate the organization of the controlled vocabulary;
- 4)** Specific indexing terms included under a more general topic are indented to demonstrate their relationship to the broader term;
- 5)** To save space in this document, [...] indicates omitted indexing terms;
- 6)** Indexing terms may be listed under more than one broader topic when appropriate.

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For more information about the USC Shoah Foundation Thesaurus, please email: [vhahelp@usc.edu](mailto:vhahelp@usc.edu).

## **captivity**

### **Appell**

camp Appell  
ghetto Appell  
prison Appell

### **arrests**

aid giver arrests  
anti-homosexual arrests  
anti-Jewish arrests  
escapee capture  
intelligentsia arrests  
Jehovah's Witness arrests  
political opponent arrests  
Sinti and Roma arrests

### **camp experiences**

#### **camp adaptation methods**

camp barter  
camp begging  
camp betrayals  
camp bribery  
camp smuggling  
camp stealing  
camp blood extraction

#### **camp brutal treatment**

camp sexual assaults  
camp children

#### **camp clothing**

camp shoes  
camp uniforms

#### **camp corpses**

camp corpse cremations  
camp corpse disposal  
camp cultural activities  
camp currency

#### **camp deaths**

camp child deaths

#### **camp suicides**

camp suicide attempts

#### **camp diseases**

camp epidemics

#### **camp education**

camp Jewish education  
camp study

#### **camp escapes**

camp escape attempts

#### **camp executions**

camp mass executions

#### **camp facilities**

camp barracks  
camp brothels

- camp crematoria
- camp hospitals
- camp latrines
- camp showers
- camp first impressions
- camp food**
  - camp food acquisition
  - camp food sharing
  - camp hunger
  - camp thirst
- camp forced labor
- camp funerals
- camp hiding and evasion
- camp humiliation
- camp killings
- camp liberation
- camp liquidations
- camp living conditions**
  - camp environmental conditions
  - camp housing conditions
  - camp infestations
  - camp sanitary conditions
- camp medical care**
  - camp abortions
  - camp childbearing
  - camp quarantines
- camp medical experiments**
  - camp military medical experiments
  - camp racial medical experiments
  - camp sterilization medical experiments
- camp menstruation
- camp orchestras
- camp personal property seizure
- camp political activities
- camp prisoner identification**
  - camp prisoner insignia
  - camp prisoner marking
  - prisoner identification numbers
  - prisoner tattoos
- camp prisoner physical conditions**
  - camp injuries
  - camp malnutrition
- camp procedures**
  - camp Appell
  - camp intake procedures
  - camp selections
- camp punishments
- camp religious objects**
  - camp Christian religious objects
  - camp Christian religious texts
  - camp Jewish religious objects

- camp Jewish religious texts
- camp religious observances**
  - camp Christian religious observances
  - camp Jehovah's Witness religious observances
  - camp Jewish religious observances
- camp prayers**
  - camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
  - camp Jewish prayers
- camp resistance**
  - camp covert activities**
    - camp covert communications
    - camp covert economic activities
    - camp covert movement
    - camp covert weapons procurement
  - camp underground publications
  - camp uprisings**
    - Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
    - Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
    - Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)
- camp rumors
- camp sexual activities
- camp social relations**
  - camp family interactions
  - camp marriages
- camp time awareness
- camp-related aid giving
- camp-related psychological reactions
- internment camp administration
- internment camp working life
- enforced residence
- ghetto experiences**
  - ghetto abortions
  - ghetto adaptation methods**
    - ghetto barter
    - ghetto begging
    - ghetto betrayals
    - ghetto bribery
    - ghetto looting
    - ghetto smuggling
    - ghetto stealing
  - ghetto agricultural work
  - ghetto brutal treatment**
    - ghetto sexual assaults
  - ghetto childbearing
  - ghetto childcare
  - ghetto children
  - ghetto clothing**
    - ghetto shoes
  - ghetto corpses**
    - ghetto corpse cremations
    - ghetto corpse disposal

ghetto cultural activities  
 ghetto currency  
**ghetto deaths**  
     ghetto child deaths  
     **ghetto suicides**  
         ghetto suicide attempts  
**ghetto diseases**  
     ghetto epidemics  
**ghetto education**  
     ghetto Jewish education  
     ghetto study  
 ghetto environmental conditions  
**ghetto escapes**  
     ghetto escape attempts  
**ghetto executions**  
     ghetto mass executions  
 ghetto external contact  
**ghetto facilities**  
     ghetto brothels  
     ghetto businesses  
     ghetto hospitals  
     ghetto libraries  
     ghetto workshops  
     Theresienstadt ghetto crematorium  
     Theresienstadt ghetto latrines  
 ghetto family interactions  
 ghetto first impressions  
**ghetto food**  
     ghetto food acquisition  
     ghetto food sharing  
     ghetto hunger  
     ghetto thirst  
 ghetto forced labor  
 ghetto funerals  
 ghetto hiding and evasion  
 ghetto humiliation  
**ghetto inhabitant identification**  
     ghetto insignia  
     ghetto passes  
**ghetto inhabitant physical condition**  
     ghetto injuries  
     ghetto malnutrition  
 ghetto Judenräte  
 ghetto killings  
 ghetto liberation  
 ghetto liquidations  
**ghetto living conditions**  
     ghetto housing conditions  
     ghetto infestations  
     ghetto sanitary conditions  
 ghetto marriages

**ghetto medical care**

- ghetto blood extraction
- ghetto quarantines
- ghetto menstruation
- ghetto orchestras
- ghetto personal property seizure
- ghetto political activities

**ghetto procedures**

- ghetto Appell
- ghetto selections
- Theresienstadt ghetto intake procedures
- ghetto punishments
- ghetto releases

**ghetto religious objects**

- ghetto Jewish religious objects
- ghetto Jewish religious texts

**ghetto religious observances**

- ghetto Christian religious observances
- ghetto Jewish religious observances

**ghetto prayers**

- ghetto Jewish prayers

**ghetto resistance**

- ghetto covert activities**
  - ghetto covert communications
  - ghetto covert economic activities
  - ghetto covert movement
  - ghetto covert weapons procurement

**ghetto underground publications**

**ghetto uprisings**

- Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)
- Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)
- Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)

- ghetto rumors
- ghetto sealing
- ghetto service work
- ghetto sexual activities
- ghetto social relations
- ghetto time awareness
- ghetto-related aid giving
- ghetto-related psychological reactions

**ghettoization**

- ghettoization preparations
- ghettoization procedures
- ghettos
- life numbers
- official ghetto publications
- Theresienstadt ghetto beautification

hostage taking

interrogations

Judenhäuser

**prison experiences**



**prison adaptation methods**

- prison barter
- prison betrayals
- prison bribery
- prison smuggling
- prison stealing

prison antisemitism

**prison brutal treatment**

- prison punishments
- prison sexual assaults

prison childbearing

prison children

prison clothing

prison corpses

prison cultural activities

**prison deaths**

**prison suicides**

- prison suicide attempts

**prison diseases**

- prison epidemics

**prison education**

- prison study

prison environmental conditions

**prison escapes**

- prison escape attempts

**prison executions**

- prison mass executions

prison family interactions

prison first impressions

**prison food**

- prison food acquisition

- prison food sharing

- prison hunger

- prison thirst

prison forced labor

prison hiding and evasion

prison humiliation

**prison inmate physical condition**

- prison injuries

- prison malnutrition

prison insignia

prison killings

prison liquidations

**prison living conditions**

- prison housing conditions

**prison medical care**

- prison quarantines

prison medical experiments

prison menstruation

prison personal property seizure

**prison procedures**

- prison Appell
- prison intake procedures
- prison selections
- prison religious observances**
  - prison Jehovah's Witness religious observances
  - prison Jewish prayers
  - prison Jewish religious observances
- prison resistance**
  - prison covert activities**
    - prison covert communications
    - prison covert economic activities
    - prison covert weapons procurement
  - prison uprisings
- prison rumors
- prison sanitary conditions**
  - prison infestations
  - prison sexual activities
  - prison social relations
  - prison time awareness
  - prison-related aid giving
  - prison-related psychological reactions
- prisons**
  - prison cells
  - prison hospitals
- releases**
  - eugenics facility releases
  - forced labor releases
  - ghetto releases
  - incarceration releases
  - Soviet exile releases
- restricted housing**
  - restricted housing preparations
- Romanian colony
- roundups**
  - child roundups and deportations
  - Jehovah's Witness population roundups
  - Jewish population roundups
  - Sinti and Roma population roundups
- solitary confinement
- Soviet exile**
  - Soviet exile releases
- Yellow Star Houses

**culture**

creative works

**cultural activities**

camp cultural activities  
 deportation cultural activities  
 forced labor battalion cultural activities  
 ghetto cultural activities  
 hiding-related cultural activities  
 prison cultural activities  
 refugee camp cultural activities  
 resistance group cultural activities  
 transfer cultural activities

**fine arts**

"degenerate art"

games

ghetto libraries

home movies

**identity**

Christian identity

ethnic identity

Jehovah's Witness identity

**Jewish identity**

Jewish identity realization

Jewish identity reassertion

national identity

Sinti and Roma identity

**Jewish cultures**

Ladino Culture

Yiddish culture

**languages**

Afrikaans (language)

Albanian (language)

Arabic (language)

Aramaic (language)

Belarusian (language)

Bulgarian (language)

Chinese (language)

Czech (language)

Danish (language)

Dutch (language)

English (language)

Esperanto (language)

Estonian (language)

French (language)

Friesian (language)

German (language)

Greek (language)

Hebrew (language)

Hungarian (language)

Irish (language)

Italian (language)  
Japanese (language)  
Korean (language)  
Ladino (language)  
Latin (language)  
Latvian (language)  
Lithuanian (language)  
Norwegian (language)  
Polish (language)  
Portuguese (language)  
Romani (language)  
Romanian (language)  
Russian (language)  
Serbo-Croatian (language)  
Slovak (language)  
Spanish (language)  
Swahili (language)  
Swedish (language)  
Turkish (language)  
Ukrainian (language)  
Yiddish (language)

Nobel Prize

**original works**

family member original works  
interviewee original works

**performing arts**

"degenerate art"  
literary recitals  
musical recitals

philanthropic activities

Schindler's List (motion picture)

Sinti and Roma culture

**writing**

Jehovah's Witness publications  
Jewish publications  
wartime diaries

## daily life

### educational experience

#### education

##### camp education

camp Jewish education

camp study

Christian education

education interruption

##### ghetto education

ghetto Jewish education

ghetto study

hiding-related education

Holocaust education

##### Jewish education

camp Jewish education

ghetto Jewish education

##### Jewish schools

Beth Jacob schools

Institut Ascher

Institute of Jewish Studies

Jewish Institute of Religion

Jewish Theological Seminary of America

Kadimah School of Buffalo

yeshivot

refugee camp Jewish education

##### prison education

prison study

refugee camp education

school antisemitism

#### study

camp study

forced labor battalion study

ghetto study

hiding-related study

prison study

#### training

forced labor battalion training

intelligence training

##### military training

refugee camp military training

police training

##### professional training

refugee camp professional training

resistance group training

##### vocational training

agricultural training

refugee camp vocational training

Zionist resettlement training programs

### family life

adoptions

child abuse

**childbearing**

- camp childbearing
- deportation childbearing
- forced march childbearing
- ghetto childbearing
- hiding-related childbearing
- prison childbearing
- refugee camp childbearing
- transfer childbearing

domestic staff

family histories

family homes

family member restoration

**family occupations**

- children's occupations
- fathers' occupations
- grandparents' occupations
- interviewee occupations
- mothers' occupations
- siblings' occupations
- spouses' occupations

family pets

foster families

foster family interactions

**funerals**

- camp funerals
- deportation funerals
- forced labor battalion funerals
- forced march funerals
- ghetto funerals
- hiding-related funerals
- refugee camp funerals
- transfer funerals

genealogical information search

intergenerational Holocaust impact

Jewish child restoration

**loved ones' contact**

- loved ones' final contacts
- loved ones' renewed contacts

loved ones' deaths

loved ones' fates

loved ones' separations

loved ones' togetherness decisions

marital dissolutions

marital sexual activities

**marriages**

- camp marriages
- deportation marriages
- ghetto marriages
- hiding-related marriages
- Jewish-gentile marriages

- refugee camp marriages
- survivor marriages
- survivor-aid giver marriages
- wartime family interactions**
  - camp family interactions
  - deportation family interactions
  - forced labor battalion family interactions
  - forced march family interactions
  - ghetto family interactions
  - hiding-related family interactions
  - prison family interactions
  - refugee camp family interactions
  - transfer family interactions
- food and eating**
  - cannibalism
  - food**
    - camp food**
      - camp food acquisition
      - camp food sharing
      - camp hunger
      - camp thirst
    - deportation food
    - forced labor battalion food
    - forced march food
    - ghetto food**
      - ghetto food acquisition
      - ghetto food sharing
      - ghetto hunger
      - ghetto thirst
    - hiding-related food
    - prison food**
      - prison food acquisition
      - prison food sharing
      - prison hunger
      - prison thirst
    - refugee camp food
    - transfer food
  - food acquisition**
    - camp food acquisition
    - deportation food acquisition
    - forced labor battalion food acquisition
    - forced march food acquisition
    - ghetto food acquisition
    - hiding-related food acquisition
    - prison food acquisition
    - resistance group food acquisition
    - transfer food acquisition
  - food additives
  - food provision
  - food rationing
  - food sharing**

camp food sharing  
 deportation food sharing  
 forced labor battalion food sharing  
 forced march food sharing  
 ghetto food sharing  
 hiding-related food sharing  
 prison food sharing  
 transfer food sharing

**hunger**

camp hunger  
 deportation hunger  
 forced labor battalion hunger  
 forced march hunger  
 ghetto hunger  
 hiding-related hunger  
 prison hunger  
 refugee camp hunger  
 transfer hunger

**thirst**

camp thirst  
 deportation thirst  
 forced labor battalion thirst  
 forced march thirst  
 ghetto thirst  
 hiding-related thirst  
 prison thirst  
 refugee camp thirst  
 transfer thirst

**Jewish life**

Eastern European Jewish culture reflections  
 Haavara Agreement  
 inter-Jewish relations  
 Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)  
 Jewish cemeteries  
 Jewish community welfare

**Jewish cultures**

Ladino Culture  
 Yiddish culture

**Jewish education**

camp Jewish education  
 ghetto Jewish education  
 Jewish schools  
     Beth Jacob schools  
     Institut Ascher  
     Institute of Jewish Studies  
     Jewish Institute of Religion  
     Jewish Theological Seminary of America  
     Kadimah School of Buffalo  
     yeshivot  
 refugee camp Jewish education

**Jewish identity**



- Jewish identity realization
- Jewish identity reassertion
- Jewish-gentile relations
- Zionist activities**
  - Israeli settlement defense
  - Israeli settlement establishment
  - Zionist resettlement training programs
- living conditions**
  - camp living conditions**
    - camp environmental conditions
    - camp housing conditions
    - camp infestations
    - camp sanitary conditions
  - clothing**
    - camp clothing**
      - camp shoes
      - camp uniforms
    - camp uniforms
    - forced labor battalion clothing
    - forced march clothing
    - ghetto clothing**
      - ghetto shoes
      - hiding-related clothing
      - prison clothing
      - refugee camp clothing
      - resistance group clothing
  - communist regime everyday life**
    - Soviet Communist Party membership
    - voluntary labor resettlement
  - environmental conditions**
    - camp environmental conditions
    - deportation environmental conditions
    - forced labor battalions environmental conditions
    - forced march environmental conditions
    - ghetto environmental conditions
    - hiding-related environmental conditions
    - prison environmental conditions
    - refugee camp environmental conditions
    - transfer environmental conditions
  - forced labor battalion living conditions
  - ghetto living conditions**
    - ghetto housing conditions
    - ghetto infestations
    - ghetto sanitary conditions
  - hiding-related living conditions
  - housing conditions**
    - camp housing conditions
    - forced labor battalion housing conditions
    - ghetto housing conditions
    - hiding-related housing conditions
    - prison housing conditions

refugee camp housing conditions

**military occupation conditions**

American occupation conditions

British occupation conditions

Bulgarian occupation conditions

Finnish occupation conditions

French occupations conditions

German occupation conditions

Hungarian occupation conditions

Italian occupation conditions

Japanese occupation conditions

Lithuanian occupation conditions

Polish occupation conditions

Romanian occupation conditions

Slovak occupation conditions

Soviet occupation conditions

**prison living conditions**

prison housing conditions

refugee camp living conditions

resistance group living conditions

**shoes**

camp shoes

forced labor battalion shoes

forced march shoes

ghetto shoes

**relationships**

aid giver-aid recipient relations

**contact**

forced labor battalion external contact

ghetto external contact

**loved ones' contact**

loved ones' final contacts

loved ones' renewed contacts

prisoner external contact

resistance group external contact

courtships

displaced persons-Allied armed forces relations

ethno-racial relations

friendships

inter-Christian relations

inter-Jewish relations

inter-Sinti and Roma relations

inter-survivor relations

interracial relationships

Jewish-gentile relations

post-liberation aid giver relations

post-liberation aid giver-aid recipient relations

postwar liberator-survivor relations

postwar veteran relations

refugee-local population relations

resistance group-local population relations

**sexual activities**

- camp sexual activities
- consensual sexual activities
- deportation sexual activities
- forced labor battalion sexual activities
- gay male sexual activities
- ghetto sexual activities
- hiding-related sexual activities
- lesbian sexual activities
- marital sexual activities
- premarital sexual activities
- prison sexual activities
- refugee camp sexual activities
- resistance group sexual activities
- transfer sexual activities

Sinti and Roma-general population relations

**social relations**

**camp social relations**

- camp family interactions
- camp marriages
- deportation social relations
- forced labor battalion social relations
- ghetto social relations
- hiding-related social relations
- prison social relations
- refugee camp social relations
- resistance group social relations
- transfer social relations

**Sinti and Roma life**

- inter-Sinti and Roma relations
- Sinti and Roma cultural observances
- Sinti and Roma culture
- Sinti and Roma identity
- Sinti and Roma nomadic life style
- Sinti and Roma settled life style
- Sinti and Roma-general population relations

## **discrimination**

### **anti-refugee experiences**

### **discriminatory measures**

anti-homosexual measures

anti-Japanese-American measures

### **anti-Jehovah's Witness measures**

forced Jehovah's Witness belief renunciation

Jehovah's Witness child removal

### **anti-Jewish measures**

#### **anti-Jewish economic measures**

Jewish Business Boycott (April 1, 1933)

Jewish business boycotts

Italian Racial Defense Laws (1938-1939)

Jewish cemetery desecration

Jewish community extortion

Jewish educational-exclusions

Jewish employment-exclusions

Jewish institution attacks

Jewish military-exclusions

Jewish organization restrictions

Jewish property attacks

Jewish religious object desecration

Jewish religious text desecration

Nisko and Lublin Plan

Nuremberg Laws (September 15, 1935)

Sabbath Decree

synagogue attacks

synagogue desecration

### **anti-political opponent measures**

political opponent legal prosecutions

anti-Sinti and Roma measures

ethno-racial discrimination

forced correspondence

Jewish identity exposure methods

numerus clausus

official registration

### **persecuted group insignia**

camp prisoner insignia

ghetto insignia

prison insignia

Soviet anti-religious measures

Soviet national minority deportations

### **ethno-national conflicts**

### **gender discrimination**

### **personal prejudice**

anti-disabled prejudice

anti-Japanese-American prejudice

anti-Jehovah's Witness prejudice

### **anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice**

childhood anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice experience

school anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice

**antisemitism**

antisemitic propaganda  
armed forces antisemitism  
childhood antisemitism experiences  
prison antisemitism  
racial antisemitism  
refugee camp antisemitism  
religious antisemitism  
resistance group antisemitism  
school antisemitism  
workplace antisemitism

racism

**political discrimination**

**religious discrimination**

## **discrimination responses**

### **adaptation and survival**

#### **adaptation**

##### **adaptation methods**

##### **camp adaptation methods**

camp barter  
 camp begging  
 camp betrayals  
 camp bribery  
 camp smuggling  
 camp stealing

deportation adaptation methods

forced labor battalion adaptation methods

forced march adaptation methods

##### **ghetto adaptation methods**

ghetto barter  
 ghetto begging  
 ghetto betrayals  
 ghetto bribery  
 ghetto looting  
 ghetto smuggling  
 ghetto stealing

hiding adaptation methods

##### **prison adaptation methods**

prison barter  
 prison betrayals  
 prison bribery  
 prison smuggling  
 prison stealing

refugee camp adaptation methods

transfer adaptation methods

#### **barter**

camp barter  
 deportation barter  
 forced labor battalion barter  
 forced march barter  
 ghetto barter  
 hiding-related barter  
 prison barter  
 refugee camp barter  
 transfer barter

cigarette importance

#### **covert activities**

##### **camp covert activities**

camp covert communications  
 camp covert economic activities  
 camp covert movement  
 camp covert weapons procurement

##### **covert communications**

camp covert communications

deportation covert communications  
 forced labor battalion covert communications  
 ghetto covert communications  
 hiding-related covert communications  
 prison covert communications  
 transfer covert communications

**covert economic activities**

camp covert economic activities  
 forced labor battalion covert economic activities  
 ghetto covert economic activities  
 hiding-related covert economic activities  
 prison covert economic activities  
 refugee camp covert economic activities

**covert movement**

camp covert movement  
 forced labor battalion covert movement  
 ghetto covert movement  
 deportation covert activities  
 forced labor battalion covert activities  
 forced march covert activities

**ghetto covert activities**

ghetto covert communications  
 ghetto covert economic activities  
 ghetto covert movement  
 ghetto covert weapons procurement

**prison covert activities**

prison covert communications  
 prison covert economic activities  
 prison covert weapons procurement  
 refugee camp covert activities  
 transfer covert activities  
 inter-prisoner behavioral conduct  
 language skills  
 physical hygiene maintenance  
 psychological distress prevention  
 shoe importance

**begging**

camp begging  
 forced march begging  
 ghetto begging  
 hiding-related begging

**deceptions**

age deceptions  
 Christian religious observance deceptions  
 gender deceptions  
 health deceptions  
 occupation deceptions

**escapes**

**camp escapes**

camp escape attempts  
 deportation escapes

**escape attempts**

- camp escape attempts
- deportation escape attempts
- forced labor battalion escape attempts
- forced march escape attempts
- ghetto escape attempts
- prison escape attempts
- transfer escape attempts

forced labor battalion escapes

forced march escapes

**ghetto escapes**

- ghetto escape attempts

**prison escapes**

- prison escape attempts

transfer escapes

**evasion**

- camp hiding and evasion

- ghetto hiding and evasion

- prison hiding and evasion

- roundup evasion

**hiding**

- camp hiding and evasion

- ghetto hiding and evasion

- hidden children

- hiding adaptation methods

- hiding discovery

- hiding discovery fears

- hiding in forests

- hiding in mountains

- hiding in swamps

- hiding people

- hiding places

- hiding preparations

- hiding-related abortions

- hiding-related aid giving

- hiding-related barter

- hiding-related begging

- hiding-related betrayals

- hiding-related bribery

- hiding-related brutal treatment

- hiding-related childbearing

- hiding-related Christian religious objects

- hiding-related clothing

- hiding-related corpses

- hiding-related covert communications

- hiding-related covert economic activities

- hiding-related covert weapons procurement

- hiding-related cultural activities

- hiding-related deaths

- hiding-related diseases

- hiding-related education



hiding-related environmental conditions  
 hiding-related epidemics  
 hiding-related family interactions  
 hiding-related food  
 hiding-related food acquisition  
 hiding-related food sharing  
 hiding-related funerals  
 hiding-related housing conditions  
 hiding-related humiliation  
 hiding-related hunger  
 hiding-related infestations  
 hiding-related injuries  
 hiding-related Jewish prayers  
 hiding-related Jewish religious observances  
 hiding-related Jewish religious texts  
 hiding-related killings  
 hiding-related living conditions  
 hiding-related malnutrition  
 hiding-related marriages  
 hiding-related medical care  
 hiding-related menstruation  
 hiding-related physical condition  
 hiding-related prayers  
 hiding-related psychological reactions  
 hiding-related sanitary conditions  
 hiding-related sexual activities  
 hiding-related sexual assaults  
 hiding-related smuggling  
 hiding-related social relations  
 hiding-related stealing  
 hiding-related study  
 hiding-related suicide attempts  
 hiding-related suicides  
 hiding-related thirst  
 hiding-related time awareness  
 hiding-related working life  
 Jewish religious objects in hiding  
 prison hiding and evasion

**identity concealment**

Christian religious observance deceptions  
 false document dissemination  
 false documents  
 false names  
 identity concealment preparations  
 identity concealment surgery  
 Jewish identity exposure fears  
 post-liberation Jewish identity concealment  
 post-liberation Sinti and Roma identity concealment  
 Sinti and Roma identity exposure fears  
 temporary identity concealment

**personal preparations**

- aid giving preparations
- deportation preparations
- escape preparations
- flight preparations
- ghettoization preparations
- hiding preparations
- identity concealment preparations
- migration preparations
- restricted housing preparations
- transfer preparations

**suicides**

**camp suicides**

- camp suicide attempts
- deportation suicides
- forced labor battalion suicides
- forced march suicides

**ghetto suicides**

- ghetto suicide attempts
- hiding-related suicides

**prison suicides**

- prison suicide attempts
- refugee camp suicides

**suicide attempts**

- camp suicide attempts
- deportation suicide attempts
- forced labor battalion suicide attempts
- forced march suicide attempts
- ghetto suicide attempts
- hiding-related suicide attempts
- prison suicide attempts
- transfer suicide attempts

- transfer suicides

**survival**

- cannibalism
- child abandonment
- child placement
- execution survival
- infanticide
- mass execution survival

**aid giving**

**aid giving activities**

- clothing provision
- employment assistance
- escape assistance
- false document provision
- financial assistance
- flight assistance
- food provision

**food sharing**

- camp food sharing
- deportation food sharing

forced labor battalion food sharing  
 forced march food sharing  
 ghetto food sharing  
 hiding-related food sharing  
 prison food sharing  
 transfer food sharing

government assistance appeals  
 hiding people  
 identity concealment assistance  
 medical care provision  
 migration assistance  
 preferential treatment  
 protection paper provision

**rescue**

rescue attempt assistance

**rescue transports**

Bernadotte transports  
 Kasztner transport  
 Musy Transport  
 Perl-Transporte  
 refugee children transports  
 "Tehran Children"  
 Kindertransport  
 refugee children transport conditions  
 Transnistrian Jewish children rescue  
 Revisionist Transports

Sugihara visas

shelter provision  
 suspected perpetrator assistance  
 valuable item concealment assistance

**warnings**

arrest warnings  
 deportation warnings  
 roundup warnings

weapons provision

aid giving preparations  
 aid refusal  
 camp-related aid giving  
 deportation-related aid giving  
 forced labor battalion-related aid giving  
 forced march-related aid giving  
 ghetto-related aid giving  
 hiding-related aid giving  
 liberation-related aid giving  
 prison-related aid giving

**protection**

**protected groups**

"Calmeyer List"  
 "Diamond Jews"  
 "Philips Group"  
 "Riegner Group"

- "Schindler Jews"
- Barneveld List
- protected nationalities
- Schindler's List
- protection papers
- safe houses
- refugee camp-related aid giving
- resistance-related aid giving
- transfer-related aid giving

**betrayals**

- camp betrayals
- deportation betrayals
- forced labor battalion betrayals
- forced march betrayals
- ghetto betrayals
- hiding discovery
- hiding-related betrayals
- identity exposure
- prison betrayals
- resistance activity exposure
- transfer betrayals

**bystander responses**

- eugenics policies bystander responses
- Jehovah's Witness persecution bystander responses
- Jewish persecution bystander responses
- Sinti and Roma persecution bystander responses

**collaboration**

**resistance and underground**

**covert weapons procurement**

- camp covert weapons procurement
- forced labor battalions covert weapons procurement
- ghetto covert weapons procurement
- hiding-related covert weapons procurement
- prison covert weapons procurement
- partisan family camps

**resistance**

- armed resistance

**camp resistance**

**camp covert activities**

- camp covert communications
- camp covert economic activities
- camp covert movement
- camp covert weapons procurement
- camp underground publications

**camp uprisings**

- Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
- Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
- Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)
- deportation resistance
- forced labor battalion resistance
- forced march resistance

**ghetto resistance**

**ghetto covert activities**

ghetto covert communications  
 ghetto covert economic activities  
 ghetto covert movement  
 ghetto covert weapons procurement

ghetto underground publications

**ghetto uprisings**

Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)  
 Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)  
 Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)

non-violent resistance

**prison resistance**

**prison covert activities**

prison covert communications  
 prison covert economic activities  
 prison covert weapons procurement

prison uprisings

resistance activity exposure  
 resistance fighter capture  
 resistance fighter recruitment  
 resistance group administration infiltration  
 resistance group antisemitism  
 resistance group casualties  
 resistance group casualty infliction  
 resistance group children  
 resistance group clothing  
 resistance group cultural activities  
 resistance group deaths  
 resistance group disarmament  
 resistance group enemy soldier capture  
 resistance group executions  
 resistance group external contact  
 resistance group food acquisition  
 resistance group intelligence activities  
 resistance group inter-group conflicts  
 resistance group inter-group cooperation  
 resistance group internal conduct  
 resistance group leaders  
 resistance group living conditions  
 resistance group medical care  
 resistance group military operations  
 resistance group money acquisition  
 resistance group propaganda activities  
 resistance group reprisals  
 resistance group sanitary conditions  
 resistance group sexual activities  
 resistance group smuggling  
 resistance group social relations  
 resistance group training  
 resistance group weapons

- resistance group weapons procurement
- resistance group-armed forces cooperation
- resistance group-armed forces integration
- resistance group-local population relations
- resistance-related aid giving
- resistance-related psychological reactions
- sabotage
- spiritual resistance
- transfer resistance
- safe houses
- self-preservation acts
- underground publications**
  - camp underground publications
  - ghetto underground publications
  - Le Drapeau Rouge
- uprisings**
  - camp uprisings**
    - Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
    - Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
    - Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)
  - ghetto uprisings**
    - Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)
    - Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)
    - Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)
  - Prague Uprising (May 5-9, 1945)
  - prison uprisings
  - Slovak National Uprising (Aug 28 - Oct 27, 1944)
  - Warsaw Polish Uprising
- revenge acts**

## feelings and thoughts

### attitudes

attitudes toward Adolf Hitler and/or the Nazi party  
 attitudes toward aid givers  
 attitudes toward aid or relief organizations  
 attitudes toward Albania and/or Albanians  
 attitudes toward Allied and/or neutral nations  
 attitudes toward American Jewry  
 attitudes toward Arab States and/or Arabs  
 attitudes toward Argentina and/or Argentineans  
 attitudes toward Ashkenazi Jewry  
 attitudes toward Australia and/or Australians  
 attitudes toward Austria and/or Austrians  
 attitudes toward Belgium and/or Belgians  
 attitudes toward Belorussia and/or Belarusians  
 attitudes toward Benito Mussolini and/or the Italian Fascist Party  
 attitudes toward Bolivia and/or Bolivians  
 attitudes toward Brazil and/or Brazilians  
 attitudes toward Bulgaria and/or Bulgarians  
 attitudes toward bystanders  
 attitudes toward Canada and/or Canadians  
 attitudes toward capitalism and/or capitalists  
 attitudes toward Chile and/or Chileans  
 attitudes toward China and/or the Chinese  
 attitudes toward Christianity and/or Christians  
 attitudes toward collaboration and/or collaborators  
 attitudes toward Colombia and/or Colombians  
 attitudes toward communism and/or communists  
 attitudes toward Cossacks  
 attitudes toward Costa Rica and/or Costa Ricans  
 attitudes toward Croatia and/or Croats  
 attitudes toward Cuba and/or Cubans  
 attitudes toward Czechoslovakia and/or Czechoslovaks  
 attitudes toward Denmark and/or the Danes  
 attitudes toward Ecuador and/or Ecuadorians  
 attitudes toward Emperor Hirohito  
 attitudes toward Europe and/or Europeans  
 attitudes toward Finland and/or Finns  
 attitudes toward France and/or the French  
 attitudes toward Franklin D. Roosevelt  
 attitudes toward Georgia and/or Georgians  
 attitudes toward Germany and/or Germans  
 attitudes toward ghetto functionaries  
 attitudes toward Greece and/or Greeks  
 attitudes toward Holocaust survivors  
 attitudes toward homosexuality and homosexuals  
 attitudes toward humanity  
 attitudes toward Hungary and/or Hungarians  
 attitudes toward India and/or Indians  
 attitudes toward Indonesia and /or Indonesians

attitudes toward Iraq and/or Iraqis  
 attitudes toward Islam and/or Muslims  
 attitudes toward Israel and/or Israelis  
 attitudes toward Italy and/or Italians  
 attitudes toward Japan and/or the Japanese  
 attitudes toward Jehovah's Witnesses  
 attitudes toward Jewish leadership  
 attitudes toward Joseph Stalin and/or Stalinism  
 attitudes toward Judaism and/or Jews  
 attitudes toward Latvia and/or Latvians  
 attitudes toward liberators  
 attitudes toward Lithuania and/or Lithuanians  
 attitudes toward Mexico and/or Mexicans  
 attitudes toward mixed marriages  
 attitudes toward Moldova and/or Moldovans  
 attitudes toward New Zealand and/or New Zealanders  
 attitudes toward non-Jews  
 attitudes toward Norway and/or Norwegians  
 attitudes toward perpetrators  
 attitudes toward Peru and/or Peruvians  
 attitudes toward Poland and/or Poles  
 attitudes toward Portugal and/or the Portuguese  
 attitudes toward prisoner functionaries  
 attitudes toward Protestant Churches and/or Protestants  
 attitudes toward religion  
 attitudes toward resistance groups and/or resistance fighters  
 attitudes toward Romania and/or Romanians  
 attitudes toward Russia and/or Russians  
 attitudes toward Sephardic Jewry  
 attitudes toward Serbia and/or Serbians  
 attitudes toward Sinti and Roma  
 attitudes toward Slovakia and/or Slovaks  
 attitudes toward socialism and/or socialists  
 attitudes toward South Africa and/or South Africans  
 attitudes toward Spain and/or the Spanish  
 attitudes toward Sweden and/or the Swedes  
 attitudes toward Switzerland and/or the Swiss  
 attitudes toward Tatars  
 attitudes toward the Eastern Orthodox Church and/or Orthodox Christians  
 attitudes toward the Italian Monarchy  
 attitudes toward the Netherlands and/or the Dutch  
 attitudes toward the Roman Catholic Church and/or Roman Catholics  
 attitudes toward the Soviet Union and/or Soviets  
 attitudes toward the United Kingdom and/or the British  
 attitudes toward the United States and/or Americans  
 attitudes toward the Yishuv  
 attitudes toward Turkey and/or Turks  
 attitudes toward Ukraine and/or Ukrainians  
 attitudes toward Uruguay and/or Uruguayans  
 attitudes toward Uzbekistan and/or Uzbeks  
 attitudes toward Venezuela and/or Venezuelans



attitudes toward Victor Emmanuel III and the Savoia family  
attitudes toward war crimes trials and/or war crimes trial participants  
attitudes toward Yemen and/or Yemenis  
attitudes toward Yugoslavia and/or Yugoslavs  
attitudes toward Zionism and/or Zionists

**awareness**

childhood perceptions  
danger misconceptions  
deportation awareness  
eugenics policy awareness  
homosexual persecution awareness  
Jehovah's Witness persecution awareness  
Jewish persecution awareness  
mass murder awareness

**media coverage**

Allied radio broadcasts  
Nazi political persecution awareness  
politico-military event awareness  
post-liberation Holocaust awareness  
Sinti and Roma persecution awareness  
Soviet political repression awareness

**time awareness**

camp time awareness  
deportation time awareness  
forced labor battalion time awareness  
forced march time awareness  
ghetto time awareness  
hiding-related time awareness  
Jewish holiday awareness  
prison time awareness  
transfer time awareness

**decisions**

aid giving decisions  
escape decisions  
flight decisions  
hiding-related decisions  
loved ones' togetherness decisions  
migration decisions  
resistance decisions  
revenge decisions  
sexual activity decisions  
suicide decisions

**discussions**

abortion discussions  
escape discussions  
flight discussions  
hiding-related discussions  
migration discussions  
religious conversion discussions  
rescue discussions  
resistance discussions

suicide discussions  
 early personal aspirations

**fears**

hiding discovery fears  
 Jewish identity exposure fears  
 sexual assault fears  
 Sinti and Roma identity exposure fears

**feelings**

abandonment feelings  
 helplessness feelings

**first impressions**

camp first impressions  
 ghetto first impressions  
 prison first impressions

humor

intergenerational Holocaust impact

interviewee memory

**mental health**

bystander regrets  
 psychological distress prevention

**psychological reactions**

bereavement-related psychological reactions  
 camp-related psychological reactions  
 eugenics-related psychological reactions  
 ghetto-related psychological reactions  
 hiding-related psychological reactions  
 Holocaust-related psychological reactions  
 identity concealment-related psychological reactions  
 liberation-related psychological reactions  
 liberator psychological reactions  
 prison-related psychological reactions  
 refugee-related psychological reactions  
 resistance-related psychological reactions  
 war crimes trial-related psychological reactions  
 war-related experience psychological reactions

survivor guilt

trauma-related dreams

**postwar reflections**

future message  
 survival explanations  
 testimony-sharing motivations

**rumors**

camp rumors  
 deportation rumors  
 forced labor battalion rumors  
 forced march rumors  
 ghetto rumors  
 human soap rumors  
 prison rumors  
 transfer rumors

**testimony-sharing willingness and reluctance**

aid giver testimony-sharing reluctance  
aid giver testimony-sharing willingness  
Holocaust testimony sharing reluctance  
Holocaust testimony sharing willingness  
liberator testimony sharing reluctance  
liberator testimony sharing willingness  
war crimes trial experience testimony-sharing willingness  
war-related experience testimony-sharing reluctance  
war-related experience testimony-sharing willingness

## forced labor experiences

civilian labor conscription

### forced labor

agricultural forced labor  
 air raid cleanup forced labor  
 airfield forced labor  
 armament forced labor  
 arts-related forced labor  
 battlefield cleanup forced labor  
 cable-laying forced labor  
 camp construction forced labor  
 camp daily services forced labor  
 camp forced labor  
 camp maintenance forced labor  
 camp site destruction forced labor  
 child labor  
 civil maintenance forced labor  
 construction forced labor  
 corpse disposal forced labor  
 counterfeiting forced labor  
 daily services forced labor  
 delousing forced labor  
 disinfection forced labor  
 explosives disposal forced labor  
 factory forced labor  
 forestry forced labor  
 fuel production forced labor  
 gas chamber cleaning forced labor  
 ghetto cleanup forced labor  
 ghetto construction forced labor  
 ghetto forced labor  
 ghetto maintenance forced labor  
 medical experiment forced labor  
 medical forced labor  
 military fortification forced labor  
 military support forced labor  
 mining forced labor  
 mobile construction crew forced labor  
 personal property sorting forced labor  
 personal services forced labor  
 platform forced labor  
 prison daily services forced labor  
 prison forced labor  
 prisoner hair cutting forced labor  
 quarry forced labor  
 railroad forced labor  
 road construction forced labor  
 science/research-related forced labor  
 secretarial forced labor  
 shipyard forced labor

skilled forced labor  
 tattooing forced labor  
 teeth extraction forced labor  
 textiles and garment forced labor  
 translation forced labor  
 underground construction forced labor  
 waterway maintenance forced labor

forced labor compensation  
 forced labor conditions  
 forced labor leaves  
 forced labor releases

**military labor battalion experiences**

forced labor battalion adaptation methods  
 forced labor battalion barter  
 forced labor battalion betrayals  
 forced labor battalion bribery  
 forced labor battalion brutal treatment  
 forced labor battalion clothing  
 forced labor battalion conscription  
 forced labor battalion corpses  
 forced labor battalion covert activities  
 forced labor battalion covert communications  
 forced labor battalion covert economic activities  
 forced labor battalion covert movement  
 forced labor battalion cultural activities  
 forced labor battalion deaths  
 forced labor battalion diseases  
 forced labor battalion epidemics  
 forced labor battalion escape attempts  
 forced labor battalion escapes  
 forced labor battalion executions  
 forced labor battalion external contact  
 forced labor battalion family interactions  
 forced labor battalion food  
 forced labor battalion food acquisition  
 forced labor battalion food sharing  
 forced labor battalion funerals  
 forced labor battalion housing conditions  
 forced labor battalion humiliation  
 forced labor battalion hunger  
 forced labor battalion infestations  
 forced labor battalion injuries  
 forced labor battalion Jehovah's Witness religious observances  
 forced labor battalion Jewish prayers  
 forced labor battalion Jewish religious objects  
 forced labor battalion Jewish religious observances  
 forced labor battalion Jewish religious texts  
 forced labor battalion killings  
 forced labor battalion living conditions  
 forced labor battalion malnutrition  
 forced labor battalion mass executions

forced labor battalion medical care  
forced labor battalion personal property seizure  
forced labor battalion physical condition  
forced labor battalion punishments  
forced labor battalion quarantines  
forced labor battalion resistance  
forced labor battalion rumors  
forced labor battalion sanitary conditions  
forced labor battalion sexual activities  
forced labor battalion shoes  
forced labor battalion smuggling  
forced labor battalion social relations  
forced labor battalion stealing  
forced labor battalion study  
forced labor battalion suicide attempts  
forced labor battalion suicides  
forced labor battalion thirst  
forced labor battalion time awareness  
forced labor battalion training  
forced labor battalion-related aid giving  
forced labor battalions covert weapons procurement  
forced labor battalions environmental conditions  
forced labor service discharge  
Hungarian forced labor battalions  
Slovak forced labor battalions

## government functions

### censorship

- book burnings
- information source confiscations

### civil defense

- child evacuations
- civilian evacuations

### identification papers

- expulsion papers
- false documents
- passports
- protection papers
- visas
- work permits

### intelligence activities

- intelligence operative recruitment
- intelligence training

### judicial proceedings

- Nazi judicial proceedings

### military and police experiences

#### armed forces

- Allied armed forces
- Argentinean armed forces
- Australian armed forces
- Austrian armed forces
- Austro-Hungarian armed forces
- Axis armed forces
- Belgian armed forces
- Bolivian armed forces
- Brazilian armed forces

#### British armed forces

- Anders Army
- Bulgarian armed forces
- Canadian armed forces
- Chinese armed forces
- Cuban armed forces
- Czech armed forces
- Czechoslovakian armed forces
- Danish armed forces
- Dutch armed forces
- Egyptian armed forces
- Finnish armed forces

#### French armed forces

- Forces Françaises Libres (FFL)
- German armed forces
- Greek armed forces
- Hungarian armed forces
- Israeli armed forces

#### Italian armed forces

- Milizia Volontaria per la Sicurezza Nazionale

Japanese armed forces  
 Jordanian armed forces  
 Latvian armed forces  
 Lithuanian armed forces  
 Luxembourg armed forces  
 New Zealand armed forces  
 Norwegian armed forces  
**Polish armed forces**  
     Anders Army  
 Romanian armed forces  
 Russian armed forces  
 Serbian armed forces  
 Slovak armed forces  
 South African armed forces  
 Soviet armed forces  
 Spanish armed forces  
 Swedish armed forces  
 Swiss armed forces  
 Turkish armed forces  
 Ukrainian armed forces  
**United States armed forces**  
     Counter Intelligence Corps  
     Hawaiian Territorial Guard  
     National Guard  
 Yugoslav armed forces  
 Axis defeat civilian response  
 billeting  
 captured Axis personnel treatment  
**military buildings and installations**  
     field hospitals  
     military cemeteries  
**prisoner of war camps**  
     Allied prisoner of war camps  
     Australian prisoner of war camps  
     British prisoner of war camps  
     Finnish prisoner of war camps  
     French prisoner of war camps  
     German prisoner of war camps  
     Italian prisoner of war camps  
     Japanese prisoner of war camps  
     Jordanian prisoner of war camps  
     Romanian prisoner of war camps  
     Soviet prisoner of war camps  
     United States prisoner of war camps  
 military funerals  
**military labor battalion experiences**  
     forced labor battalion adaptation methods  
     forced labor battalion barter  
     forced labor battalion betrayals  
     forced labor battalion bribery  
     forced labor battalion brutal treatment



forced labor battalion clothing  
forced labor battalion conscription  
forced labor battalion corpses  
forced labor battalion covert activities  
forced labor battalion covert communications  
forced labor battalion covert economic activities  
forced labor battalion covert movement  
forced labor battalion cultural activities  
forced labor battalion deaths  
forced labor battalion diseases  
forced labor battalion epidemics  
forced labor battalion escape attempts  
forced labor battalion escapes  
forced labor battalion executions  
forced labor battalion external contact  
forced labor battalion family interactions  
forced labor battalion food  
forced labor battalion food acquisition  
forced labor battalion food sharing  
forced labor battalion funerals  
forced labor battalion housing conditions  
forced labor battalion humiliation  
forced labor battalion hunger  
forced labor battalion infestations  
forced labor battalion injuries  
forced labor battalion Jehovah's Witness religious observances  
forced labor battalion Jewish prayers  
forced labor battalion Jewish religious objects  
forced labor battalion Jewish religious observances  
forced labor battalion Jewish religious texts  
forced labor battalion killings  
forced labor battalion living conditions  
forced labor battalion malnutrition  
forced labor battalion mass executions  
forced labor battalion medical care  
forced labor battalion personal property seizure  
forced labor battalion physical condition  
forced labor battalion punishments  
forced labor battalion quarantines  
forced labor battalion resistance  
forced labor battalion rumors  
forced labor battalion sanitary conditions  
forced labor battalion sexual activities  
forced labor battalion shoes  
forced labor battalion smuggling  
forced labor battalion social relations  
forced labor battalion stealing  
forced labor battalion study  
forced labor battalion suicide attempts  
forced labor battalion suicides  
forced labor battalion thirst

- forced labor battalion time awareness
- forced labor battalion training
- forced labor battalion-related aid giving
- forced labor battalions covert weapons procurement
- forced labor battalions environmental conditions
- forced labor service discharge
- Hungarian forced labor battalions
- Slovak forced labor battalions
- military operations**
  - air combat
  - Allied military operations**
    - Allied military operations in Austria
    - Allied military operations in Belgium
    - Allied military operations in China
    - Allied military operations in Czechoslovakia
    - Allied military operations in Europe
    - Allied military operations in France
    - Allied military operations in Germany
    - Allied military operations in Greece
    - Allied military operations in Italy
    - Allied military operations in Latvia
    - Allied military operations in Luxembourg
    - Allied military operations in North Africa
    - Allied military operations in Poland
    - Allied military operations in the Netherlands
    - Allied military operations in the Pacific Theater
    - Allied military operations in the Philippines
    - Allied military operations in the Soviet Union
    - Allied military operations in Yugoslavia
    - Operation Market Garden (September 17, 1944)
  - bombardments
  - chemical warfare
  - land combat
  - military personnel capture
  - military retreat
  - military surrender
  - military transports
  - mine warfare
  - water combat
- military service**
  - compulsory military enlistment
  - draft evasion
  - front-line military service
  - military absence without leave
  - military discharge
  - military disciplinary proceedings
  - military leaves
  - military training**
    - refugee camp military training
    - voluntary military enlistment
- military uniforms**

military decorations

**military units**

Anders Army  
 Armenian units  
 Auxiliary Military Pioneer Corps  
 Brigade of Carpathian Fusiliers  
 Czech and Slovak Legion  
 Czechoslovak units  
 Danish Brigade  
 Dutch units  
 French Foreign Legion  
 Greek units  
 Hungarian units  
 Indian units  
 Italian units  
 Jewish Brigade Group  
 La División Azul  
 military film units  
 military penal units  
 Polish units  
 Russian units  
 SS-Sonderbataillon Dirlewanger  
 Turkestan units  
 Ukrainian units  
 women's auxiliary units  
 Yugoslav units

occupied Axis population treatment  
 perpetrator Allied approach response  
 perpetrator capture-evasion efforts

**police service**

police training  
 SS recruitment

police uniforms

**prisoner of war camps**

Allied prisoner of war camps  
 Australian prisoner of war camps  
 British prisoner of war camps  
 Finnish prisoner of war camps  
 French prisoner of war camps  
 German prisoner of war camps  
 Italian prisoner of war camps  
 Japanese prisoner of war camps  
 Jordanian prisoner of war camps  
 Romanian prisoner of war camps  
 Soviet prisoner of war camps  
 United States prisoner of war camps

**veterans organizations**

American Legion Organization  
 Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer  
 Jewish veterans organizations  
 Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)

Reichsbund jüdischer Frontsoldaten  
war casualties

**national holidays and memorial days**

Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)

**propaganda**

"Der Führer schenkt den Juden eine Stadt"

Allied propaganda

anti-Soviet propaganda

Communist propaganda

Italian Fascist propaganda

nationalist propaganda

Nazi propaganda

Soviet propaganda

Theresienstadt ghetto beautification

## health

### mental health

bystander regrets  
 psychological distress prevention

### psychological reactions

bereavement-related psychological reactions  
 camp-related psychological reactions  
 eugenics-related psychological reactions  
 ghetto-related psychological reactions  
 hiding-related psychological reactions  
 Holocaust-related psychological reactions  
 identity concealment-related psychological reactions  
 liberation-related psychological reactions  
 liberator psychological reactions  
 prison-related psychological reactions  
 refugee-related psychological reactions  
 resistance-related psychological reactions  
 war crimes trial-related psychological reactions  
 war-related experience psychological reactions  
 survivor guilt  
 trauma-related dreams

### physical health

#### abortions

camp abortions  
 ghetto abortions  
 hiding-related abortions  
 refugee camp abortions  
 amputations

#### diseases

##### camp diseases

camp epidemics  
 cholera  
 deportation diseases  
 dysentery

##### epidemics

camp epidemics  
 forced labor battalion epidemics  
 ghetto epidemics  
 hiding-related epidemics  
 prison epidemics  
 refugee camp epidemics  
 forced labor battalion diseases  
 forced march diseases

##### ghetto diseases

ghetto epidemics  
 hiding-related diseases  
 malaria  
 prison diseases  
 prison epidemics  
 refugee camp diseases

- scabies
- scarlet fever
- sexually transmitted diseases
- transfer diseases
- tuberculosis
- typhoid fever
- typhus
- hospitals**
  - camp hospitals
  - field hospitals
  - ghetto hospitals
  - prison hospitals
  - Soviet psychiatric hospitals
- infestations**
  - camp infestations
  - deportation infestations
  - forced labor battalion infestations
  - forced march infestations
  - ghetto infestations
  - hiding-related infestations
  - lice
  - prison infestations
  - refugee camp infestations
  - transfer infestations
- injuries**
  - camp injuries
  - deportation injuries
  - forced labor battalion injuries
  - forced march injuries
  - frostbite
  - ghetto injuries
  - hiding-related injuries
  - prison injuries
  - refugee camp injuries
  - transfer injuries
- malnutrition**
  - camp malnutrition
  - forced labor battalion malnutrition
  - ghetto malnutrition
  - hiding-related malnutrition
  - prison malnutrition
  - refugee camp malnutrition
- medical care**
  - camp medical care**
    - camp abortions
    - camp childbearing
    - camp quarantines
  - forced labor battalion medical care
  - ghetto medical care**
    - ghetto blood extraction
    - ghetto quarantines

hiding-related medical care  
**prison medical care**  
     prison quarantines  
 refugee camp medical care  
 resistance group medical care  
 transfer medical care  
**menstruation**  
     camp menstruation  
     ghetto menstruation  
     hiding-related menstruation  
     prison menstruation  
     refugee camp menstruation  
 miscarriages  
**physical condition**  
     **camp prisoner physical conditions**  
         camp injuries  
         camp malnutrition  
     deportation physical condition  
     forced labor battalion physical condition  
     forced march physical condition  
     **ghetto inhabitant physical condition**  
         ghetto injuries  
         ghetto malnutrition  
     hiding-related physical condition  
     liberation physical condition  
     **prison inmate physical condition**  
         prison injuries  
         prison malnutrition  
     transfer physical condition  
 physical handicaps  
 post-liberation medical problems  
**sanitary conditions**  
     camp sanitary conditions  
     deportation sanitary conditions  
     forced labor battalion sanitary conditions  
     forced march sanitary conditions  
     ghetto sanitary conditions  
     hiding-related sanitary conditions  
     physical hygiene maintenance  
     **prison sanitary conditions**  
         prison infestations  
     refugee camp sanitary conditions  
     resistance group sanitary conditions  
     transfer sanitary conditions  
 sexual development  
 Soviet psychiatric hospitals  
 vermin

## liberation and post-liberation life

### "Greek bluff"

#### collaborator treatment

- collaboration suspicions
- suspected collaborator arrests
- suspected perpetrator assistance

#### commemoration

- "Righteous Among the Nations"
- aid giver recognition
- civilian awards
- commemoration events
- Holocaust Remembrance Day
- Jewish site restoration

denazification

Holocaust denial

Holocaust education

Holocaust indifference/ignorance

#### interview introductions

- aid giver introductions
- aid recipient introductions
- liberator introductions
- loved ones' introductions

#### liberation

- camp liberation
- forced march liberation
- ghetto liberation
- liberation participation
- liberation physical condition
- liberation-related aid giving
- liberator concentration camp closures
- liberator responses
- liberator sexual assaults
- post-liberation deaths
- prison liberation
- transfer liberation

mass grave opening

political rehabilitation

post-liberation camp/ghetto transition

#### post-liberation encounters

- post-liberation collaborator encounters
- post-liberation Nazi encounters
- post-liberation perpetrator encounters
- postwar aid giver-aid recipient encounters
- postwar liberator-survivor encounters

post-liberation Jewish identity concealment

#### post-liberation recovery

- family member restoration
- hidden valuable item recovery
- Jewish child restoration
- lost property recovery



post-liberation adaptation  
 post-liberation medical problems  
 prisoner tattoo removal  
 remains recovery  
 restitution

**post-liberation relations**

post-liberation aid giver relations  
 post-liberation aid giver-aid recipient relations  
 postwar liberator-survivor relations  
 postwar veteran relations

**post-liberation return visits**

hiding place postwar visits  
 military service location postwar visits  
 post-liberation family home returns  
 post-liberation persecution site visits  
 post-liberation return journeys  
 postwar visits home  
 refuge site postwar visits  
 resistance site postwar visits

**post-liberation searches**

tracing aid givers  
 tracing aid recipients  
 tracing liberators  
 tracing loved ones  
 tracing perpetrators

post-liberation Sinti and Roma identity concealment

postwar bombings

postwar crime

postwar human rights activities

postwar rationing

**postwar reunions**

military reunions  
 postwar aid giver-aid recipient reunions  
 postwar survivor reunions  
 resistance group reunions  
 school reunions  
 war crimes trial reunions

She'erit ha-Peletah (publication)

survivor marriages

survivor-aid giver marriages

Unzer Veg

**war crimes trials**

Arajs Trial (West Germany)  
 Auschwitz Trial (Poland)  
 Auschwitz Trials (West Germany)  
 Barbie Trial (France)  
 Barth Trial (East Germany)  
 Becker Trial (West Germany)  
 Bergen-Belsen Trial (Germany)  
 Biebow Trial (Poland)  
 Blache Trial (West Germany)

Blösche Trial (East Germany)  
 Braunsteiner-Ryan Trial (USA)  
 Bruhn Trial (East Germany)  
 Burmeister et al. Trial (West Germany)  
 Bühler Trial (Poland)  
 Christmann Trial (West Germany)  
**Dachau Trials (Germany)(generic)**  
     Buchenwald Trial (Germany)  
     Dachau Trial (Germany)  
     Flossenbürg Trial (Germany)  
     Pilots Trial (Germany)  
 Demjanjuk Trial (Israel)  
 Demjanjuk Trial (United States)  
 Di Porto Trial (Italy)  
 Dietze Trial (East Germany)  
 Dr. Hahn et. al. Trial (West Germany)  
 Eichmann Trial (Israel)  
 Ernst Zündel Trial (Canada)  
 Farbach et al. Trial (West Germany)  
 Fischer Trial (East Germany)  
 Fuchs und Bradfisch Trial (West Germany)  
 Gemmeker Trial (Netherlands)  
 Gerhard Trial (West Germany)  
 Globke Trial (East Germany)  
 Goeth Trial (Poland)  
 Gollak Trial (West Germany)  
 Graf and Wunsch Trial (Austria)  
 HASAG Trial (Frankfurt am Main, Germany)  
 HASAG Trial (Leipzig, Germany)  
 Heinen Trial (West Germany)  
 Hirtreiter Trial (West Germany)  
 Holz Trial (East Germany)  
 Höblinger Trial (Austria)  
 Höss Trial (Poland)  
 Kaiser et al Trial (West Germany)  
 Kappler Trial (Italy)  
 Kassner and Manthei Trial (West Germany)  
 Koch Trial (Italy)  
 Landsberg DP Camp Trial (Germany)  
 Lemberg Trial (West Germany)  
 Lischka et al Trial (West Germany)  
 Majdanek Trial (West Germany)  
 Malmédy Trial (Germany)  
 Maurer Trial (Poland)  
 Mauthausen Trials (Germany)(generic)  
 Mayer et al. Trial (Austria)  
 Maywald Trial (West Germany)  
 Mengele Trial (Israel)  
 Mere, Gerrets, and Viik Trial (Estonia, USSR)  
 Müller Trial (Mosbach, West Germany)  
 Novak Trials (Austria)(generic)

**Nuremberg Trials (Germany)(generic)**

Nuremberg Trial (IMT)

**Nuremberg Trials (U.S. Military Tribunals)**

Doctors Trial (Germany)

Einsatzgruppen Trial (Germany)

Flick Trial (Germany)

IG Farben Trial (Germany)

Justice Trial (Germany)

Krupp Trial (Germany)

Milch Trial (Germany)

Ministries Trial (Germany)

Oberhauser and Allers Trial (Trieste, Italy)

Oppermann Trial (West Germany)

Oradour Trial (France)

Otte Trial (East Germany)

Otto Trial (West Germany)

Palciauskas Trial (USA)

Papon Trial (France)

Poellmann Trial (West Germany)

Polyukhovich Trial (Australia)

Priebke Trials (Italy)(generic)

Przemysl Trial (Hamburg, West Germany)

Puhr Trial (East Germany)

Rauca Trial (Canada)

Rosenbaum Trial (West Germany)

Sachsenhausen Trials (Germany)(generic)

Schmitz Trial (West Germany)

Schwammberger Trial (Germany)

Schütz Trial (West Germany)

Slánský Trial (Czechoslovakia)

Sobibor Trial (West Germany)

Stangl Trial (West Germany)

Streckenbach Trial (West Germany)

Szálasi Trial (Hungary)

Tiso Trial (Czechoslovakia)

Tornbaum Trial (West Germany)

Touvier Trial (France)

Trank Trial (Israel)

Trawniki Trial (West Germany)

Treblinka Trials (West Germany)(generic)

Trucis Trial (United States)

Ullrich et. al. Trial (West Germany)

Wachholz Trial (East Germany)

Wagner Trial (West Germany)

war crimes

**war crimes trial procedures**

suspected war criminal arrests

war crimes investigations

war crimes trial documents

war crimes trial evidence

war crimes trial international cooperation

war crimes trial verdicts  
war crimes trial reflections  
war crimes trial reunions  
Windisch Trial (West Germany)  
Zawiercie Trial (West Germany)  
Zimmermann Trial (East Germany)  
Zugló-Nyilas Trial (Hungary)  
Zyklon B Trial (Germany)  
wartime experience concealment  
wartime experience verification

## mistreatment and death

abductions

Axis deceptions

Axis reprisals

### **blood extraction**

camp blood extraction

ghetto blood extraction

body part processing

body searches

### **brutal treatment**

#### **camp brutal treatment**

camp sexual assaults

deportation brutal treatment

forced labor battalion brutal treatment

forced march brutal treatment

#### **ghetto brutal treatment**

ghetto sexual assaults

hiding-related brutal treatment

#### **prison brutal treatment**

prison punishments

prison sexual assaults

refugee camp brutal treatment

transfer brutal treatment

### **coerced sexual activities**

#### **sexual assaults**

aid giver sexual assaults

camp sexual assaults

deportation sexual assaults

forced labor battalion sexual assaults

forced march sexual assaults

ghetto sexual assaults

hiding-related sexual assaults

liberator sexual assaults

prison sexual assaults

refugee camp sexual assaults

transfer sexual assaults

### **corpse disposal**

camp corpse disposal

#### **corpse cremations**

camp corpse cremations

ghetto corpse cremations

corpse disposal forced labor

ghetto corpse disposal

### **corpses**

#### **camp corpses**

camp corpse cremations

camp corpse disposal

deportation corpses

forced labor battalion corpses

forced march corpses

**ghetto corpses**

ghetto corpse cremations  
ghetto corpse disposal  
hiding-related corpses  
prison corpses  
transfer corpses

**deaths**

camp child deaths

**camp deaths**

camp child deaths

**camp suicides**

camp suicide attempts

child deaths

deportation deaths

forced labor battalion deaths

forced march deaths

ghetto child deaths

**ghetto deaths**

ghetto child deaths

**ghetto suicides**

ghetto suicide attempts

hiding-related deaths

Holocaust/World War II-related deaths

loved ones' deaths

post-liberation deaths

**prison deaths**

**prison suicides**

prison suicide attempts

refugee camp deaths

resistance group deaths

transfer deaths

**eugenics measures**

"euthanasia" program

eugenics facilities

eugenics facility releases

forced hospitalization

forced medical treatment

forced sterilization

**executions and killings**

aborted killings

**executions**

aid giver executions

**camp executions**

camp mass executions

deportation executions

forced labor battalion executions

forced march executions

**ghetto executions**

ghetto mass executions

intelligentsia executions

**prison executions**

- prison mass executions
- resistance group executions
- transfer executions
- gas chambers
- gas vans

**killing techniques**

- burnings
- decapitations
- drownings
- electrocutions
- gassings
- hangings
- lethal injections
- live burials
- shootings
- stabblings
- stonings

**killings**

- camp killings
- child killings
- deportation killings
- forced labor battalion killings
- forced march killings
- ghetto killings
- hiding-related killings
- mercy killings
- prison killings
- refugee camp killings
- transfer killings

**mass executions**

- camp mass executions
- deportation mass executions
- forced labor battalion mass executions
- forced march mass executions
- ghetto mass executions
- prison mass executions

**specific mass executions**

- Ardeatine Caves Massacre (March 24, 1944)
- Babi Yar Massacres
- Bagerovskii Rov Massacre
- Bikiernieki Forest Massacres
- Bronica Forest Massacres
- Drobitskii Iar Massacres
- Fedor Hill Massacres
- Gardelegen Massacre (April 13, 1945)
- Grotte de la Luire Massacre (July 27, 1944)
- Hotel Meina Massacre (September 1943)
- Kamenets-Podol'skii Massacre
- Malyi Trostenets Massacres
- Manevtsy Massacre
- Novi Sad Massacre (January 21-23, 1942)

- Odessa Massacres (October 23-25, 1941)
- Petrikov Forest Massacre (1943)
- Poligon Massacre
- Ponary Forest Massacres
- Pusztavám Massacre
- Rumbula Forest Massacre
- Sant'Anna di Stazzema Massacre (Aug 12, 1944)
- Sharpeville Massacre (March 21, 1960)
- Sosenki Massacre (November 1941)

- transfer mass executions

**humiliation**

- camp humiliation
- deportation humiliation
- forced labor battalion humiliation
- forced march humiliation
- ghetto humiliation
- hiding-related humiliation
- prison humiliation
- transfer humiliation

mass graves

mass murder coverups

Nazi Jewish holiday exploitation

**Nazi medical experiments**

**camp medical experiments**

- camp military medical experiments
- camp racial medical experiments
- camp sterilization medical experiments
- camp military medical experiments
- camp racial medical experiments
- camp sterilization medical experiments
- prison medical experiments

**property seizure**

- camp personal property seizure
- deportation personal property seizure
- forced labor battalion personal property seizure
- ghetto personal property seizure
- prison personal property seizure
- transfer personal property seizure

**punishments**

- camp punishments
- deportation punishments
- forced labor battalion punishments
- forced march punishments
- ghetto punishments
- prison punishments
- transfer punishments

**selections**

- camp selections
- deportation selections
- ghetto selections
- prison selections



transfer selections

**violent attacks**

anti-aid giver attacks

beatings

dog attacks

Jewish institution attacks

Jewish property attacks

mutilations

synagogue attacks

teeth extraction

## **movement**

### **covert movement**

camp covert movement  
 forced labor battalion covert movement  
 ghetto covert movement

escape routes

### **flight**

domestic flight routes

### **flight attempts**

British Mandate Palestine immigration attempts

### **flight from countries**

flight from Albania  
 flight from Algeria  
 flight from Angola  
 flight from Austria  
 flight from Belgium  
 flight from Bulgaria  
 flight from China  
 flight from Czechoslovakia  
 flight from Danzig (FC)  
 flight from Denmark  
 flight from Finland  
 flight from France  
 flight from French Morocco  
 flight from Germany  
 flight from Greece  
 flight from Hong Kong  
 flight from Hungary  
 flight from Italy  
 flight from Japan  
 flight from Latvia  
 flight from Libya  
 flight from Liechtenstein  
 flight from Lithuania  
 flight from Luxembourg  
 flight from Martinique  
 flight from Monaco  
 flight from Norway  
 flight from Poland  
 flight from Romania  
 flight from Spain  
 flight from Tangier International Zone  
 flight from the Netherlands  
 flight from the USSR  
 flight from West Antilles  
 flight from Yugoslavia

flight preparations

### **flight to countries**

flight to Albania  
 flight to Algeria

flight to Andorra  
 flight to Angola  
 flight to Argentina  
 flight to Australia  
 flight to Austria  
 flight to Belgian Congo  
 flight to Belgium  
 flight to Bermuda  
 flight to Bolivia  
 flight to Brazil  
 flight to British Mandate Palestine  
 flight to Bulgaria  
 flight to Canada  
 flight to Chile  
 flight to China  
 flight to Colombia  
 flight to Costa Rica  
 flight to Cuba  
 flight to Cyprus  
 flight to Czechoslovakia  
 flight to Danzig (FC)  
 flight to Denmark  
 flight to Dominica  
 flight to Ecuador  
 flight to Egypt  
 flight to Ethiopia  
 flight to Finland  
 flight to France  
 flight to French Morocco  
 flight to Germany  
 flight to Gibraltar  
 flight to Greece  
 flight to Guatemala  
 flight to Haiti  
 flight to Hong Kong  
 flight to Hungary  
 flight to India  
 flight to Ireland  
 flight to Italy  
 flight to Jamaica  
 flight to Japan  
 flight to Kenya  
 flight to Latvia  
 flight to Lebanon  
 flight to Liberia  
 flight to Libya  
 flight to Liechtenstein  
 flight to Lithuania  
 flight to Luxembourg  
 flight to Martinique  
 flight to Mexico

flight to Monaco  
 flight to Moçambique  
 flight to Netherlands Antilles  
 flight to Netherlands East Indies  
 flight to New Zealand  
 flight to Norway  
 flight to Panama  
 flight to Paraguay  
 flight to Peru  
 flight to Poland  
 flight to Portugal  
 flight to Romania  
 flight to Singapore  
 flight to South West Africa  
 flight to Southern Rhodesia  
 flight to Spain  
 flight to Swaziland  
 flight to Sweden  
 flight to Switzerland  
 flight to Tangier International Zone  
 flight to Thailand  
 flight to the Dominican Republic  
 flight to the Netherlands  
 flight to the Philippines  
 flight to the U.S. Virgin Islands  
 flight to the Union of South Africa  
 flight to the United Kingdom  
 flight to the United States  
 flight to the USSR  
 flight to Trinidad and Tobago  
 flight to Turkey  
 flight to Uruguay  
 flight to Venezuela  
 flight to West Antilles  
 flight to Yugoslavia

international flight routes

**forced movement experiences**

**deportation experiences**

deportation adaptation methods  
 deportation awareness  
 deportation barter  
 deportation betrayals  
 deportation bribery  
 deportation brutal treatment  
 deportation centers  
 deportation childbearing  
 deportation children  
 deportation conditions  
 deportation corpses  
 deportation covert activities  
 deportation covert communications

deportation cultural activities  
 deportation deaths  
 deportation diseases  
 deportation environmental conditions  
 deportation escape attempts  
 deportation escapes  
 deportation executions  
 deportation family interactions  
 deportation food  
 deportation food acquisition  
 deportation food sharing

**deportation from cities**

deportation from (u)Behuts (Czechoslovakia)  
 deportation from (u)Bâcu (Romania)  
 deportation from (u)Cearda (Romania)  
 deportation from (u)Crecinev (Romania)  
 [...]  
 deportation from (u)Ship (Romania)  
 deportation from (u)Tyszow (Bialystok, Poland)  
 deportation from (u)Vidasovo (Pustosha, Kalinin, Russia, USSR)  
 deportation from (u)Villaloba (Rhodes, Italy)  
 deportation from Aba (Hungary)  
 deportation from Abaújszántó (Hungary)  
 deportation from Abaújvár (Hungary)  
 deportation from Achim (Hanover, Prussia, Germany)  
 [...]  
 deportation from the Netherlands  
 deportation from the United Kingdom  
 deportation from the USSR  
 deportation from Yugoslavia

**deportation from ghettos**

deportation from (u)Arded (Romania : Ghetto)  
 deportation from (u)Baile Felix (Romania : Ghetto)  
 deportation from (u)Bircza (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from (u)Bukaczowce (Poland : Ghetto)  
 [...]  
 deportation from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
 deportation from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from (u)Wierzbica (Radom, Kielce, Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from (u)Zukow (Zloczow, Tarnopol, Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)  
 [...]  
 deportation from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation from òjpest (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Ivashkovtsy (Shargorod, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

deportation to Kapustiany (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

**deportation from regions**

deportation from Bessarabia (Romania : Region)

deportation from Bukovina (Romania : Region)

deportation from Crimea (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)

deportation from Haute-Garonne (France : Administrative Unit)

deportation from Kiev (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Latgale (Latvia : Province)

deportation from Leningrad (Russia, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Odessa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Podkarpatska Rus (Czechoslovakia : region)

deportation from Siberia (USSR : Region)

deportation from Stalingrad (Russia, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Szabolcs-Ung (Hungary : County)

deportation from Transylvania (Romania : Region)

deportation from Uzbekistan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)

deportation from Vinnitsa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Warsaw (Poland : Voivodship)

deportation funerals

deportation humiliation

deportation hunger

deportation infestations

deportation injuries

deportation Jewish prayers

deportation Jewish religious observances

deportation killings

deportation mass executions

deportation personal property seizure

deportation physical condition

deportation preparations

deportation procedures

deportation punishments

deportation resistance

deportation routes

deportation rumors

deportation sanitary conditions

deportation selections

deportation sexual activities

deportation sexual assaults

deportation social relations

deportation stealing

deportation suicide attempts

deportation suicides

deportation thirst

deportation time awareness

**deportation to camps**

deportation to 't Schut (Netherlands : Concentration Camp)

deportation to (u)Asopos (Greece : Concentration Camp)

deportation to (u)Balta (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)

deportation to (u)Bauhof (Poland : Concentration Camp)

deportation to (u)Bielany (Warsaw, Poland : Concentration Camp)

[...]

deportation to (u)Wsola (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to (u)York Racecourse (England, UK : Internment Camp)  
 deportation to (u)Zatish'ie (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to (u)Zesel Fabrik (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to Aachen (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)  
 deportation to Abbasiyah (Egypt : POW Camp)  
 deportation to Adampol (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to Agde (France : Internment Camp)

[...]

deportation to Zillerthal-Erdmannsdorf (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to Zossen-Wulkow bei Trebnitz (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to Zvenigorodka (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
 deportation to Zwierzyniec (Poland : Concentration Camp)

**deportation to cities**

deportation to (u)Dubino (Ukraine, USSR)  
 deportation to (u)Hochwald (Poland)  
 deportation to (u)Kirchensdorf (Austria)  
 deportation to (u)Loshinka (Russia, USSR)  
 deportation to (u)Rossng (Germany)  
 deportation to (u)Ruizna (Ukraine, USSR)  
 deportation to (u)Vidasovo (Pustosha, Kalinin, Russia, USSR)  
 deportation to Ambarovo (Ukraine, USSR)  
 deportation to Amsterdam (Netherlands)  
 deportation to Aniolów (Poland)  
 deportation to Arad (Romania)

[...]

deportation to Zavidovo (Vologda, Russia, USSR)  
 deportation to Zdenovo (Czechoslovakia)  
 deportation to Zlotopolice (Poland)  
 deportation to Zmigród (Poland)(generic)

**deportation to countries**

deportation to Australia  
 deportation to Austria  
 deportation to Belgium  
 deportation to Canada  
 deportation to Cyprus  
 deportation to France  
 deportation to Germany  
 deportation to Greece  
 deportation to Poland  
 deportation to Romania  
 deportation to Spain  
 deportation to the Netherlands  
 deportation to the USSR

**deportation to ghettos**

deportation to (u)Baligród (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation to (u)Bicske (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 deportation to (u)Bogushevichi (Belorussia, USSR : Ghetto)  
 deportation to (u)Irsava (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)

[...]

deportation to (u)Polonnoe (Polonnoe, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 deportation to (u)Rogachev (Zhitomir, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 deportation to (u)Somcuta-Mare (Romania : Ghetto)  
 deportation to (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 [...]  
 deportation to Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)  
 deportation to Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)

#### **deportation to prisons**

deportation to (u)Le Bourdiot (France : Prison)  
 deportation to Amsterdam-Weteringschans (Netherlands : Prison)  
 deportation to Cuneo Prison (Italy : Prison)  
 deportation to Lukiszki (Vilna, Poland : Prison)  
 deportation to Montelupich (Cracow, Poland : Prison)  
 deportation to Mosonyi Utca Prison (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)  
 deportation to Spilberk Castle (Brno, Czechoslovakia : Prison)  
 deportation to Toloncház (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)  
 deportation to Zamek (Lublin, Poland : Prison)

#### **deportation to regions**

deportation to Arkhangel'sk (USSR : Oblast)  
 deportation to Cheliabinsk (USSR : Oblast)  
 deportation to Dnepropetrovsk (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)  
 deportation to Galicia (Europe : Region)  
 deportation to Iakutiia (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)  
 deportation to Kazakhstan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)  
 deportation to Komi (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)  
 deportation to Mari (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)  
 deportation to Novosibirsk (Russia, USSR : Oblast)  
 deportation to Siberia (USSR : Region)  
 deportation to Tatar-Bunary (Romania)  
 deportation to Transnistria  
 deportation to Ural (USSR : Region)  
 deportation to Uzbekistan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)  
 deportation to Vologda (Russia, USSR : Oblast)

deportation-related aid giving  
 deportations, means of transport  
 Hotel Polski transports  
 protected nationalities

#### **forced march experiences**

death marches  
 forced march adaptation methods  
 forced march barter  
 forced march begging  
 forced march betrayals  
 forced march bribery  
 forced march brutal treatment  
 forced march childbearing



forced march clothing  
 forced march conditions  
 forced march corpses  
 forced march covert activities  
 forced march deaths  
 forced march diseases  
 forced march environmental conditions  
 forced march escape attempts  
 forced march escapes  
 forced march executions  
 forced march family interactions  
 forced march food  
 forced march food acquisition  
 forced march food sharing  
 forced march funerals  
 forced march humiliation  
 forced march hunger  
 forced march infestations  
 forced march injuries  
 forced march Jewish prayers  
 forced march killings  
 forced march liberation  
 forced march mass executions  
 forced march physical condition  
 forced march punishments  
 forced march resistance  
 forced march routes  
 forced march rumors  
 forced march sanitary conditions  
 forced march sexual assaults  
 forced march shoes  
 forced march stealing  
 forced march suicide attempts  
 forced march suicides  
 forced march thirst  
 forced march time awareness  
 forced march-related aid giving  
 forced marches  
**transfer experiences**  
 "Verlorener Transport"  
 transfer adaptation methods  
 transfer barter  
 transfer betrayals  
 transfer bribery  
 transfer brutal treatment  
 transfer childbearing  
 transfer conditions  
 transfer corpses  
 transfer covert activities  
 transfer covert communications  
 transfer cultural activities

transfer deaths  
 transfer diseases  
 transfer environmental conditions  
 transfer escape attempts  
 transfer escapes  
 transfer executions  
 transfer family interactions  
 transfer food  
 transfer food acquisition  
 transfer food sharing

**transfer from camps**

transfer from (u)Abrachstof (Austria : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from (u)Asopos (Greece : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from (u)Baumgarten (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from (u)Bendorf (Austria : Concentration Camp)  
 [...]  
 transfer from (u)Welboth (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from (u)Wiwikond II (Estonia : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from (u)Wsola (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from (u)Zatorska (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from Aachen (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)  
 transfer from Aachen-Burtscheid (Germany: Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from Abitzau (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from Agde (France : Internment Camp)  
 [...]  
 transfer from Zschopau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from Zwickau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from Zwittau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer from Zwodau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)

**transfer from ghettos**

transfer from (u)Bogushevichi (Belorussia, USSR : Ghetto)  
 transfer from (u)Boskovice (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)  
 transfer from (u)Cieszyn (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer from (u)Czerwinsk (Poland: Ghetto)  
 [...]  
 transfer from (u)Velikaia Kosnitsa (Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 transfer from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
 transfer from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer from (u)Wohyn (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Balassagyarmat (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Balmazújváros (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Balta (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 [...]  
 transfer from Zoludek (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Zyradow (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer from Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)

**transfer from prisons**

transfer from Aleja Szucha (Warsaw, Poland : Prison)  
 transfer from Alexanderstrasse Prison (Berlin, Germany : Prison)

transfer from Amstelveenseweg (Amsterdam, Netherlands : Prison)  
 transfer from Amsterdam-Weteringschans (Netherlands : Prison)  
 [...]  
 transfer from Wittenberg (Germany : Prison)  
 transfer from Wuppertal (Germany : Prison)  
 transfer from Zamek (Lublin, Poland: Prison)  
 transfer from Zawodzie (Czestochowa, Poland : Prison)

transfer funerals  
 transfer humiliation  
 transfer hunger  
 transfer infestations  
 transfer injuries  
 transfer Jewish prayers  
 transfer Jewish religious observances  
 transfer killings  
 transfer mass executions  
 transfer medical care  
 transfer personal property seizure  
 transfer physical condition  
 transfer preparations  
 transfer procedures  
 transfer punishments  
 transfer resistance  
 transfer routes  
 transfer rumors  
 transfer sanitary conditions  
 transfer selections  
 transfer sexual activities  
 transfer sexual assaults  
 transfer social relations  
 transfer stealing  
 transfer suicide attempts  
 transfer suicides  
 transfer thirst  
 transfer time awareness

**transfer to camps**

transfer to (u)Abrachstof (Austria : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Adelstedt (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Annenberg (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Baumgarten (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Weinberg (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Welboth (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Wola Duchacka (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to (u)Zatish'e (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to A.D.E.K. (Netherlands East Indies : Internment Camp)  
 transfer to Aachen-Burtscheid (Germany: Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to Abitzau (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to Agde (France : Internment Camp)  
 [...]  
 transfer to Zschopau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to Zwickau (Germany : Concentration Camp)

transfer to Zwittau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
 transfer to Zwodau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)

**transfer to ghettos**

transfer to (u)Dzierzbotki (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer to (u)Gönyü (Hungary : Concentration Center)  
 transfer to (u)Marculesti (Romania : Ghetto)  
 transfer to (u)Nyíracsd (Hungary: Ghetto)  
 transfer to (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
 transfer to Baia-Mare (Romania : Ghetto)  
 transfer to Baja (Hungary : Ghetto)  
 transfer to Balanovka (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 transfer to Balki (Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 [...]  
 transfer to Zawiercie (Poland : Ghetto)  
 transfer to Zhabokrich (Kryzhopol, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
 transfer to Zhmerinka (Ukraine, USSR: Ghetto)  
 transfer to Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)

**transfer to prisons**

transfer to Aichach Frauenstrafanstalt (Germany : Prison)  
 transfer to Alexanderstrasse Prison (Berlin, Germany : Prison)  
 transfer to Borowo (Poland : Prison)  
 transfer to Budapest (Hungary : Prison)(generic)  
 [...]  
 transfer to Toloncház (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)  
 transfer to Ucciardone (Palermo, Italy : Prison)  
 transfer to Wolfenbüttel-Ziegenmarkt (Germany : Prison)  
 transfer to Wronken (Poland : Prison)

transfer-related aid giving  
 transfers, means of transport

**means of transport**

automobiles  
 busses  
 carriages

**ships and watercraft**

Haviva Reik (Ship)  
 (u)Aconcagua (Ship)  
 (u)Aguielo (Ship)  
 (u)Akhtzah (Ship)  
 (u)Akilelara (Ship)  
 (u)Albachariot (Ship)  
 (u)Alcione (Ship)  
 (u)Alexandria (Ship)  
 (u)Alitalia (Ship)  
 (u)Aliya Dalet (Ship)  
 (u)Almirante Alexandrino (Ship)  
 (u)Almirante Jaceguai (Ship)  
 (u)Almirante Tamandaré (Ship)  
 (u)Altunia (Ship)  
 (u)Alua (Ship)  
 (u)Alvakie (Ship)  
 (u)America (Ship)

(u)Andes (Ship)  
(u)Andovar (Ship)  
(u)Antiki (Ship)  
(u)Arawa II (Ship)  
(u)Argentina-Napoli (Ship)  
(u)Artesia (Ship)  
(u)Aube (Ship)  
(u)Australia (Ship)  
(u)Avionia (Ship)  
(u)Balbec (Ship)  
(u)Batarua (Ship)  
(u)Bayzud (Ship)  
(u)Belgian Unity (ships)  
(u)Berkatin Altro (Ship)  
(u)Berlin (Ship)  
(u)Black Mariah (Ship)  
(u)Blackfoot (Ship)  
(u)Bodegraven (Ship)  
(u)Bremerhaven (Ship)  
(u)Bussoleno (Ship)  
(u)Caboto (Ship)  
(u)Cairo (Ship)  
(u)Canellonia (Ship)  
(u)Cape Kildare (Ship)  
(u)Captain Black (Ship)  
(u)Captain Marcos (Ship)  
(u)Casablanca (Ship)  
(u)Castel Biana (Ship)  
(u)Castel Verde (Ship)  
(u)Cepa (Ship)  
(u)Chunk Chunk (Ship)  
(u)Coama (Ship)  
(u)Coeur d'Alene (Ship)  
(u)Colombia (Ship)  
(u)Cominos (Ship)  
(u)Constanza (Ship)  
(u)Continental (Ship)  
(u)Copacabana (Ship)  
(u)Copenhagen (Ship)  
(u)Corinte (Ship)  
(u)Corombi (Ship)  
(u)Covina (Ship)  
(u)Cristoforo Columbo (Ship)  
(u)Croix (Ship)  
(u)Cuk (Ship)  
(u)Cyrus (Ship)  
(u)Davanger Fjord (Ship)  
(u)Delores (Ship)  
(u)Demitri (Ship)  
(u)Derma (Ship)  
(u)Desirée (Ship)

(u)Diana (Ship)  
(u)Donnebaum (Ship)  
(u)Doune Castle (Ship)  
(u)Dzhurma (Ship)  
(u)Egoz (Ship)  
(u)Eilat (Ship)  
(u)Ein Davar (Ship)  
(u)Eisensstein (Ship)  
(u)El Sudan (Ship)  
(u)Elbe (Ship)  
(u)Eli Wisch (Ship)  
(u)Enutria (Ship)  
(u)Europe (Ship)  
(u)Fabian (Ship)  
(u)Fabiola (Ship)  
(u)Fascination (Ship)  
(u)Filipa (Ship)  
(u)Filipes (Ship)  
(u)Formosa (Ship)  
(u)Forndam (Ship)  
(u)Genera (Ship)  
(u)General Bradford (Ship)  
(u)General Bramin (Ship)  
(u)General Grant (Ship)  
(u)General Hall (Ship)  
(u)General Halsey (Ship)  
(u)General Hofster (Ship)  
(u)General Murray (Ship)  
(u)General Épin (Ship)  
(u)Giborei Gesher (Ship)  
(u)Giborid (Ship)  
(u)Gigalo (Ship)  
(u)Glasgow (Ship)  
(u)Gneisenau (Ship)  
(u)Goonawarra (Ship)  
(u)Goya (Ship)  
(u)Gradiska (Ship)  
(u)Groá (Ship)  
(u)Guine (Ship)  
(u)Guinea (Ship)  
(u)Gunavara (Ship)  
(u)Ha'Rishonah (Ship)  
(u)Haylios (Ship)  
(u)Hellenic Prince (Ship)  
(u)Herzl (Ship)  
(u)Hoek van Holland (Ship)  
(u)Hoover (Ship)  
(u)Husimi Maru (Ship)  
(u)Imperial (Ship)  
(u)Isla de Tenerife (Ship)  
(u)Israel (Ship)

(u)Izar (Ship)  
(u)Jadwiga (Ship)  
(u)Jamaica (Ship)  
(u)Jardena (Ship)  
(u)Jastrebo (Ship)  
(u)João Belo (Ship)  
(u)Kadesh (Ship)  
(u)Kalania (Ship)  
(u)Karpattia (Ship)  
(u)Kastenharn (Ship)  
(u)Katumba (Ship)  
(u)Ketling (Ship)  
(u)Kovkamo (Ship)  
(u)Lady Rodney (Ship)  
(u)Lafayette (Ship)  
(u)Land Castle (Ship)  
(u)Le Berillat (Ship)  
(u)Le Guinee (Ship)  
(u)Le Heridan (Ship)  
(u)Lekistan (Ship)  
(u)Leninsk (Ship)  
(u)Liberty (Ship)  
(u)Lisbets (Ship)  
(u)Lucella Manaro (Ship)  
(u)Macilia (Ship)  
(u)Madax (Ship)  
(u)Malad (Ship)  
(u)Mali (Ship)  
(u)Maquianas (ship)  
(u)Marathón (Ship)  
(u)Margarita (Ship)  
(u)Maria Saal (Ship)  
(u)Marianique (Ship)  
(u)Marilyn Marie (Ship)  
(u)Marina (Ship)  
(u)Marina Marnye (Ship)  
(u)Mariposa (Ship)  
(u)Marlena Marlene (Ship)  
(u)Marlene (Ship)  
(u)Maréchal Pétain (Ship)  
(u)Matebunga (Ship)  
(u)Maurité (Ship)  
(u)Mayflower (Ship)  
(u)Mayona (Ship)  
(u)McCarthy (Ship)  
(u)Medeks (Ship)  
(u)Mezapia (Ship)  
(u)Minerva (Ship)  
(u)Misar (Ship)  
(u)Misrah (Ship)  
(u)Miza (Ship)

(u)Modica (Ship)  
(u)Mohammed Ali Kabir (Ship)  
(u)Monta (Ship)  
(u)Monte Gorbea (Ship)  
(u)Montechiaro (Ship)  
(u)Montoba Santonia (Ship)  
(u)Mossinia (ship)  
(u)Motika (Ship)  
(u)Mouton (Ship)  
(u)Mozafari (Ship)  
(u)Médéa (Ship)  
(u)Nacaro (Ship)  
(u)Napoli (Ship)  
(u)Narkis (Ship)  
(u)Navamar (Ship)  
(u)Nellie II (Ship)  
(u)Neptune (Ship)  
(u)Nettuno (Ship)  
(u)New Rotterdam (Ship)  
(u)New Zealand (Ship)  
(u)Niasa (Ship)  
(u)North King (Ship)  
(u)Nurit (Ship)  
(u)Ociano (Ship)  
(u)Olympian (Ship)  
(u)Onward (Ship)  
(u>Orensee (Ship)  
(u)Ornero (Ship)  
(u>Ovoluah (Ship)  
(u)Pace (Ship)  
(u)Pacific Baer (Ship)  
(u)Paladino (Ship)  
(u)Panama (Ship)  
(u)Para (Ship)  
(u)Patris (Ship)  
(u)Penelope (Ship)  
(u)Periapolis (Ship)  
(u)Perth (Ship)  
(u)Plus Ultra (Ship)  
(u)Portugal (Ship)  
(u)Portugal Panama (Ship)  
(u)President Wilson (Ship)  
(u)Prince Albert (Ship)  
(u)Prince Karl (ship)  
(u)Princess Garten (Ship)  
(u)Ragne (Ship)  
(u)Ratkotis (Ship)  
(u)Red Star (Ship)  
(u)Richelieu (Ship)  
(u)Robert Taylor (Ship)  
(u)Rodi (Ship)



(u)Roiks (Ship)  
 (u)Rosa Star (Ship)  
 (u)Sacerna (Ship)  
 (u)Saggat (Ship)  
 (u)Sala Hatik (Ship)  
 (u)Salhaden (Ships)  
 (u)Salome (Ship)  
 (u)San Antonio (Ship)  
 (u)San Pietro (Ship)  
 (u)San Tomei (Ship)  
 (u)Santa Maria (Ship)  
 (u)Santarém (Ship)  
 (u)Santo Antonio II (Ship)  
 (u)Santo Pinto (ship)  
 (u)Schwaben (Ship)  
 (u)Serena (Ship)  
 (u)Serenia (Ship)  
 (u)Shenbrun (Ship)  
 (u)Shesta (Ship)  
 (u)Simon Bolivar (Ship)  
 (u)Sirenia (Ship)  
 (u)Situnia (Ship)  
 (u)Sitya (Ship)  
 (u)Spezia (Ship)  
 (u)SS Kripsom (Ship)  
 (u)St. Georgio (Ship)  
 (u)St. Michelle (Ship)  
 (u)Stashford (Ship)  
 (u)Stefalos (Ship)  
 (u)Stefanjie Ford (Ship)  
 (u)Steward (Ship)  
 (u)Stewart (Ship)  
 (u)Stewart Ranger (Ship)  
 (u)Stresed (Ship)  
 (u)Striford (Ship)  
 (u)Stuttgart (Ship)  
 (u)Svalbard (Ship)  
 (u)Szent Imre (Ship)  
 (u)Tallavout (Ship)  
 (u)Tampa (Ship)  
 (u)Tatey (Ship)  
 (u)Tel Aviv (Ship)  
 (u)Teti (Ship)  
 (u)Teti Panama (Ship)  
 (u)The Hannah (Ship)  
 (u)Thusia (Ship)  
 (u)Tidewater (Ship)  
 (u)Tiger (Ship)  
 (u)Tinkelberk (Ship)  
 (u)Tnu'at Hameri Haivrit (Ship)  
 (u)Toledo (Ship)

(u)Trimont (Ship)  
(u)Triton (Ship)  
(u)Tsar Dushan (Ship)  
(u)Tsar Nicolai (Ship)  
(u)Tuln (Ship)  
(u)Uranos (Ship)  
(u)Uranus (Ship)  
(u)Uruguay (Ship)  
(u)Valena (Ship)  
(u)Vesuvius (ship)  
(u)Villa de Madrid (Ship)  
(u)Ville de Mer (Ship)  
(u)Wangani (Ship)  
(u)Wildemere (Ship)  
(u)William Jans (Ship)  
(u)Wind Seal (Ship)  
(u)Yonah (Ship)  
(u)Yu Chou (Ship)  
(u)Yucatan (Ship)  
Af-Al-Pi-Chen (Ship)  
Ageus Nicolaus (Ship)  
Akbal (Ship)  
Akbel (Ship)  
Alaunia (Ship)  
Albertina (Ship)  
Alexander Ramsey (Ship)  
Alsina (Ship)  
Altalena (Ship)  
Altona (Ship)  
Amazon (Ship)  
America II (Ship)  
American Banker (Ship)  
American Farmer (Ship)  
American Legion (Ship)  
Amerigo Vespucci (Ship)  
Amiram (Ship)  
Anastasia (Ship)  
Andalucia Star (Ship)  
Andijk (Ship)  
Andre Lebon (Ship)  
Andrea Doria (Ship)  
Angola (Ship)  
Anna Salen (Ship)  
Antonia (Ship)  
Antonio Delfino (Ship)  
Anyo Maru (Ship)  
Aquitania (Ship)  
Aramis II (Ship)  
Arandora Star (Ship)  
Arba Heruyoth (Ship)  
Arcadia (Ship)

Artemis (Ship)  
Artza (Ship)  
Asama Maru (Ship)  
Athen (Ship)  
Athenia (Ship)  
Athina (Ship)  
Athos II (Ship)  
Atlantic (Ship)(generic)  
Atlantic-Emily (Ship)  
Atrato (Ship)  
Augustus I (Ship)  
Ausonia (Ship)  
Baltrover (Ship)  
Batory (Ship)  
Bela-Chita (Ship)  
Belle Isle (Ship)  
Ben Hecht (Ship)  
Benjamin H. Latrobe (Ship)  
Berel Katzenelson (Ship)  
Bergensfjord I (Ship)  
Bloemfontein (Ship)  
Borinquen (Ship)  
Braha Fuld (Ship)  
Brand Whitlock (ship)  
Brazil (Ship)(generic)  
Bremen (Ship)  
Britannic (Ship)  
Buenos Aires Maru (Ship)  
Bulbul (Ship)  
Cabo de Hornos (Ship)  
Cabo di Buena Esperanza (Ship)  
Cameronia (Ship)  
Campana (Ship)  
Campidoglio (Ship)  
Cap Arcona (Ship)  
Cap Norte (Ship)  
Capitaine Paul Lemerle (Ship)  
Caribia (Ship)  
Carinthia (Ship)  
Carvalho Araujo (Ship)  
Caserta (Ship)  
Castelbianco (Ship)  
Champlain (Ship)  
Champollion (Ship)  
Chitral (Ship)  
Christiaan Huygens (Ship)  
Ciudad de Seville (Ship)  
Clan Ferguson (Ship)  
Clarksburg Victory (Ship)  
Columbus (Ship)  
Constitution (Ship)

Conte Biancamano (Ship)  
Conte de Savoia (Ship)  
Conte Grande (Ship)  
Conte Rosso (ship)  
Conte Verde (Ship)  
Copiapo (Ship)  
Cordillera (Ship)  
Cuba (Ship)  
Cyrenia (Ship)  
Darien B (Ship)  
De Grasse (Ship)  
Derna (Ship)  
Desirade (Ship)  
Deutschland (Ship)  
Devonshire (Ship)  
Dora (Ship)  
Dov Hos (Ship)  
Drottningholm (Ship)  
Duc D'Aumale (Ship)  
Duchess of Atholl (Ship)  
Duchess of Bedford (Ship)  
Duivendijk (Ship)  
Dunera (Ship)  
Duntroon (Ship)  
Edam (Ship)  
El Nil (Ship)  
Eli (Ship)  
Eliyahu Golomb (Ship)  
Elli (Ship)  
Empire Rival (Ship)  
Empress of Australia (Ship)  
Empress of Britain II (Ship)  
Enzo Sereni (Ship)  
Eridan (Ship)  
Ernie Pyle (Ship)  
Esperia (Ship)  
Esquilino (Ship)  
Ettrick (Ship)  
Eubee (Ship)  
Europa (Ship)  
Excalibur (Ship)  
Excambion I (Ship)  
Exchequer (Ship)  
Exeter I (Ship)  
Exodus 1947 (Ship)  
Fairsea (Ship)  
Felix Roussel (Ship)  
Filippo Grimani (Ship)  
Flandre I (Ship)  
Flandre II (Ship)  
Florida (Ship)

Flotta Lauro (Ship)(generic)  
 Floyd Gibbons (Ship)  
 Franconia (Ship)  
 Fulda (Ship)  
 Galilah (Ship)  
 Galilea (Ship)  
 Gaza (Ship)  
 General A.W. Greely (Ship)  
 General Artigas (Ship)  
 General C.C. Ballou (Ship)  
 General C.H. Muir (Ship)  
 General Harry Taylor (Ship)  
 General LeRoy Eltinge (Ship)  
 General M.B. Stewart (Ship)  
 General M.C. Meigs (Ship)  
 General M.L. Hersey (Ship)  
 General McRae (Ship)  
 General Nelson M. Walker (ship)  
 General Omar Bundy (Ship)  
 General Osorio (Ship)  
 General R.L. Howze (Ship)  
 General R.M. Blatchford (Ship)  
 General S.D. Sturgis (Ship)  
 General San Martin (Ship)  
 General Stuart Heintzelman (Ship)  
 General T.H. Bliss (Ship)  
 General W.C. Langfitt (Ship)  
 General W.G. Haan (Ship)  
 General W.M. Black (Ship)  
 General W.P. Richardson (Ship)  
 General Walter H. Gordon (Ship)  
 General Willard A. Holbrook (Ship)  
 General William Mitchell (Ship)  
 George Washington (Ship)  
 Georgic (Ship)  
 Geppo B (Ship)  
 Gerolstein (Ship)  
 Geulah (Ship)  
 Giulio Cesare I (Ship)  
 Giulio Cesare II (Ship)  
 Gripsholm (Ship)  
 Groix (Ship)  
 Guiné (Ship)  
 Ha-Yin (Ship)  
 Hachayal Ha'ivri (Ship)  
 Hagana (Ship)  
 HaMaapil HaAlmoni (Ship)  
 Hamburg (Ship)  
 Hannah Szenes (Ship)  
 Hansa (Ship)  
 Haportzim (Ship)

Harding (Ship)  
 Hatikvah (Ship)  
 Hayim Arlozorov (Ship)  
 Heian Maru (Ship)  
 Henrietta Szold (Ship)  
 Henry Gibbons (Ship)  
 Highland Brigade (Ship)  
 Highland Monarch (Ship)  
 Highland Patriot (Ship)  
 Highland Princess (Ship)  
 Hikawa Maru (Ship)  
 Hilda (Ship)  
 Hiye Maru (Ship)  
 Huascaran (Ship)  
 Iberia (Ship)  
 Ile de France (Ship)  
 Ilsestein (Ship)  
 Independence (Ship)  
 Ipanema (Ship)  
 Italia (Ship)(generic)  
 Jamaïque (Ship)  
 Johan De Witt (Ship)  
 Johan van Oldenbarnevelt (Ship)  
 Josiah Wedgwood (Ship)  
 Kadima (Ship)  
 Kaf Gimel Yordey Hasira (Ship)  
 Kaf Tet Benovember (Ship)  
 Kamakura Maru (Ship)  
 Kamo Maru (Ship)  
 Kashima-Maru (Ship)  
 Kastelholm (Ship)  
 Katina (Ship)  
 Katriel Yaffe (Ship)  
 Kazbek (Ship)  
 Kedmah (Ship)  
 Kefalos (Ship)  
 Kenya (Ship)  
 Kephalos (Ship)  
 Kerguelen (Ship)  
 Klipfontein (Ship)  
 Knesset Israel (Ship)  
 Kungsholm II (Ship)  
 La Negev (Ship)  
 Laconia (Ship)  
 Lalandia (Ship)  
 Lamed Hei Giborei Kfar Ezion (Ship)  
 Lancastria (Ship)  
 Las Perles (Ship)  
 Latrun (Ship)  
 Lima (Ship)(generic)  
 Lipari (Ship)

Lo Tafchidunu (Ship)  
 Loḥame Hageaot (Ship)  
 Long Island (Ship)  
 Lourenco Marques (Ship)  
 Luciano Manara (Ship)  
 Lurline (Ship)  
 Maasdam IV (Ship)  
 Madrid (Ship)  
 Magallanes (Ship)  
 Manhattan (Ship)  
 Maori (Ship)  
 Marco Polo (Ship)  
 Marine Adder (Ship)  
 Marine Angel (ship)  
 Marine Carp (Ship)  
 Marine Falcon (Ship)  
 Marine Flasher (Ship)  
 Marine Jumper (Ship)  
 Marine Lynx (Ship)  
 Marine Marlin (Ship)  
 Marine Perch (Ship)  
 Marine Phoenix (Ship)  
 Marine Shark (Ship)  
 Marine Swallow (Ship)  
 Marine Tiger (Ship)  
 Maritime Victory (Ship)  
 Maritsa (Ship)  
 Marnix van St. Aldegonde (Ship)  
 Marquez de Comillas (Ship)  
 Martha Washington (Ship)  
 Maréchal Joffre (Ship)  
 Mataroa (Ship)  
 Mauretania (ship)  
 Max Nordau (Ship)  
 Medinat Hajehudim (Ship)  
 Mefkura (Ship)  
 Mendoza (Ship)  
 Mered Hagetadot (Ship)  
 Milca (Ship)  
 Milos (Ship)  
 Mishmar ha-Emek (Ship)  
 Moledet (Ship)  
 Moline Victory (Ship)  
 Monkay (Ship)  
 Monte Olivia (Ship)  
 Monte Pascoal (Ship)  
 Monte Rosa (Ship)  
 Monte Sarmiento (Ship)  
 Morina (Ship)  
 Mouzinho (Ship)  
 Nachshon-Castel (Ship)

Narkunda (Ship)  
Natan (Ship)  
Nea Hellas (Ship)  
Negbah (Ship)  
Nelson W. Aldrich (Ship)  
Neptunia (Consulich Line, Ship)  
Nestor (Ship)  
Neuralia (Ship)  
New York (Ship)  
Newfoundland (Ship)  
Niagara (Ship)  
Nieuw Amsterdam (Ship)  
Noordam (Ship)  
Normandie (Ship)  
Northmoor (Ship)  
Nova Scotia I (Ship)  
Nyassa (Ship)  
Ocean Vigour (Ship)  
Oceana III (Ship)  
Orama (Ship)  
Oranje (Ship)  
Oranje Nassau (ship)  
Orazio (Ship)  
Orbita (Ship)  
Orduna (Ship)  
Oregon (Ship)  
Orinoco (Ship)  
Orion (Orient Line, Ship)  
Orion (Ship)(generic)  
Orizaba (Ship)  
Oronsay (Ship)  
Oropesa II (Ship)  
Otranto (Ship)  
Pacific (Ship)  
Palestina (Ship)  
Palmach (Ship)  
Pan Crescent (Ship)  
Pan York (Ship)  
Paris (Ship)  
Parita (Ship)  
Partizanka (Ship)  
Patria (Hamburg-American Line, Ship)  
Patria (Messageries Maritimes, Ship)  
Patria (Ship)(generic)  
Pencho (Ship)  
Pennland (Ship)  
Peter (Ship)  
Polonia (Ship)  
Pomona Victory (Ship)  
Port Campbell (Ship)  
President Coolidge (Ship)



President Harding (Ship)  
 President Roosevelt (Ship)  
 Pretoria Castle (Ship)  
 Prince Badouin (Ship)  
 Princess Kathleen (Ship)  
 Principessa Giovanna (Ship)  
 Principessa Maria (Ship)  
 Prosula (Ship)  
 Protea (Ship)  
 Provence (Ship)  
 Providence (Ship)  
 Quanza (Ship)  
 Queen Elizabeth (Ship)  
 Queen Mary (Ship)  
 Queen of Bermuda (Ship)  
 Radnik (Ship)(generic)  
 Rangitiki (Ship)  
 Ravello (Ship)  
 Reina del Pacifico (Ship)  
 Remo (Ship)  
 Remuera (Ship)  
 Rex (Ship)  
 Roma (Italia Company, Ship)  
 Roma (Lauro Lines, Ship)  
 Roma (Ship)(generic)  
 Rotterdam (Ship)  
 Runnymede Park (Ship)  
 Saga (Ship)  
 Sagittaire (Ship)  
 Saint Elwyn I (Ship)  
 Saint Margaret I (Ship)  
 Sakariya (Ship)  
 Salah-a-Din (Ship)  
 Salvador (Ship)  
 Samaria (Ship)  
 Santa Cruz (Ship)(generic)  
 Santa Maria (Ship)  
 Saturnia (Ship)  
 Saturnus (Ship)  
 Saxonia II (Ship)  
 Scharnhorst (Ship)  
 Scythia (Ship)  
 Sebastiano Caboto (Ship)  
 Serpa Pinto (Ship)  
 Shabbetai Lozinski (Ship)  
 Shear Yishuv (Ship)  
 Sibajak (Ship)  
 Siboney (Ship)  
 Sidi A•ssa (Ship)  
 Sidi bel Abb•s (Ship)  
 Sidi Brahim (Ship)

Skaubryn (Ship)  
 Skaugum (Ship)  
 Sobieski (Ship)  
 Somersetshire (Ship)  
 Spyroula (Ship)  
 St. Louis (Ship)  
 Statendam (Ship)  
 Stavangerfjord (Ship)  
 Stockholm IV (Ship)  
 Struma (Ship)  
 Stuttgart II (Ship)  
 Surriento (Ship)  
 Susan B. Anthony (Ship)  
 Suwa Maru (Ship)  
 Sydney (Ship)  
 Tacoma (Ship)  
 Talma (Ship)  
 Tashkent (Ship)  
 Tatuta Maru (Ship)  
 Taurus (Ship)  
 Taylor (Ship)  
 Tel Chai (Ship)  
 Theodore Herzl (Ship)  
 Tiger Hill (Ship)  
 Tirat Zvi (Ship)  
 Toscana (Ship)  
 Transylvania (Anchor Line, Ship)  
 Transylvania (Ship)(generic)  
 Transylvania (Soviet-Romanian Transport Company, Ship)  
 Ugolino Vivaldi (Ship)  
 Umot Meuhadot (Ship)  
 Union (Ship)  
 United States (Ship)(generic)  
 United States (United States Line, Ship)  
 Usambara (Ship)  
 Usaramo (Ship)  
 USS Brazil (Ship)  
 Veendam (Ship)  
 Velos (Ship)  
 Victoria (Ship)  
 Victory (Ship)(generic)  
 Vienna (Ship)  
 Ville d'Amiens (Ship)  
 Ville d'Oran (Ship)  
 Viminale (Ship)  
 Virgilio (Ship)  
 Vitorul (Ship)  
 Volendam (Ship)  
 Vulcania (ship)  
 Wanganella (Ship)  
 Warszawa (Ship)

Warwick Castle III (Ship)  
 Washington (Ship)  
 Wesleyan (Ship)  
 Westerdam (Ship)  
 Westernland (Ship)  
 William F. Jerman (Ship)  
 Windhuk (Ship)  
 Wingate (Ship)  
 Winnipeg (Ship)  
 Wyoming I (Ship)  
 Yagur (Ship)  
 Yamato Maru (Ship)  
 Yasukuni Maru (Ship)  
 Yehi'am (Ship)  
 Yerushalaim Hanetzura (Ship)  
 Yod Dalet Halalei Gesher Haziv (Ship)  
 Zaandam (ship)  
 Zion (Ship)  
 Zuiderkruis (Ship)

streetcars

**trains**

- freight trains
- passenger trains

trucks

**migration experiences**

- acculturation
- Aliyah Bet
- domestic migration routes
- illegal border crossings
- illegal emigration
- illegal immigration
- international migration routes
- Israeli immigrant absorption centers
- migration assistance

**migration attempts**

- British Mandate Palestine immigration attempts

**migration from countries**

- migration from Aden
- migration from Albania
- migration from Algeria
- migration from Andorra
- migration from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
- migration from Angola
- migration from Argentina
- migration from Australia
- migration from Austria
- migration from Bahrain
- migration from Belarus
- migration from Belgium
- migration from Bermuda
- migration from Bolivia

migration from Brazil  
 migration from British Mandate Palestine  
 migration from Bulgaria  
 migration from Canada  
 migration from Chile  
 migration from China  
 migration from Colombia  
 migration from Costa Rica  
 migration from Cuba  
 migration from Cyprus  
 migration from Czechoslovakia  
 migration from Danzig (FC)  
 migration from Denmark  
 migration from Ecuador  
 migration from Egypt  
 migration from Estonia  
 migration from Ethiopia  
 migration from Federal Republic of Germany  
 migration from Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland  
 migration from Fiji  
 migration from Finland  
 migration from France  
 migration from French Guiana  
 migration from French Morocco  
 migration from French Polynesia  
 migration from French West Africa  
 migration from German Democratic Republic  
 migration from Germany  
 migration from Ghana  
 migration from Gibraltar  
 migration from Greece  
 migration from Greenland  
 migration from Guatemala  
 migration from Hong Kong  
 migration from Hungary  
 migration from India  
 migration from Indochina  
 migration from Indonesia  
 migration from Iran  
 migration from Iraq  
 migration from Ireland  
 migration from Israel  
 migration from Italy  
 migration from Jamaica  
 migration from Japan  
 migration from Kazakhstan  
 migration from Kenya  
 migration from Korea  
 migration from Latvia  
 migration from Lebanon  
 migration from Liberia

migration from Libya  
 migration from Liechtenstein  
 migration from Lithuania  
 migration from Luxembourg  
 migration from Malta  
 migration from Martinique  
 migration from Mexico  
 migration from Moldova  
 migration from Monaco  
 migration from Morocco  
 migration from Moçambique  
 migration from Netherlands Antilles  
 migration from New Zealand  
 migration from Nigeria  
 migration from Norway  
 migration from Ottoman Empire  
 migration from Pakistan  
 migration from Panama  
 migration from Paraguay  
 migration from Peru  
 migration from Poland  
 migration from Portugal  
 migration from Republic of South Africa  
 migration from Rhodesia  
 migration from Romania  
 migration from Russia  
 migration from Samoa  
 migration from Sierra Leone  
 migration from Singapore  
 migration from South Africa  
 migration from Spain  
 migration from Sri Lanka  
 migration from Sudan  
 migration from Suriname  
 migration from Swaziland  
 migration from Sweden  
 migration from Switzerland  
 migration from Syria  
 migration from Tahiti  
 migration from Tajikistan  
 migration from Tanganyika  
 migration from Tangier International Zone  
 migration from Tanzania  
 migration from Thailand  
 migration from the Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 migration from the Dominican Republic  
 migration from the Netherlands  
 migration from the Philippines  
 migration from the U.S. Virgin Islands  
 migration from the United Kingdom  
 migration from the United States

- migration from the USSR
- migration from Trinidad and Tobago
- migration from Tunisia
- migration from Turkey
- migration from Uganda
- migration from Ukraine
- migration from Union of South Africa
- migration from Uruguay
- migration from Venezuela
- migration from Vietnam
- migration from Yemen
- migration from Yugoslavia
- migration from Zambia
- migration policies**
  - citizenship
  - citizenship revocation
  - civilian expulsions
  - naturalization
  - refugee repatriation efforts
  - visa application rejection
- migration preparations
- migration to countries**
  - migration to Aden
  - migration to Albania
  - migration to Algeria
  - migration to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
  - migration to Angola
  - migration to Argentina
  - migration to Australia
  - migration to Austria
  - migration to Bahrain
  - migration to Barbados
  - migration to Belgium
  - migration to Bermuda
  - migration to Bolivia
  - migration to Brazil
  - migration to British Mandate Palestine
  - migration to Bulgaria
  - migration to Canada
  - migration to Chile
  - migration to China
  - migration to Colombia
  - migration to Costa Rica
  - migration to Cuba
  - migration to Cyprus
  - migration to Czechoslovakia
  - migration to Danzig (FC)
  - migration to Denmark
  - migration to Ecuador
  - migration to Egypt
  - migration to Estonia

migration to Ethiopia  
 migration to Federal Republic of Germany  
 migration to Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland  
 migration to Fiji  
 migration to Finland  
 migration to France  
 migration to French Guiana  
 migration to French Morocco  
 migration to French Polynesia  
 migration to German Democratic Republic  
 migration to Germany  
 migration to Ghana  
 migration to Gibraltar  
 migration to Greece  
 migration to Greenland  
 migration to Guatemala  
 migration to Honduras  
 migration to Hong Kong  
 migration to Hungary  
 migration to India  
 migration to Indochina  
 migration to Indonesia  
 migration to Iran  
 migration to Iraq  
 migration to Ireland  
 migration to Israel  
 migration to Italy  
 migration to Jamaica  
 migration to Japan  
 migration to Kenya  
 migration to Korea  
 migration to Latvia  
 migration to Lebanon  
 migration to Libya  
 migration to Liechtenstein  
 migration to Lithuania  
 migration to Luxembourg  
 migration to Malta  
 migration to Martinique  
 migration to Mexico  
 migration to Monaco  
 migration to Moçambique  
 migration to Netherlands Antilles  
 migration to Netherlands East Indies  
 migration to New Zealand  
 migration to Nicaragua  
 migration to Nigeria  
 migration to Northern Rhodesia  
 migration to Norway  
 migration to Pakistan  
 migration to Panama

migration to Papua New Guinea  
 migration to Paraguay  
 migration to Peru  
 migration to Poland  
 migration to Portugal  
 migration to Republic of South Africa  
 migration to Rhodesia  
 migration to Romania  
 migration to Russia  
 migration to Samoa  
 migration to Sierra Leone  
 migration to Singapore  
 migration to South Africa  
 migration to South West Africa  
 migration to Southern Rhodesia  
 migration to Spain  
 migration to Sri Lanka  
 migration to Sudan  
 migration to Suriname  
 migration to Sweden  
 migration to Switzerland  
 migration to Syria  
 migration to Tahiti  
 migration to Tanganyika  
 migration to Tangier International Zone  
 migration to Tanzania  
 migration to Thailand  
 migration to the Belgian Congo  
 migration to the Democratic Republic of the Congo  
 migration to the Dominican Republic  
 migration to the Netherlands  
 migration to the Philippines  
 migration to the Union of South Africa  
 migration to the United Kingdom  
 migration to the United States  
 migration to the USSR  
 migration to Trinidad and Tobago  
 migration to Tunisia  
 migration to Turkey  
 migration to Uganda  
 migration to Ukraine (December 26, 1991 - present)  
 migration to Uruguay  
 migration to Uzbekistan  
 migration to Venezuela  
 migration to Vietnam  
 migration to Yemen  
 migration to Yugoslavia  
 migration to Zambia  
 migration to Europe  
 passports  
 visas



## organizations

### **Agni Yoga Society**

#### **agricultural organizations**

American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation  
 Jewish Agricultural Society  
 OZET (Society for the Settlement of Jewish Toilers on the Land)  
 Stichting Joodse Arbeid

#### **aid or relief organizations**

Aide aux mères  
 Alliance Israélite Universelle  
 AMCHA  
 American Committee for the Relief of Victimized German Children  
 American Council of Jews from Austria  
 American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service  
 American Field Service  
 American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC)  
 American Joint Reconstruction Foundation  
 American ORT  
 Amitié Chrétienne  
 Australian Jewish Welfare and Relief Society  
 Belorusskaia Narodnaia Samopomoshch'  
 Bialystoker Centre  
 CARE  
 Central British Fund  
 Centre Américain de Secours

#### **childrens' aid organizations**

Movement for the Care of Children from Germany  
 New York Association for Jewish Children  
 Oeuvre de Protection des Enfants Juifs  
 Primrose Jewish Youth Club  
 Rescue Children, Inc.  
 Shanghai Jewish Youth Association  
 United States Committee for the Care of European Children  
 Comitato di assistenza per gli ebrei in Italia  
 Comité Central d'Assistance  
 Comité des Oeuvres Sociales de la Résistance  
 Comité voor Joodse Vluchtelingen  
 Commission Inter-Mouvements auprès des Evacués  
 Delegazione assistenza emigranti ebrei (DELAEM)  
 Deportáltakat Gondozó Országos Bizottság  
 Dominican Republic Settlement Association (DORSA)  
 Food for Freedom  
 Freie Österreichische Bewegung in Grossbritannien  
 Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society  
 Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden  
 Hitaḥdut Yotzei Czechoslovakia  
 International Association of Hebrew Free Loans

#### **International Red Cross**

American Red Cross  
 Belgian Red Cross  
 British Red Cross

Bulgarian Red Cross  
 Canadian Red Cross  
 Czechoslovakian Red Cross  
 Danish Red Cross  
 Dutch Red Cross  
 Finnish Red Cross  
 French Red Cross  
 German Red Cross  
 Greek Red Cross  
 Hungarian Red Cross  
 Japanese Red Cross  
 Luxembourg Red Cross  
 Norwegian Red Cross  
 Polish Red Cross  
 Slovenian Red Cross  
 Swedish Red Cross  
 Swiss Red Cross  
 Yugoslav Red Cross  
 International Red Help  
 International Solidarity Fund  
 Jewish Agricultural Society  
 Jewish Care  
 Jewish Committee for Relief Abroad  
 Jewish Family and Children's Services(generic)  
 Jewish Free Loan Association of Los Angeles  
 Jewish Immigrant Aid Services of Canada  
 Jewish National Welfare Fund  
 Jewish Organization for Social Care  
 Jewish Society for Human Service  
 Jewish Temporary Shelter  
 Koordynacja  
 KòT Alapítvány  
 Magyarországi Munkások Gyermekbarát Egyesülete  
 Matanoth Laevionim  
 Nansen Help  
 National Committee for Resettlement of Foreign Physicians  
 Oeuvre Nationale de l'Enfance  
 Piotrków Trybunalski Relief Association  
 Rada Główna Opiekuncza  
 Shelters For Israel  
 Stichting Centrum '45  
 UNIBES  
 Unitarian Service Committee  
 United Nations  
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration  
 United Restitution Organization  
 Anti-Zionist Committee  
 Axis-appointed local administration  
 Battei Din  
**businesses**  
 Abraham Puls & Sons  
**forced labor companies**

(u)Fritz Döring (firm)  
 Ackerman (firm)  
 Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG)  
 Arado-Werke GmbH  
 Arbeitsgemeinschaft Otto (AGO)  
 ARGO  
 Argus Motorenwerke GmbH  
 Armeebekleidungsamt  
 Askania Werke (firm)  
 Audi  
 Auto Union AG  
 Baumer u. Loesch  
 Bayerische Motoren Werke (BMW)  
 Beitler (firm)  
 Berliner Baugesellschaft  
 Blohm u. Voss  
 BRABAG  
 Büssing NAG-Vereinigte Nutzkraftwagen  
 Continental Gummi-Werke  
 Daimler-Benz Aktiengesellschaft  
 Degussa  
 Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft (DAG)  
 Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke  
 Deutsche Bergwerks und Hüttenbau Gesellschaft (DBHG)  
 Deutsche Erdö Raffinerie AG (DEA)  
 Deutsche Industrierwerke AG  
 Deutsche Maschinenbau AG (DEMAG)  
 Deutsche Schiff und Maschinenbau AG (DESCHIMAG)  
 Deutsche Versuchsanstalt  
 Deutsche Wollwaren-Manufaktur GmbH (firm)  
 Deutsche ...lschiefer Forschungsgesellschaft mbH  
 DIFI  
 Dornier Flugzeugwerke GmbH  
 Dyckerhoff u. Widmann  
 Dynamit AG Nobel  
 Dübner, Gustav (Firma)  
 Ehrich & Graetz AG  
 Elbe AG  
 Elsässische Maschinenbau GmbH (ELMAG)  
 Energie-Versorgung-Oberschlesien AG  
 Ennser Kraftwerkbau AG  
 Erla Maschinenwerk GmbH  
 Fabrik Plage und Laskiewicz  
 Fahrzeug und Motorenwerke (FAMO)  
 Firma Artur Becker  
 Firma B. Falkenberg, Berlin  
 Firma Barthel  
 Firma Bassow  
 Firma Emmerich Machhold  
 Firma Fischer, Hoch- und Tiefbau  
 Firma Fix  
 Firma G.E. Reinhardt

Firma Hase  
Firma Heinrich Keller  
Firma Ignaz Etrich  
Firma Jaeger  
Firma Klug  
Firma Lorenz  
Firma Mehrländer  
Firma Meteor  
Firma Mitauer  
Firma Möller  
Firma Richard Strauch  
Firma Rippel  
Firma Rossner  
Firma Wilhelm Rode oder Rude, Hoch- und Tiefbau  
Flachsroeste Hermeskeil GmbH  
Flechtner, G.F.  
Flugmotorenwerke Ostmark GmbH  
Focke-Wulf-Werke  
Ford Werke AG  
Framo Werke GmbH  
Gatz, P. (firm)  
Geppardt  
Gerätebau GmbH  
Gerätewerk Pommern GmbH  
Gewehr- und Munitionsfabrik  
Gewerkschaft Deutsche Erdöl Raffinerie  
Gipswerke  
Gruschwitz Textilwerke AG  
Grün und Bilfinger AG  
Gustloff Werke  
Hagenuk  
Hannoversche Maschinenbau-Aktien-Gesellschaft (HANOMAG)  
Hans Lachut Phönixwerke Konservenfabrik  
Heeresbaracken-Werke  
Heereskraftfahrzeugpark  
Heil, Otto  
Heilmann u. Litmann  
Heinkel-Flugzeugwerke  
Heinrich Lanz AG  
Hermann Göring Werke  
Hess (firm)  
HOBAG  
Hoch- und Tiefbau AG  
Hochtief AG  
Hoffmann  
Holzmann  
Hugo Schneider AG (HASAG)  
Hutto (firm)  
Häberle, Krumm, und Haage  
I. G. Farben  
Ingenieurbüro Schlempp  
Jenicke (firm)

Julius Madritsch (firm)  
Jung Construction Company  
Jung u. Scheidt, Ostmarkwerke GmbH  
Junkers Flugzeug- und Motorenwerke, AG  
Jurany und Wolfrum  
K.G. Schultz (firm)  
Kabel und Leitungswerke AG  
Kabelwerk  
Kallenbach  
Kara, Hortensia, and Phönix Glashütten  
Karpathen AG  
Klosterwerk GmbH  
Kluge, J.A.  
Kontinental Gesellschaft, Berlin  
Kramsta Methner u. Frahne AG  
Krause (firm)  
Kreutz u. Lesch (firm)  
Krupp AG  
Krupp-Berta-Werk  
Land, Hubert  
Lang u. Manhoffin  
Langenwerke AG  
Lenz Firma  
Ludwigshafener Anilinfabrik  
Mannesmann  
Mayreder u. Kraus  
Messerschmitt AG  
Mittelwerke GmbH  
Moll  
Moravod Company  
Märkisches Elektrizitätswerk  
Neugebauer, A.  
OAW  
Oberschlesische Hydrierwerke AG  
Optima  
Organisation Todt  
Oskar Schilling  
Ost Maschinenbau GmbH  
OSTI  
Ostmark GmbH Flugmotorenwerke  
Ota Schlesische Schuhwerke  
Philipp Holzmann Aktiengesellschaft  
Philips (firm)  
Plinke, Karl (firm)  
Polensky u. Zoellner  
Polte Werke  
Powers Company  
Radebeul (firm)  
Reckmann (firm)  
Reichsautobahn  
Rella und Neffe  
Rheinmetall-Borsig AG

Sager u. Woerner  
 Schallhorn (firm)  
 Schindler firms  
 Schmidt (firm)  
 Schultz & Co. GmbH (firm)  
 Schultz (firm)(generic)  
 Schultz u. Co., Pelzwerke  
 Siebel Flugzeugwerke GmbH (firm)  
**Siemens (firm)**  
     Siemens Bau Union  
     Siemens-Schuckertwerke AG  
 Siling GmbH  
 Smrcka, Josef (firm)  
 Speer (firm)  
 Spree Werke  
 Sprengchemie AG  
 Stahlwerke Braunschweig  
 Steyr-Daimler-Puch Aktiengesellschaft  
 STUAG  
 Swietelsky, Helmut (firm)  
 Telefunken (firm)  
 Thomsen & Co.  
 Trebitz, Otto (firm)  
 Valvo Roehrenwerke  
 Vereinigte Aluminiumwerke  
 Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke (VDM)  
 Volkswagen (firm)  
 Wagner und Biro Eisenwerke  
 Walter C. Többens (firm)  
 Wayss u. Freytag  
 Weichsel Union Werke  
 WIFO  
 Wuenschek-Dreher (firm)  
 Württembergische Metallwarenfabrik  
 Zeiss-Ikon  
 Zellwolle und Zellulose AG

**cultural organizations**

"Freizeitgestaltung"  
 American International Women's Club of Geneva  
 Associação Brasileira "A Hebraica"  
 Brit Ivrit Olamit  
 Casa da Cultura de Israel  
 Emanuel Foundation for Hungarian Culture  
 First Hungarian Literary Society  
 Freemasons  
 Hebraica  
 MIKÉFE  
 Opera Nomadi  
 Petöfi Kör  
 Raoul Wallenberg Egyesület  
 Vienna Boys' Choir  
 Vándor Kórus

Warszawski Akademicki Komitet Antyghettowy

Yung Vilne

**educational organizations**

**educational associations**

Aish HaTorah

American Physicians Fellowship for Medicine in Israel

Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies

Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library, Ltd.

Instytut Nauk Judaistycznych

Jewish Historical Documentation Center

Organization for Rehabilitation through Training

Ronald S. Lauder Foundation

Spolek akademiku Cechu-Židu Kapper

Syndicate of German Students of the Jewish Faith

Thanks to Scandinavia, Inc.

Tzentrale Yiddishe Shul Organizatzie

Werkdorp Nieuwesluis

YIVO Institute for Jewish Research

**Holocaust- and tolerance education centers**

45 Aid Society

American Society for Yad Vashem

Association des Fils et Filles des Déportés Juifs de France

Center For Holocaust Studies-Brookdale Community College

Facing History and Ourselves National Foundation, Inc.

Gegen Vergessen - Für Demokratie

Holocaust Commission of the United Federation of Tidewater

Holocaust Documentation and Education Center, Inc. (Florida International University)

Holocaust Resource Center of Buffalo

Holocaust Survivors and Friends Education Center

Maximillian-Kolbe-Werk

Midwest Center for Holocaust Education

New York Holocaust Commission

Stowarzyszenie Żydów Kombatantów i Poszkodowanych w II Wojnie Światowej

Survivors of the Shoah Visual History Foundation

The Rosenthal Institute for Holocaust Studies/CUNY

Vancouver Holocaust Centre for Education and Remembrance

Westchester Holocaust Commission

Żydowski Instytut Historyczny

**schools**

Brandeis-Bardin Institute

Catholic schools

Christian schools

Eastern Orthodox schools

**Jewish schools**

Beth Jacob schools

Institut Ascher

Institute of Jewish Studies

Jewish Institute of Religion

Jewish Theological Seminary of America

Kadimah School of Buffalo

yeshivot

Protestant schools

Tel Aviv University

**forced labor squads**

- Bulgarian forced labor groups
- Romanian forced labor groups
- Sonderkommando 1005
- Soviet labor units

Guardia Nazionale Repubblicana (GNR)

hakhsharot

Home Guard

**human rights organizations**

- Amnesty International
- Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith
- Fédération Internationale des Ligues des droits de l'Homme
- Holocaust Human Rights Center of Maine
- Human Rights Watch
- League for Human Rights of Czechoslovakia
- Ligue Internationale Contre le Racisme et l'Antisémitisme
- Paulus-Bund

**intelligence and espionage organizations**

- Office of Strategic Services
- Special Operations Executive (1940-1946)

International Brigades

**investigation organizations**

- Special Investigations Unit

**Jewish organizations**

- Adas Israel
- Agudat Ahim
- Agudat Israel
- Akim Israel
- American Jewish Conference
- American Jewish Congress
- American National Committee of the World Union of Preserving
- Americans for Progressive Israel
- ARZA/WORLD UNION, North America
- Asociacion Filantropica Israelita
- Asociación Mutual Israelita Argentina
- Associazione donne ebree italiane
- B'nai B'rith International
- Beit Theresienstadt
- Berit ha-No'ar ha-Ziyyoni ha-Sozialisti
- Bikkur Cholim
- Blau Weiss
- Bnos Agudath Israel
- Brandeis University National Women's Committee
- Brit HaHayal
- Brith Bilu
- Brith Sholom
- Bund
- Bund Deutsch-jüdischer Jugend
- Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer
- Canadian Jewish Congress
- Centos



Central Committee of Jews in Poland  
 Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens  
 Circulo Israelita de la Paz  
 Comite Popular Contra el Antisemitismo  
 Comitetul Democrat Evreesc  
 Comité de Coordination des Organisations Juives de Belgique  
 Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany (CJMCAAG)  
 Congregação Israelita Paulista  
 Council for German Jewry  
 Dorot  
 Dror  
 Emmanuel Foundation  
 Emuna  
 EPON  
 Eshel  
 Esra  
 Eternal Life Hemshech  
 Evreiskii Antifashistskii Komitet  
 Executive Council of Australian Jewry  
 Ezra  
 Federação Israelita do Estado do Rio de Janeiro  
 First Przemysl Benefit Society  
 Frankfurt Jewish G.I. Council  
 Free Sons of Israel  
 Friendship Club  
 Fédération des Sociétés Juives de France  
 Gemilut Hasadim  
 Generation to Generation  
 Giyus Hutz La'arets  
 Gordonia  
 Ha-Po'el ha-Mizrachi  
 Ha-Shomer ha-Dati  
 Ha-Shomer ha-Le'ummi  
 Habonim  
 Hapoel Hatzair  
 Hashomer Hatzair  
 He-Halutz  
 He-Halutz Hatzair  
 Herut  
 Hevra Kaddisha  
 HICEM  
 Hillel  
 Histadrut  
 Histadrut ha-Ovedim ha-Le'ummit  
 Histadrut Ivrit of America  
 Hitachduth Olej Germania ve'Olej Austria  
 Hitahdut Olei Austria  
 Hort  
 Hovevei Zion  
 International Council for Jewish Women  
 International March of the Living, Inc.  
 Irgun Berit Zion

Israelitische Kultusgemeinde Wien  
 Jewish Agency  
 Jewish Colonization Association  
 Jewish Community Centers Association of North America  
 Jewish Community Council of Victoria  
 Jewish Defense League  
 Jewish Federations (generic)  
 Jewish Genealogical Society of Great Britain  
 Jewish Labor Committee  
 Jewish National Fund  
 Jewish Secular Humanistic Society  
 Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
 Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)  
 Jewish Women International  
 Jüdische Winterhilfe  
 Kadimah  
 Kameraden  
 Keren Hayesod  
 Kulturbund deutscher Juden  
 La Benevolencija Yugoslavia  
 Landsmanschaften  
 Leeds Jewish Representative Council  
 Leo Baeck Institute  
 Linas Hatzedek  
 Los Angeles Jewish Community Committee  
 Maccabi ha-Za'ir  
 Maccabi World Union  
 Magen David Adom  
 Magyar Izraeliták Országos Irodája  
 Magyar Szent Kereszt Egyesület  
 Magyarországi Keresztény Zsidók Szövetsége  
 Marc Haguenau Resistance Units  
 Masada  
 Masada-ZOA  
 Merkaz la-Golah  
 Montefiore Homes for the Aged  
 Mosaiska Forsamlingen i Stockholm  
 National Council of Jewish Women  
 National Council of Young Israel  
 New American Social Club  
 New Cracow Friendship Society  
 Noar Gimel  
 Norwood Ravenswood  
 Oeuvre de Secours aux Enfants  
 Organización Israelita Argentina  
 Organization for Rehabilitation through Training  
 Országos Magyar Zsidó Segítő Akció  
 Parents of North American Israelis  
 Peḥaḥ  
 Peace Now  
 Pioneer Women  
 Po'alei Agudat Israel

Po'alei Zion  
 Re'uth Women's Social Service, Inc.  
 Reichsbund Jüdischer Frontsoldaten  
 Rhode Island Holocaust Memorial Museum  
 Rockland Center for Holocaust Studies, Inc.  
 Sabbath Observance Employment Bureau  
 Sar-El  
 Schwarzer Haufen  
 Schwarzes Fähnlein  
 Shaarit Haplaytah  
 Shomrim (Australia)  
 Socialistischer Kinder Yidisher Farband  
 Society for Humanistic Judaism  
 Solidarité Juive  
 Status Quo Ante  
 Technion  
 Terezinska Iniciativa Foundation  
 Theodore Herzl Social Club  
 Tikvateinu  
 Toporol  
 Towarzystwo Ochrony Zdrowia Ludnosci Zydowskiej  
 Towarzystwo Spoeczno-Kulturalne Zydów w Polsce  
 Tsukunft  
 Union of Jewish Women (South Africa)  
 Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America  
 United Jewish Appeal  
 United Palestine Appeal  
 Verband nationaldeutscher Juden  
 Werkleute  
 Woburn House  
 Workmen's Circle  
 World Federation of Hungarian Jews  
 World Jewish Congress  
 Yechouroun  
 Yiddish Natzionaler Arbeiter Farband  
 Yiddisher Kultur Farband  
 Zydowska Samopomoc Spoleczna  
 Zydowskie Towarzystwo Opieki Spolecznej  
 Éclaireurs Israélites de France

**Judenräte**

"Thirteen"  
 Association des Juifs en Belgique  
 ghetto Judenräte  
 Joodse Raad  
 Ustredna Zidov

kibbutzim

Ku Klux Klan

**labor organizations**

Compulsory National Labor Service  
 Freie Arbeiter Union Deutschlands  
 Groupements de travailleurs étrangers  
 Nederlandsche Verbond van Vakverenigingen

Service du Travail Obligatoire  
 Union générale Israélites de France  
 Vasas Szakszervezeti Szövetség  
 Women's Land Army

**medical organizations**

Israel Cancer Association, The  
 Israel Cancer Research Fund  
 Israel Foundation for Handicapped Children

**memorials and museums**

Anne Frank Center USA  
 Anne Frank Huis  
 Ardeatine Caves Memorial  
 Babi Yar Memorial  
 Beit Lohamei Haghetat (Ghetto Fighters' House)  
 Buchenwald National Memorial Museum  
 Civico Museo della Risiera di San Sabba  
 Czech Memorial Scrolls Trust  
 Dachau Concentration Camp Memorial  
 Dallas Memorial Center for Holocaust Studies  
 Desert Holocaust Memorial  
 Dokumentationsarchiv des österreichischen Widerstandes  
 El Paso Holocaust Museum and Study Center  
 Florida Holocaust Museum  
 Friedhof Jammertal Memorial  
 Fundación Memoria del Holocausto  
 Gedenkstätte Bergen-Belsen  
 Gedenkstätte Konzentrationslager Mauthausen  
 Genocide Memorial (Paneriu Paminklas)  
 Herinneringscentrum Kamp Westerbork  
 Holocaust Education Center-Hiroshima, Japan  
 Holocaust Memorial and Educational Center of Nassau County  
 Holocaust Memorial Center  
 Holocaust Memorial Foundation of Illinois  
 Holocaust Memorial Resource and Education Center of Central Florida  
 Holocaust Memorial-Miami Beach, Florida  
 Holocaust Museum and Learning Center-St. Louis  
 Holocaust Museum Houston  
 Holocaust Remembrance Committee  
 Holocaust Resource Center and Archives-Queensborough Community College  
 Jewish Holocaust Museum and Research Centre-Victoria, Australia  
 Jewish Museum (New York)  
 Jewish Museum of Australia  
 Joods Historisch Museum  
 Los Angeles Holocaust Museum  
 Majdanek State Museum  
 Memorial Foundation for Jewish Culture, Inc.  
 Memorial Museum of Hungarian Speaking Jewry  
 Montreal Holocaust Memorial Centre  
 Museum of Jewish Heritage-A Living Memorial to the Holocaust  
 Musée de la Résistance et de la Déportation de Besançon  
 Muzeum Walki i Mecenstwa w Treblince Oddzial Muzeum Okregowego w Siedlcach  
 (Martyrology Museum at Treblinka)

Panstwowe Muzeum Auschwitz-Birkenau  
 Panstwowe Muzeum Stutthof w Sztutowie  
 Rakow Forest Memorial  
 Sachsenhausen Memorial and Museum  
 Simon Wiesenthal Center-Museum of Tolerance  
 Sydney Jewish Museum  
 Terezin Memorial  
 The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous  
 Towarzystwo Opieki nad Majdankiem  
 United States Holocaust Memorial Museum  
 Yad Layeled Children's Memorial  
 Yad Vashem

moshavim

Ochotnicza Rezerwa Milicji Obywatelskiej

Office of Special Investigations

**paramilitary organizations**

Aizsargi  
 Bukovinskii Kuren'  
 EES  
 Heimwehr  
 Karpats'ka Sich  
 Levente  
 Milice Française  
 National Defense Corps  
 Polis'ka Sich  
 Reichsbanner "Schwarz-Rot-Gold"  
 Republikanischer Schutzbund  
 Stahlhelm  
 Tourkoi Sabatzak  
 Ypatingi Buriai

**police and security forces**

"Bureau 06"  
 Albanian police and security forces  
 Argentinean police and security forces  
 Armenian police and security forces  
 Austrian police and security forces  
 Bande Nere  
 Belarusian police and security forces  
 Belgian police and security forces  
 British police and security forces  
 Bulgarian police and security forces  
 Canadian police and security forces  
 Cossack police and security forces  
 Croatian police and security forces  
 Cuban police and security forces  
 Czech police and security forces  
 Czechoslovak police and security forces  
 Danish police and security forces  
 Dominican police and security forces  
 Dutch police and security forces  
 Einsatzgruppen  
 Estonian police and security forces

Finnish police and security forces  
 Freiwillige Schutzstaffel (FS)  
 French police and security forces  
 Georgian police and security forces  
 German police and security forces  
 Greek police and security forces  
 Hlinka Guard  
 Hungarian police and security forces  
 Iraqi police and security forces  
 Israeli police and security forces  
 Italian police and security forces  
 Japanese police and security forces  
 Jewish Pao Chia  
 Jüdischer Ordnungsdienst  
 Kabardinian police and security forces  
 Kalmyk police and security forces  
 Latvian police and security forces  
 Lithuanian police and security forces  
 Moldovan police and security forces  
 Monacan police and security forces  
 Moroccan police and security forces  
 Norwegian police and security forces  
 Noterim  
 OZNA  
 Polish police and security forces

**political police**

    Hungarian political police  
     Romanian political police  
     Soviet political police  
     Urząd Bezpieczeństwa  
 Portuguese police and security forces  
 Romanian police and security forces  
 Russian police and security forces  
 Serbian police and security forces  
 Slovak police and security forces  
 Soviet police and security forces  
 Spanish police and security forces  
 Swedish police and security forces  
 Swiss police and security forces  
 Tatar police and security forces  
 Turkish police and security forces  
 Ukrainian police and security forces  
 United States police and security forces  
 Uruguayan police and security forces  
 Volksdeutsche police and security forces  
 Yugoslav police and security forces

political and legal organizations

**political organizations**

    Österreichischer Arbeiter- und Angestelltenbund  
     Abu Nidal Organization

**anti-fascist political organizations**

    Giustizia e Libertà

**antisemitic political organizations**

Action Française  
 Croix de Feu  
 Iron Guard  
 Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging  
 Obóz Narodowo-Radykalny  
 Ratnitsi Napreduka na Bulgarshtinata  
 Solidarité Française  
 Vlaamsch Nationaal Verbond

**communist political organizations**

Zwiazek Patriotów Polskich

**conservative political organizations**

Legitimisten  
 Likud

European Union of Women

**fascist organizations**

Action Française  
 British Union of Fascists  
 Deutsche Partei  
 EEE  
 Falanga  
 Iron Guard  
 Organizzazione per Vigilanza e Repressione Antifascismo (OVRA)  
 P'rkonkrusts  
 Solidarité Française  
 Ustasha  
 Vaterländische Front  
 Vlaamsch Nationaal Verbond

**Jewish political organizations**

American Israel Political Action Committee  
 American Jewish Committee  
 Likud

Klub angazovaných nestraníku

Klub Demokratyczny

Külföldiek Ellen»rz» Országos Központi Hatóság

**nationalist organizations**

Christus Rex  
 Commissariat for Jewish Affairs  
 Hrvatsski Domobran  
 Lietuviu Aktyvistu Frontas  
 Obóz Zjednoczenia Narodowego  
 Orhanizatsiia Ukrainskykh Natsionalistiv  
 Vlajka

**Nazi organizations**

Deutsche Arbeitsfront  
 Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke  
 Einsatzstab Rosenberg  
 Hitler Youth  
 Hygieneinstitut der Waffen-SS  
 Kraft durch Freude  
 Lebensborn (Fountain of Life)  
 Organisation Todt

Reich Party Congress  
 Reichsvereinigung der Juden in Deutschland  
 Paneuropa Union

**socialist organizations**

Österreichische Kinderfreunde  
 Czerwone Harcerstwo  
 International Solidarity Fund  
 Internationale Sozialistische Kampfbund (ISK)  
 Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging  
 Sozialistische Arbeiter Jugend (Austria)

**political parties**

**antisemitic political parties**

Deutschnationale Volkspartei  
 Nationaal Socialistische Nederlandse Arbeidspartij  
 Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei  
 Parti Populaire Français

**centrist political parties**

Australian Democrats  
 Chrzescijanska Democracja  
 Gesamtdeutsche Volkspartei  
 Narodowa Partia Robotnicza  
 Partito Popolare Italiano  
 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe-Piast  
 Zentrumspartei  
 Österreichische Volkspartei

**communist political parties**

Communist Party of Canada  
 Communistische Partij Nederland  
 Deutsche Kommunistische Partei  
 Kommunisticheskaja Partija Sovetskogo Soiuza  
 Kommunistikon Komma Ellados  
 Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands  
 Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Opposition)  
 Kommunistische Partei ...sterreich  
 Kommunistaák Magyarországi Pártja  
 Komunistická Strana Ceskoslovenska  
 Komunistyczna Partia Polski  
 Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Bialorusi  
 Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Ukrainy  
 Lietuvos Komunistu Partijos  
 Palestine Communist Party  
 Parti Communiste de Belgique  
 Parti Communiste Français  
 Partidul Comunist Român  
 Partito Comunista Italiano  
 Polska Partia Robotnicza  
 Polska Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza

**conservative political parties**

Anti-Revolutionaire Partij  
 Christlichsoziale Partei  
 Democratic and Social Republican Party  
 Deutschnationale Volkspartei



National Religious Party  
 Progressive Conservative Party of Canada  
 Republican Party (USA)

**fascist political parties**

Arrow Cross  
 Naroní obel fasisticka  
 Nationaal Socialistische Nederlandse Arbeidspartij  
 Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei  
 Parti Populaire Français  
 Partito Nazionale Fascista  
 South African National Party

**Jewish political parties**

Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens  
 Comité Central Israelita  
 Israel Labor Party  
 Jewish State Party  
 Mapai  
 Mapam  
 Meretz  
 Mizrachi  
 National Religious Party

**liberal political parties**

Democratic Party (USA)  
 Deutsche Demokratische Partei  
 Liberal Party (generic)  
 Meretz  
 National Party of Work  
 Partito d'Azione  
 Partito Repubblicano Italiano  
 Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe-Wyzwolenie  
 Stronnictwo Chlopskie  
 Stronnictwo Demokratyczne

**nationalist political parties**

Arrow Cross  
 Danmarks National-Socialistiske Arbejder Parti  
 Deutschnationalen Volkspartei  
 Front National (political party)  
 Movimiento Nacional Revolucionario  
 National Religious Party  
 Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei  
 Parti Républicain National et Social  
 Parti Social Français  
 Stronnictwo Narodowe  
 Sudetendeutsche Partei

**socialist political parties**

Australian Labor Party  
 Bulgarska Komunisticheska Partiya  
 Co-operative Commonwealth Federation  
 Czechoslovak Social Democratic Party  
 Dutch Socialist Party  
 Israel Labor Party  
 Labour Party (Great Britain)

Labour Party (New Zealand)  
 Magyar Szocialista Munkás Párt  
 Magyarországi Szociáldemokrata Párt  
 Mapai  
 Mapam  
 New Democratic Party  
 Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (PDS)  
 Parti ouvrier belge/Belgische Werkliedenpartij  
 Parti Républicain Radical et Radical-Socialiste  
 Po'alei Zion Smol  
 Polska Partia Socjaldemokratyczna  
 Polska Partia Socjalistyczna  
 Progressive Party (US)  
 Section Française de l'Internationale ouvrière  
 Sociaal-Democratische Arbeiders Partij  
 Socialist Party of Ukraine  
 Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei  
 Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands  
 Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei (Germany)  
 Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands  
 Sozialistische Partei Österreichs  
 Wolnosc-Równosc-Niepodleglosc

Polski Komitet Wyzwolenia Narodowego

**postwar Jewish underground organizations**

Nakam

**postwar reconciliation organizations**

Ceská společnost přátel Izraele  
 Christlich-Jüdische Zusammenarbeit  
 Deutsch-Israelische Gesellschaft

**postwar search assistance organizations**

Oorlogspleegkinderenbureau  
 Project Search

Przysposobienie Wojskowe

public policy and community affairs organizations

**refugee organizations**

Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine  
 Association of Jewish Refugees  
 Auxiliary Territorial Service  
 Bloomsbury House  
 Committee for the Assistance of European Jewish Refugees in Shanghai  
 Czech Refugee Trust Fund  
 International Committee for European Refugees  
 International Refugee Organization  
 Jewish Refugees Committee  
 Kitchen Fund Committee  
 National Refugee Service  
 Schweizerische Zentralstelle für Flüchtlingshilfe  
 Stateless Refugees Affairs Bureau  
 United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies  
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration  
 United Nations Special Committee on Palestine  
 United Service for New Americans

Va'ad Ha-Hatsala

War Refugee Board

**religious organizations**

**Christian organizations**

Amitié Chrétienne

Azione Cattolica Italiana

Moral Re-Armament

Mária Kongregáció

Oblate Sisters of the Assumption

Quaker Relief and/or refugee Organizations

Remonstrant Brotherhood

**Sabbatarians**

Subbotniki

Salvation Army

Tempelgesellschaft

Wesley Foundation

Yad B'Yad

Young Men Catholic Association (Katolickie Stowarzyszenie Młodszej Męskiej)

Young Men's Christian Association

Young Women's Christian Association

âmes Vaillantes

**Jewish religious organizations**

Associação Religiosa Israelita

**resistance groups**

(u)Sojednia Oducha

Albanian resistance groups

**Austrian resistance groups**

Kommunistischer Jugendverband Österreichs

O5

Belarusian resistance groups

**Belgian resistance groups**

(u)Armée Blanche

(u)Groupe General de Sabotage de Belgique

(u)Unité

(u)Vrank en Vrij

Armée Belge des Partisans du Front de l'Indépendance et de la Libération

Comité de Défense des Juifs

Front de l'Indépendance

Mouvement National Belge

Nationaal Koningsgezinde Beweging-Mouvement National Royaliste

Partisans Armés

Revolutionaire Volksjeugd

Witte Brigade

Bulgarian resistance groups

Chinese resistance groups

**Czech resistance groups**

(u)Czeco

(u)Niva

(u)Svaz ceske mladeze

Narodni hnutí pracující mladeze

Nitrianska Partizánska Brigáda

Svaz protifasistických bojovníků

**Danish resistance groups**

(u)Neuer Weg  
 (u)Steen Hansen  
 Frihedsradet  
 Holger Danske

**Dutch resistance groups**

(u)Algemene Studenten Vereniging Amsterdam  
 (u)De Geuzen  
 (u)Groep Han Ruys  
 (u)Groep van Ginhoven  
 (u)Kindertjes Verzet  
 (u)Oranjewacht  
 (u)Partisanen Actie Nederland  
 (u)Utrechtse Stuit Groep  
 (u)Van Dien  
 Bezige Bij  
 Landelijke Knokploegen  
 Landelijke Organisatie voor Hulp aan Onderduikers  
 Naamloze Vennootschap  
 Nederlandse Binnenlandse Strijdkrachten  
 Orde Dienst Verzetsgroep  
 Parool-groep  
 Stichting 1940-1945  
 TD-Groep  
 Trouw-Groep  
 Utrechtse Kindercomité  
 Vrij Nederland  
 Vrije Groepen Amsterdam  
 Westerweel Group

**French resistance groups**

(u)Cafard  
 (u)Groupe Internationale des Etudiantes Rouges  
 (u)Guy Môquet  
 (u)Maquis de Lorris  
 (u)Milice Patriotique  
 (u)Mouvement Juive Socialist  
 (u)Prosper  
 (u)Réseau Gallia  
 (u)Travail Allemand  
 Armée secrète  
 Ceux de la Libération-Vengeance  
 Ceux de la Résistance  
 Corps Francs (generic)  
 Corps Francs de la Montagne Noire  
 Entraide temporaire  
 Forces Unies de la Jeunesse Patriotique  
 Francs-Tireurs et Partisans  
 French Forces of the Interior  
 Komitee "Freies Deutschland" für den Westen  
 Main Forte  
 Marco Polo Réseau  
 Mouvement de Libération Nationale

Mouvement National contre le Racisme (MNCR)

Mouvements Unis de Résistance

**German resistance groups**

(u)Widerstandsgruppe Neckarland

Internationales Lagerkomitee Buchenwald

Neu Beginnen

Pfarrer Notbund

Rote Kämpfer

Weisse Rose, Die

**Greek resistance groups**

(u)Thessalikos Ieros Lochos

EA

EAM-ELAS

EDES

**Hungarian resistance groups**

(u)Nemzeti Part

(u)Szabadsag

(u)Vasas Tornászok Dossárt

(u)Vermes

Gidófalvy Unit

Magyar Függetlenségi Mozgalom

**Italian resistance groups**

(u)Pierre Lambert Group

Brigate Autonome

Brigate Garibaldi

Brigate Giustizia e Libertá

Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale

Gruppi di Azione Patriottica

Silvano Fedi

**Jewish resistance groups**

"Yechiel"

"Za Pobedu"

(u)Baħure Ha-Yeshivah

(u)Ha-Tsiyonut Ha-Datit

(u)Hanokmim

(u)HIIM

(u)Irgun Haganah Tzionit

(u)Noar Tsofi Halutsi

(u)Shalomo

(u)Szymon Pajkow Brigade

(u)Tlumacz Bund

(u)Yidn Viln Azoy

Aktivistn Farband

Armée Juive

Berihah

Bielski Partisans

Budennyi Otriad

Carmagnole-Liberté Battalion

Chug Chaluzi

Death to Fascism

Death to the Occupiers

Fareynegte Partizanishe Organizatsye

Forois Detachment  
 Gemeinschaft für Frieden und Aufbau  
 Gruppe Baum  
 Haganah  
 Irgun Zeva'i Le'ummi  
 Jewish Coordination Committee (Warsaw)  
 Judith's Group  
 Kaplinski Otriad  
 Kruk Detachment  
 Kutuzov Partisan Unit  
 La Sixième  
 Lazo Otriad  
 Lohamei Herut Israel  
 Masada (resistance group)  
 Milice patriotique juive  
 Narodnie Mstiteli Brigade  
 Nekamah  
 Official Romania Expeditini Transportoi Bucuresti Colea  
 Oneg Shabbat  
 Oranje Vrijbuiters  
 Otriad Mudrika  
 Palmah  
 Pracovna Skupina  
 Selbstschutz  
 Solidarité-Union des Juifs pour la Résistance et l'Entr'aide  
 Struggle Detachment  
 Union de la jeunesse juive  
 Va'adat Ezra ve'Hatzalah  
 Vilnius Unit  
 Yehiel Grynspan Partisans  
 Zorin Unit  
 Zydowska Organizacja Bojowa  
 Zydowski Komitet Narodowy  
 Zydowski Zwiazek Wojskowy  
 Latvian resistance groups  
**Lithuanian resistance groups**  
     Avenger  
     Northern Lithuanian Partisan Brigade  
 Norwegian resistance groups  
**Polish resistance groups**  
     "Gustaw"  
     "Parasol"  
     (u)Brygada Swietokrzyska  
     (u)Cien  
     (u)FARMA  
     (u)Muszkieterzy  
     (u)Organizacja Polskich Socjalistów  
     (u)Riksza Unit  
     (u)Strzala  
     (u)Tadeusz Kocinski Group  
     (u)Waligora Group  
     Armia Krajowa

Armia Ludowa  
 Bataliony Chlopskie  
 Jedrusie  
 Konfederacja Tatrzenska  
 Narodowa Organizacja Wojskowa  
 Narodowe Sily Zbrojne  
 Obóz Polski Walczacej  
 Ogien group  
 Organizacja Bojowa Wojska Polskiego "Hubal"  
 Polish Socialists  
 Polish Victory Service  
 Pomoc Wiezniom Obozów Koncentracyjnych  
 Socjalistyczna Organizacja Bojowa  
 Sosienka  
 Szare Szeregi  
 Tajna Organizacja Nauczania  
 Union of Armed Struggle  
 Wolnosc i Niezawislosc  
 Zegota  
 Zoska battalion  
 Zwiazek Walki Mlodych  
 Russian resistance groups  
 Serbian resistance groups  
**Slovak resistance groups**  
   (u)Batjovani  
   (u)Jan Zizka partisan group  
 Slovenian resistance groups  
**Soviet resistance groups**  
   "26 let Oktiabria"  
   "Bolshevik" Partisan Brigade  
   "For the Homeland" (Vilna Voivodship)  
   "Maks" Detachments  
   "Mstitel" detachment  
   "Red Arrow"  
   "Vladas Baronas"  
   (u)51st Brigade  
   (u)52nd Partisan Otriad  
   (u)Bykov Unit  
   (u)Chechaleske Otriad  
   (u)Dubrovskii and Mizunov Otriad  
   (u)Ivanoff  
   (u)Kolpakov Partisan Group  
   (u)Komitet po Osvobozhdeniiu Zapadnoi Belorussii  
   (u)Kurganov Battalion  
   (u)Kutuzov Otriad  
   (u)Orel Otriad  
   (u)Otriad "El'brus"  
   (u)Otriad imeni Morozova  
   (u)Otriad Nikolaia  
   (u)Otriad Pisarchika  
   (u)Panestikov  
   (u)Pugachev Otriad

(u)Pugachev partisan unit  
 (u)Shirokov Brigade  
 (u)Smolenskii Batia  
 (u)Sovetskaia Belarus'  
 (u)Spartak Brigade  
 (u)Stalinova Brigade  
 (u)Stalintsy  
 (u)Taganrogscoe podpol'e  
 (u)Tret'ia Partizanskaia Brigada  
 (u)Velikopolovetskii Otriad Imeni Parkhemenko  
 (u)Yegorov Group  
 (u)Zadorozhnyi Unit  
 1-yi otriad Belorusskoi diversionnoi brigady  
 115-ii Partisan Otriad  
 2-ia Kletnianskaia partizanskaia brigada  
 210-ii Otriad  
 255-ii Otriad  
 258-ii Otriad  
 278-ii Partisan Otriad  
 3-ia Belorusskaia Brigada  
 300-ia imeni Voroshilova Brigada  
 4-ia Belorusskaia Brigada  
 5-ia Kletnianskaia Partizanskaia Brigada  
 760-ii Otriad  
 8-ia Kruglianskaia Brigade  
 Aleksander Nevsky Partisan Brigades  
 Atlas Otriad  
 Baltiets Otriad  
 Brigada Belarus'  
 Brigada Dubova  
 Brigada Kalinovskogo  
 Brigada Kulikovskogo  
 Brigada Neulovimye  
 Brigada Za Sovetskuiu Belorussiiu  
 Brigada Za Sovetskuiu Belorussiiu Minskoi Oblasti  
 Brinskii Partisan Unit  
 Budennyi Brigade  
 Chapaev Unit (generic)  
 Chekist Brigade  
 Chkalov Brigade  
 Diadia Kolia Brigade  
 Fiodorov Partisan Formation  
 Frunze Otriad  
 Glukhovskii Otriad  
 Grizodubova Brigade  
 Gruppa Ovcharenko  
 Gruppa Sidiakina  
 Gruppa Zhdanova  
 Gruzdobov Brigade  
 I.V. Stalin Partisan Formation (generic)  
 II Minskaia Brigada  
 II Vinnitskaia Partizanskaia Brigada imeni Stalina



Iskra Otriad  
Istrebitel' Detachment  
Jan Kilinski Detachment  
Janowski Unit  
Kalinin Brigade  
Kirov Brigade  
Kirov Otriad  
Komsomol'skii Otriad  
Korchagin Detachment  
Kovpak Partisan Formation  
Krasnogvardeiskii Otriad  
Kuznetsov Otriad  
Lenin Brigade (generic)  
Leninskii Komsomol (generic)  
Liepel'skaia Brigada imeni Stalina  
Malikov Partisan Group  
Medvedev Unit  
Misiura Otriad  
Molotov Brigade  
Naumov Partisan Formation  
Ordzhonikidze Otriad  
Orlianski-Borba Battalion  
Orlianskii Otriad  
Otriad Belarus'  
Otriad Bobkova  
Otriad Burevestnik (Minsk Oblast)  
Otriad Burevestnik (Odessa Oblast)  
Otriad imeni Chapaeva 225-oi Brigady  
Otriad imeni Chernaka  
Otriad imeni Dzerzhinskogo Pinskoi Oblasti  
Otriad imeni Kalinina  
Otriad imeni Mikhailova  
Otriad imeni Pozharskogo  
Otriad imeni Sergeia Lazo (Smolensk Oblast)  
Otriad imeni Shchorsa  
Otriad imeni Shisha  
Otriad imeni Sil'nitskogo  
Otriad imeni Voroshilova  
Otriad Karaseva  
Otriad Kovalenko  
Otriad Kuskova  
Otriad Lin'kova  
Otriad Molodtseva (Badaeva)  
Otriad Pechenogo  
Otriad Pobeda  
Otriad Slava  
Otriad Vasil'eva  
Parkhomenko Otriad  
Partisan Brigade 123  
Partisan detachment Spartak  
Partisan Regiment 13  
Patriot Rodiny

Perkunas detachment  
 Pinsk Brigade Group  
 Ponomarenko Brigade  
 Red Orchestra  
 Rovno Brigade Group  
 Saburov Partisan Formation  
 Satanovskii Otriad  
 Shchors Brigade  
 Shitov Otriad  
 Shturmovaia Brigade  
 Stalin Unit (generic)  
 Staritskii's Detachment  
 Suvorov Brigade  
 Trakai Brigade  
 Voroshilov brigade  
 Voroshilov Otriad (generic)  
 Wanda Wasilewska Brigade  
 Za Rodinu (generic)  
 Za Rodinu (Vinnitsa Oblast)  
 Zhelezniak Brigade  
 Zhukov Otriad  
 Zhukov Otriad (generic)  
 Spanish resistance groups  
**Ukrainian resistance groups**  
 Ukrainiska Povstanska Armiia  
**Yugoslav resistance groups**  
 Chetniks  
 First Proletarian Assault Brigade  
 National Liberation Army of Yugoslavia

**Solidarnosc**

**sports organizations**

Bar Kochba Athletics and Sports Club  
 Ha-Gibbor  
 Ha-Koah Sports Club (generic)  
 Ha-Koah Wien  
 Hasmonea Jewish Sports Club  
 Sokol  
 Sportbund Schild  
 Turnverein  
 Vivo es Atletikai Club  
 Yiddisher Arbeiter Sport Klub

**survivor organizations**

1939 Club  
 American Association of Jewish Holocaust Survivors of Greater Boston  
 American Gathering of Jewish Holocaust Survivors  
 Asociacion de Sobrevivientes de la Persecucion Nazi-Sherit Hapleita  
 Association of Jewish New Americans  
 Associazione Nazionale ex Deportati politici nei campi nazisti (ANED)  
 Assotsiatsiia Byvshykh Uznikov Getto i Kontslagerei  
 Australian Association of Jewish Holocaust Survivors Inc.  
 Central Committee of Liberated Jews  
 Centralnya Zydowska Komisja Historyczna

**child survivor organizations**

Association des Enfants Cachés  
 Child Survivors of Sydney  
 Child Survivors of the Holocaust, South Florida Group  
 Child Survivors/Hidden Children of Houston, TX  
 Child Survivors/Hidden Children of Palm Beach County, FL  
 Children of Auschwitz Nazi Deadly Lab Experiments  
 Children's Overseas Reception Board  
 Children's Salvation  
 Committee for the Care of Children from Concentration Camps  
 Federation of Jewish Child Survivors of the Holocaust  
 Het Ondergedoken Kind  
 Hidden Child Foundation/ADL  
 Hidden Children of the Holocaust of Bergen County, NJ  
 Kindertransport Association of North America  
 Oeuvre nationale des Orphelins de la guerre  
 Refugee Children's Movement  
 Stowarzyszenie Dzieci Holokaustu w Polsce  
 Vereniging Joodse OorlogsKinderen  
 Combined Generations of the Holocaust  
 Comité International de Dachau  
 Council on the Jewish Experience in Shanghai  
 Holocaust Survivors and Friends Education Center  
 Holocaust Survivors of South Florida  
 Holocaust Survivors' Centre  
 Irgun She'erit Ha-peletah  
 Jewish Holocaust Survivors and Friends of Greater Washington  
 Las Vegas Holocaust Survivors Group  
 New Life Club of Holocaust Survivors  
 Sherit Hapleita do Brazil  
 Society of Survivors of the Riga Ghetto, Inc.  
 Terezínská Iniciativa  
 Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes-Bund der Antifaschisten  
 Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization  
 Tagmata Asfaleias

**veterans organizations**

American Legion Organization  
 Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer  
 Jewish veterans organizations  
 Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)  
 Reichsbund Jüdischer Frontsoldaten

**youth organizations**

Arbeiders Jeugdcentrale  
 Berit Ḥalutzim Datiyyim  
 Chantiers de la Jeunesse

**Christian youth organizations**

Katholieke Arbeidersjeugd-Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne  
 Neues Deutschland  
 Turul Szovetség

**communist youth organizations**

All Union Lenin Pioneer Organization  
 Jeunesses communistes

Kommunistischer Jugendverband Deutschlands  
 Komsomol  
 Komunistyczny Związek Młodzieży Polski  
 Magyar Demokrata Ifjúsági Szövetség  
 Pionier  
 Red Boy Scouts  
 Rote Falken  
 Rote Jungpioniere  
 Savez Komunističke Omladine Jugoslavije  
 Union de la Jeunesse Républicaine de France  
 Uniunea Tineretului Muncitoresc  
 Workers' Youth Union

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**fascist youth organizations**

Bund Deutscher Mädel  
 Deutsches Jungvolk  
 Gioventù Italiana del Littorio  
 Gruppi universitari fascisti  
 Hlinková Mladež  
 Opera Nazionale Balilla  
 Freie Österreichische Jugend  
 Freie Deutsche Jugend  
 Independent Lodzer Young Men

**Jewish youth organizations**

Gedudei No'ar  
 Ha-No'ar ha-Oved vaha-Lomed  
 Jewish Lads' and Girls' Brigade  
 Jewish scouts  
 Jung-Jüdischer Wanderbund  
 Jüdischer Pfadfinderbund  
 Noham  
 Pirḥei Agudath Israel  
 Union de la Jeunesse Juive de Bruxelles  
 Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Associations

Jungdeutschlandbund  
 Junges Österreich in Gross-Britannien  
 Legion Młodych  
 Młodzież Wielkiej Polski

**nationalist youth organizations**

Brannik  
 Compagnons de France  
 EON  
 Młodzież Wszechpolska  
 Nationaal Jongeren Verbond

**paramilitary youth organizations**

Związek Strzelecki

**scouting organizations**

Boy Scouts Association  
 Girl Scouts  
 Jewish scouts  
 Związek Harcerstwa Polskiego

**socialist youth organizations**

"Promien"  
 Faucons Rouges  
 Nestfalken  
 Pochodnia  
 Sozialistische Arbeiter Jugend (Germany)  
 Związek Niezależnej Młodzieży Socjalistycznej  
 Zycie  
 Woodcraft Folk  
**Zionist youth organizations**  
 Teḥelet-Lavan  
 Yeladim Netivot  
 Związek Młodzieży Szkolnej  
 Związek Polskiej Młodzieży Demokratycznej  
 Zentrale Stelle der Landesjustizverwaltungen zur Aufklärung von NS-Verbrechen  
 Zentralrat Deutscher Sinti und Roma  
**Zionist organizations**  
 Aḥvah  
 American Mizrahi Women  
 Auckland Zionist Society  
 Aviva-Barisia  
 B'nai Akiva  
 B'nai Zion-The American Fraternal Zionist Organization  
 Bahad  
 Bar Kochba Student Association (Prague)  
 Betar  
 Brith Noar Zioni  
 Canadian Zionist Federation  
 Dutch Zionist Students' Organization  
 Federation of Zionist Youth  
 Ha-No'ar Ha-Ivri-Akiba  
 Ha-No'ar ha-Ziyyoni  
 Hitahdut  
 Keren Tel Chai Fund  
 Magyar Cionista Szövestség  
 Mossad le Aliyah Bet  
 Mouvement de Jeunesse Sioniste  
 Palestine Office  
 South African Zionist Federation  
 Theodore Herzl Student Society  
 Tiferet Israel  
 Toronto Zionist Council  
 Women's International Zionist Organization  
 Women's Zionist Organization of America  
 World Confederation of General Zionists  
 World Zionist Organization  
 Youth Aliyah  
 Ze'irei Zion  
 Zikhron Ya'akov  
 Zionist Congress  
 Zionist Organization of America  
 Zionistische Organization Shanghai

**people****famous people****famous aid givers**

Abadi, Moussa  
 Abbé Pierre  
 Abegg, Elisabeth  
 Ader, Bastiaan Jan  
 Adorján, Stella  
 André, Joseph  
 Arendt, Hannah  
 Avriel, Ehud  
 Beccari, Arrigo  
 Bernadotte, Folke  
 Born, Friedrich  
 Brand, Joel  
 Bénédite, Daniel  
 Calmeyer, Hans  
 Cohn, Marianne  
 Collis, Robert  
 Davenport, Miriam  
 Duckwitz, Georg Ferdinand  
 Evert, Anghelos  
 Frederiks, K. J.  
 Freudiger, Fülöp  
 Fry, Varian  
 Gies, Jan  
 Gies, Miep  
 Glasberg, Alexandre  
 Glick, Oscar  
 Gold, Mary Jayne  
 Grobelny, Julian  
 Gruber, Ruth  
 Gräbe, Hermann Friedrich  
 Grüninger, Paul  
 Haak, Tineke  
 Helmrich, Eberhard  
 Hirschmann, Ira A.  
 Kadoorie, Sir Horace  
 Kasztner, Rezső  
 Kollek, Theodore  
 Komoly, Ottó  
 Kossak-Szczucka, Zofia  
 Kovc, Omeljjan  
 Krausz, Miklós  
 Lipke, Janis  
 Margolis, Laura  
 Masliak, Omel'ian Vladimirovich  
 Mayer, Saly  
 Nicolini, Giuseppe Placido  
 Ocskay, László

Opdyke, Irene Gut  
Overduijn, Leendert  
Palatucci, Giovanni  
Pankiewicz, Tadeusz  
Papanek, Ernst  
Perl, William  
Philips, Frits  
Popovici, Traian  
Puttkammer, Erich August P.  
Reichman, Renée  
Repetto, Francesco  
Reviczky, Imre  
Rothschild, Edouard  
Rothschild, Germaine Halphen  
Rotta, Monsignor Angelo  
Rousselle, Jeanne  
Rufeisen, Shmuel  
Rémond, Paul  
Sahl, Hans  
Sanz-Briz, Angel  
Sassoon, Victor  
Schiff, Otto M.  
Schindler, Emilie  
Schindler, Oskar  
Schonfeld, Solomon  
Sandler, Irena  
Senor, Shaul  
Sereni, Ada  
Sereni, Enzo  
Shertok, Zipporah  
Smart, Joseph H.  
Sorani, Settimio  
Sousa Mendes, Aristides de  
Sugihara, Sempo  
Sugihara, Yukiko  
Sztehló, Gábor  
Süskind, Walter  
Teglio, Massimo  
ten Boom, Corrie  
Tryszynka, Luba  
Valobra, Lelio Vittorio  
Verzeano, Marcel  
Wagner, Gyula  
Wallenberg, Raoul  
Weisz, Arthúr  
Westerweel, Joop  
Wilczynski, Stefania  
Winkler, Hans  
Winton, Nicholas  
Zwartendijk, Jan  
Ülkümen, Selahattin

**famous Anne Frank family members**

Frank, Anne  
Frank, Margot  
Frank, Otto  
Frank-Holländer, Edith

**famous artists, entertainers, and writers**

**famous film, theater, television, and radio personnel**

Chevalier, Maurice Auguste  
Dietrich, Marlene  
Ehrlich, Max  
Gerron, Kurt  
Göring, Emmy  
Howard, Leslie  
Jaracz, Stefan  
Kok, Leo  
Lang, Fritz  
Lanzmann, Claude  
Levitska, Liuba  
Marceau, Marcel  
Mikhoels, Solomon  
Montand, Yves  
Murrow, Edward R.  
Piaf, Edith  
Picon, Molly  
Riefenstahl, Leni  
Robeson, Paul Bustill  
Shirer, William Lawrence  
Smith, Howard Kingsbury  
Spielberg, Steven  
Zukor, Adolph

**famous fine artists**

Backon, Yehuda  
Fritta, Bedrich  
Gross, Chaim  
Grossman, Mendel  
Guggenheim, Marguerite  
Kramsztyk, Roman  
Masson, André  
Spier, Jo

**famous musicians and composers**

Bernstein, Leonard  
Brudno, Abraham  
Carlebach, Shlomo  
Davids, Louis  
Fenelon, Fania  
Gebirtig, Mordechai  
Huberman, Bronislaw  
Krása, Hans  
Lasker-Wallfisch, Anita  
Levant, Oscar  
Mahler, Alma



Rose, Alma  
 Schaechter, Rafael  
 Strauss, Richard  
 Walter, Bruno  
 Whiteman, Paul

**famous writers and publishers**

Agnon, Shmuel Yosef  
 Andrzejewski, Jerzy  
 Arad, Yitzhak  
 Bassani, Giorgio  
 Benjamin, Walter  
 Bernard, Paul  
 Bialik, Haim Nahman  
 Biermann, Wolf  
 Borowski, Tadeusz  
 Brecht, Bertolt  
 Breton, André  
 Buber, Martin  
 Char, René  
 Céline, Louis-Ferdinand  
 Debray, Régis  
 Erenburg, Il'ia Grigor'evich  
 Feuchtwanger, Lion  
 Fink, Ida  
 Frank, Anne  
 García Lorca, Federico  
 Garrett, Walter  
 Gide, André  
 Gilbert, Martin  
 Giono, Jean  
 Glick, Hirsh  
 Goedhart, Frans  
 Gouri, Haim  
 Grade, Haim  
 Hemingway, Ernest  
 Holt, Kåre  
 Iependaal, Willem van  
 Irving, David  
 Jastrun, Mieczysław  
 Kassák, Lajos  
 Katzenelson, Itzhak  
 Keneally, Thomas Michael  
 Kogon, Eugen  
 Kruk, Herman  
 Lau-Lavie, Naphtali  
 Lec, Stanislaw Jerzy  
 Levi, Carlo  
 Levi, Primo  
 Lewin, Ossie  
 Mann, Heinrich  
 Mann, Thomas

Nalkowska, Zofia  
 Nekrasov, Viktor  
 Radnóti, Miklós  
 Renn, Ludwig  
 Roth, Cecil  
 Salomon, Ernst von  
 Sartre, Jean-Paul  
 Schulz, Bruno  
 Segre, Dino  
 Serge, Victor  
 Singer, Isaac Bashevis  
 Slitinsky, Michel  
 Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr Isayevich  
 Suckever, Abraham  
 Tuwin, Julian  
 Uhse, Bodo  
 Uris, Leon  
 Werfel, Franz  
 Wiesel, Elie  
 Wygodzki, Stanislaw  
 Zweig, Stefan

**famous athletes**

Owens, Jesse  
 Schmeling, Max

**famous camp escapees**

Feldhendler, Leon  
 Lederer, Siegfried  
 Mordowicz, Czeslaw  
 Pecherskii, Aleksandr  
 Rosin, Arnost  
 Vrba, Rudolf  
 Wetzler, Alfred

**famous camp personnel**

Albirt, Elias  
 Althoff, Willi  
 Braunsteiner, Hermine  
 Chilowicz, Wilek  
 Drexler, Margot

**famous kapos**

"Berliner"  
 Korland, Ze'ev  
 Krankemann, Ernst  
 Schlesinger, Kurt  
 Fasold, Walter Hermann  
 Franz, Kurt Hubert  
 Gebauer, Fritz  
 Gollak, Ernst  
 Grabner, Maximilian  
 Holz, Jakob  
 Ipfling, Anton  
 Kirsch, Johann

Koch, Karl Otto  
 Kühnemann, Paul  
 Laak, Aleksander  
 Milos, Ljubo  
 Panike, Kurt  
 Pelzhausen, Walter  
 Polhora, Mikulas  
 Radomski, Paul von  
 Rokita, Wilhelm  
 Schmidtke, Gustav  
 Schnabel, Helmut  
 Schwammberger, Josef  
 Schwarzhuber, Johann  
 Seck, Rudolf Joachim  
 Sobotta, Hans  
 Stadie, Otto  
 Stangl, Franz  
 Stark, Hans  
 Steckmann, Rudolph  
 Steubl, Karl  
 Streibel, Karl Richard Joseph  
 Stuschka, Franz  
 Suchomel, Franz  
 Taube, Adolf  
 Tauber, Karl Heinz Joachim  
 Tempel, Wilhelm  
 Willhaus, Gustav  
 Wolf, Franz  
 Wolf, Josef  
 Wunsch, Franz

**famous child care-givers**

Chevrier, Félix  
 Hirsch, Fredy  
 Kikhler-Zilberman, Lenah  
 Korczak, Janusz

**famous collaborators**

Chason, Vital  
 Goldschlag, Stella  
 Isaaksohn, Rolf  
 Oranje, Miep  
 Polyukhovich, Ivan  
 Porto, Celeste di

**famous communists**

Borejsza, Jerzy  
 Dubcek, Alexander  
 Gomulka, Wladyslaw  
 Kun, Béla  
 Mao Zedong  
 Trotsky, Leon  
 Vas, Zoltán  
 Wasilewska, Wanda

**famous DP camp personnel**

Rosensaft, Joseph

**famous educators**

Balaban, Meir

Cohen, David

Freysinger, Ismar

Grunfeld, Judith

Heidegger, Martin

Schenirer, Sara

**famous fascists**

**famous Hungarian fascists**

Borbély-Maczky, Emil

Finta, Imre

Hain, Péter

Koreh, Ferenc

Kun, Pater András

Lulay, László

Muray, Lipót

Szálasi, Ferenc

Zöldi, Márton

**famous Italian fascists**

Balbo, Italo

Carit<sup>o</sup>, Mario

Graziani, Rodolfo

Koch, Pietro

Starace, Achille

**famous National-Socialistische Beweging members**

Dijk, Ans van

Mussert, Anton Adriaan

**famous Nazis**

Braun, Eva

**famous German Nazi politicians and diplomats**

Abetz, Otto

Achenbach, Ernst

Frick, Wilhelm

Funk, Walther

Globke, Hans

Goebbels, Paul Josef

Göring, Hermann

Hildebrandt, Friedrich

Hitler, Adolf

Papen, Franz von

Ribbentrop, Joachim von

Schacht, Hjalmar

Speer, Albert

Thierack, Otto

Weizäcker, Ernst Heinrich von

**famous Gestapo personnel**

Hering, August

Leideritz, Peter

Reisner, Karl Friedrich

Waltke, Oskar

Weiss, Martin

**famous Nazi medical personnel**

Capesius, Viktor

Clauberg, Carl

Dohmen, Arnold

Gross, Heinrich

Heyde, Werner

Horn, Otto

Klein, Fritz

König, Hans-Wilhelm

Mengele, Josef

Nieuwenhuyzen, N. van

Rascher, Sigmund

Schilling, Klaus

Schmitz, Heinrich

Schumann, Horst

Stromberger, Maria

Thilo, Heinz

Ullrich, Aquilin Karl

**famous Nazi regional administrators**

Bürckel, Joseph

Eberhardt, Friedrich Georg

Koch, Erich

Merton, Maximilian

Rosenberg, Alfred

Schirach, Baldur von

Windisch, Leopold

**famous SA (Sturmabteilungen) personnel**

Bartenschlager, Fritz

Heines, Edmund

Helldorf, Wolf Heinrich Count von

Jordan, Fritz

Streicher, Julius

**famous SD (Sicherheitsdienst) personnel**

Boettich, Georg

Dietz, Hermann

Fahrbach, Paul

Fricsons, Mr.

Fuchs, Benjamin Paul

Handke, Erich

Krapp, Philip

Kruger, Hans

Lange, Rudolf

Müller, Hermann

Ohlendorf, Otto

Reiche, Otto

Reichler, Alois Johann

Strott, Karl-Emil

**famous SS (Schutzstaffel) personnel**

Allers, Dietrich

Asche, Kurt  
Aus der Fünten, Ferdinand Hugo  
Baer, Richard  
Barbie, Klaus  
Bartenschlager, George  
Bauer, Hermann Erich  
Baumgarten, Kurt Otto  
Baumgartner, Ludwig  
Becher, Kurt A.  
Berg, Karl Peter  
Bergel, Karl  
Berger, Gottlob  
Best, Werner  
Blösche, Josef  
Bohle, Ernst Wilhelm  
Bolender, Heinz Kurt  
Bormann, Martin  
Bothmann, Hans  
Brack, Victor  
Bradfish, Otto  
Brandt, Karl  
Braun, Werner von  
Bredow, Paul  
Brunner, Alois  
Buntrock, Fritz  
Burger, Anton  
Canaris, Constantin  
Dannecker, Theodore  
Degrelle, Léon  
Demjanjuk, John  
Ding-Schuler, Erwin  
Dobberke, Walter  
Dolp, Hermann  
Ehlers, Ernst  
Eichmann, Adolf  
Epple, Ernst  
Fegelein, Gretel  
Feiks, Reinhold  
Fellenz, Martin  
Fischer, Franz  
Fischer, Horst  
Frank, Hans  
Frank, Karl Herman  
Frenzel, Karl  
Fuchs, Günter  
Ganz, Anton  
Gebhardt, Karl  
Gemmecker, Albert Konrad  
Globocnik, Odilo  
Goeth, Amon  
Gomerski, Hubert

Grese, Irma  
Groth, Paul Johannes  
Gutzeit, Kurt  
Göcke, Wilhelm  
Günther, Hans  
Haas, Adolf  
Hagen, Herbert Martin  
Heinrichsohn, Ernst  
Hering, Gottlieb  
Hess, Rudolf  
Heydrich, Reinhard  
Hildebrand, Friedrich  
Hildebrandt, Richard  
Himmler, Heinrich  
Hirt, August  
Hirtreiter, Josef  
Hunsche, Otto  
Hörnische, Mr.  
Höss, Rudolf Ferdinand  
Hössler, Franz  
Jordan, Wilhelm  
Jäckel, Heinrich  
Kaduk, Oswald  
Kaltenbrunner, Ernst  
Kamm, Rudi  
Kappler, Herbert  
Kittel, Bruno  
Klier, Johann  
Koch, Ilse  
Korff, Modest Alfred Leonhard Graf von  
Kotälla, Joseph Johann  
Kramer, Josef  
Kraus, Franz-Xaver  
Krause, Kurt  
Krauze, Kurt  
Krumey, Hermann Alois  
Krüger, Bernhard  
Kube, Wilhelm  
Kutschmann, Walter  
Küttner, Kurt (Kieve)  
Liebehenschel, Arthur  
Lischka, Kurt  
Ludolph, Julius  
Ludwig, Karl  
Lächert, Hildegard  
Mandel, Maria  
Meisinger, Josef  
Michel, Hermann  
Miete, August  
Mohwinkel, Karl Heinrich Wolfgang  
Moll, Otto

Müller, Franz Joseph  
 Müller, Heinrich  
 Münch, Hans  
 Münzberger, Gustav  
 Nebe, Arthur  
 Nell, Paul  
 Neurath, Constantin von  
 Niemann, Johann  
 Novak, Franz  
 Oberhauser, Josef Kaspar  
 Pauly, Max  
 Peiper, Joachim  
 Pohl, Oswald  
 Priebke, Erich  
 Rahm, Karl  
 Rakers, Bernhard  
 Reichleitner, Franz  
 Rojko, Stefan  
 Rokita, Richard  
 Roschmann, Eduard  
 Rosenbaum, Wilhelm Karl Johannes  
 Röthke, Heinz  
 Sauckel, Fritz  
 Sauer, Albert  
 Schellenberg, Walter  
 Scherner, Julian  
 Schiffer, Nikolaus  
 Schillinger, Josef  
 Schwarz, Franz Xaver  
 Skorzeny, Otto  
 Sorge, Gustav  
 Streckenbach, Bruno  
 Stroop, Jürgen  
 Wagner, Gustav Franz  
 Waldheim, Kurt  
 Wiese, Kurt  
 Wirth, Christian  
 Wisliceny, Dieter  
 Wolff, Karl  
 Zündler, Alfons  
 Hoffmann, Heinrich  
 Ley, Robert  
 Puhl, Emil Johann  
**famous Slovak fascists**  
 Hlinka, Andrej  
 Kubala, Otomar  
 Mach, Alexander  
**famous Ustasha members**  
 Artukovic, Andrija  
 Filipovic-Majstorovic, Miroslav  
 Luburic, Vjekoslav



Pavelic, Ante  
Sakic, Dinko Ljubomir

**famous forced labor factory managers**

Ambros, Otto  
Chimowicz, Józef  
Heinkel, Ernest  
Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, Alfried  
Madritsch, Julius  
Rossner, Alfred  
Scherwitz, Elias Fritz  
Schindler, Oskar  
Többens, Walter C.

**famous ghetto personnel**

Biebow, Hans  
Blache, Hermann  
Czarnulla, Mr.

**famous Jewish ghetto police**

Dessler, Salk  
Gens, Jacob  
Gertler, David  
Kligier, Marek  
Lejkin, Jacob  
Markus, Izak  
Rozenblat, Leon  
Spira, Symche  
Szerynski, Józef

Ghineraru, Second Lieutenant  
Haindl, Rudolph  
Hamann, Heinrich  
Kerschner  
Mauer, Johann  
Mauer, Wilhelm  
Mürer, Franz  
Rauca, Helmut  
Reisener, Karl Friedrich  
Seidl, Siegfried

**famous Holocaust survivors**

Beekman, Anneke  
Bejski, Moszek  
Galinski, Heinz  
Gringauz, Samuel  
Gruenbaum, Eliezer  
Mordowicz, Czeslaw  
Rosin, Arnost  
Vrba, Rudolf

**famous intelligence operatives**

Donovan, William J.  
Grosz, Andor

**famous Jewish leaders**

**famous Jewish youth group members**

Fürst, Max

**famous Judenräte members**

Albala, Jacques  
 Alten, Mark  
 Asscher, Abraham  
 Barasz, Efraim  
 Czerniaków, Adam  
 Diament, Josef  
 Duldig, Ignatz  
 Edersheim, Henri  
 Elkes, Elchanan  
 Eppstein, Paul  
 Fischer, József  
 Garfunkel, Leib  
 Gerschman, Adolph  
 Herz, Michael  
 Jagendorf, Shimon  
 Jakubowicz, Aron  
 Levy, Hermann  
 Lopatyn, Dov  
 Mandler, Otto  
 Merin, Moshe  
 Murrelstein, Benjamin  
 Mushkin, Eliyahu  
 Parnes, Joseph  
 Petö, Ernö  
 Rosenmann, Gedaliah  
 Rosenzweig, Artur  
 Rumkowski, Chaim  
 Rumkowski, Józef  
 Stern, Samuel  
 Tory, Avraham  
 Warszawski, Szymon  
 Zuckor, Otto

**famous Zionist leaders**

Artzi, Yitzhak  
 Ben-Gurion, David  
 Ben-Zvi, Itzhak  
 Brodetsky, Selig  
 Cholawski, Shalom  
 Dobkin, Eliyahu  
 Edelstein, Jacob  
 Federman, Max  
 Galili, Moshe  
 Goldmann, Naḥum  
 Grünwald, Malkiel  
 Hecht, Reuben  
 Jabotinsky, Eri  
 Jabotinsky, Vladimir Yevgenievitch  
 Kadoorie, Elly Silas  
 Katznelson, Berl  
 Lytton, Robert Arthur

Lévitte, Simon  
 Menczer, Aron  
 Nudel, Ida  
 Orechowksi, Moshe  
 Rothschild, James Armand de  
 Stavsky, Avraham  
 Warhaftig, Zorach  
 Weizmann, Chaim  
 Yaari, Meir  
 Montagu, Lilian Helen  
 Riegner, Gerhart  
 Riegner, Kurt Julio  
 Steinberg, Elan  
 Szold, Henrietta  
 Troper, Morris C.  
 Weinreb, Friedrich

**famous justices, lawyers, and legal staff**

Bejski, Moszek  
 Calmeyer, Hans  
 Edersheim, Henri

**famous war crimes trial participants**

Backon, Yehuda  
 Bogen, Günther  
 Christie, Douglas  
 Dodd, Thomas Joseph  
 Goldenberg, Herbert  
 Jackson, Robert Houghwout  
 Kempner, Robert M. W.  
 Neff, Walter  
 Nikitchenko, Iola Timofeevich  
 Rudenko, Roman Andreyevich  
 Schmidt, Paul  
 Seyss-Inquart, Arthur  
 Taylor, Telford  
 Vergès, Jacques  
 Frankfurter, Felix  
 Halevi, Benjamin  
 Hausner, Gideon  
 Litten, Hans  
 Moltke, Helmuth James von  
 Rothaug, Oswald  
 Steiger, Eduard von  
 Tamir, Shmuel

**famous medical personnel**

Adler, Alfred  
 Bastiaans, Jan

**famous Nazi medical personnel**

Capesius, Viktor  
 Clauberg, Carl  
 Dohmen, Arnold  
 Gross, Heinrich

Heyde, Werner  
 Horn, Otto  
 Klein, Fritz  
 König, Hans-Wilhelm  
 Mengele, Josef  
 Nieuwenhuyzen, N. van  
 Rascher, Sigmund  
 Schilling, Klaus  
 Schmitz, Heinrich  
 Schumann, Horst  
 Stromberger, Maria  
 Thilo, Heinz  
 Ullrich, Aquilin Karl

**famous prisoner medical personnel**

Chorazycki, Julian  
 Feix, Robert  
 Frankl, Viktor Emil  
 Katzenellenbogen, Edwin  
 Lingens-Reiner, Ella  
 Neff, Walter  
 Nyiszli, Miklós  
 Oftedal, Sven  
 Perl, Gisella  
 Rosensaft, Hadassah Bimko  
 Samuel, Maximilian  
 Spanier, Fritz  
 Tryszynska, Luba

Freud, Sigmund  
 Opdyke, Irene Gut

**famous military dictators**

Trujillo, Rafael

**famous military personnel**

**famous Allied military personnel**

Juin, Alphonse-Pierre  
 Marcus, David Daniel  
 Vereker, John

**famous Axis military personnel**

Brauchitsch, Walter von  
 Kesselring, Albert  
 Paulus, Friedrich  
 Rudel, Hans-Ulrich  
 Rundstedt, Gerd von  
 Wagner, Heinrich

**famous British military personnel**

Montgomery, Bernard Law

**famous dutch military personnel**

Schol, Jacques

**famous Finnish military personnel**

Mannerheim, Carl Gustaf Emil

**famous French military personnel**

Lattre de Tassigny, Jean de

Leclerc, Jacques-Phillipe  
 Pétain, Marshal Philippe

**famous German military personnel**

Blomberg, Werner von  
 Dönitz, Karl  
 Falkenhausen, Alexander von  
 Keitel, Wilhelm  
 Milch, Erhard  
 Raeder, Erich

**famous Greek military personnel**

Dosti, Leon  
 Frizis, Mordechai  
 Levis, Errikos

**famous Hungarian military personnel**

Császár, Sergeant  
 Ocskay, László  
 Reviczky, Imre  
 Wagner, Gyula

**famous Israeli military personnel**

Dayan, Moshe  
 Elazar, David  
 Herzog, Chaim  
 Hod, Mordechai  
 Laskov, Haim  
 Limon, Mordechai  
 Weizman, Ezer  
 Zamir, Zvi  
 Ze'evi, Rehavam

**famous Japanese military personnel**

Ghoya, Kanoh  
 Kubota, Tsutomu  
 Okura, Subinspector  
 Sonei, Kenichi

**famous Polish military personnel**

Anders, Wladyslaw  
 Bor-Komorowski, Tadeusz  
 Rydz-Smigly, Edward  
 Sikorski, Wladyslaw Eugeniusz  
 Umiastowski, Roman

**famous Romanian military personnel**

Calotescu, Corneliu

**famous Soviet military personnel**

Chernyakhovski, Ivan Danilovich  
 Karbyshev, Dmitry Mikhailovich  
 Petrenko, Vasilii  
 Rokossovskii, Konstantin Konstantinovich  
 Rákosi, Mátyás  
 Vlasov, Andrei Andreevich  
 Zhukov, Georgy Konstantinovich

**famous United States military personnel**

Bradley, Omar N.

Cannon, Howard Walter  
 Clay, Lucius D.  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D.  
 Patton, George S.  
 Smith, Walter Bedell

**famous Nazi exposers**

Hilferding, Rudolph  
 Klarsfeld, Beate  
 Klarsfeld, Serge  
 Wiesenthal, Simon

**famous philanthropists**

Bronfman, Edgar Miles  
 Bubis, Ignatz  
 Rothschild, Dorothy de  
 Rothschild, Edmond de  
 Rothschild, James Armand de  
 Rubinstein, Helena  
 Wolfson, Sir Isaac

**famous police and security forces personnel**

Alexandrescu, Constantin  
 Arajs, Viktors Bernhards  
 Bocchini, Arturo  
 Cukurs, Herberts  
 Touvier, Paul  
 Trapp, Wilhelm  
 Trucis, Arnolds Richards

**famous politicians and diplomats**

**famous Argentinian politicians and diplomats**

Alfonsín, Raúl

**famous Australian politicians and diplomats**

Howard, John Winston  
 Menzies, Robert Gordon

**famous Austrian politicians and diplomats**

Coudenhove-Kalergi, Richard Nikolaus  
 Dollfuss, Engelbert  
 Schuschnigg, Kurt von

**famous Bolivian politicians and diplomats**

Salazar, Gustavo Sanchez

**famous Brazilian politicians and diplomats**

Vargas, Getúlio Dorneles

**famous British politicians and diplomats**

Aitken, William Maxwell  
 Bevin, Ernest  
 Chamberlain, Arthur Neville  
 Churchill, Randolph  
 Churchill, Winston  
 Eden, Anthony  
 Thatcher, Margaret

**famous Bulgarian politicians and diplomats**

Belev, Alexander  
 Dimitrov, Georgi

Peshev, Dimitur

**famous Chinese politicians and diplomats**

Chiang Kai-shek

Zhou Enlai

**famous Czech politicians and diplomats**

Benes, Edvard

Havel, Václav

Husak, Gustav

Kriegel, Frantisek

Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue

Svoboda, Ludvik

Zenkl, Petr

Zápotocký, Antonin

**famous Dutch politicians and diplomats**

Polak, Henri

**famous Egyptian politicians and diplomats**

Nasser, Gamal Abdel

**famous Finnish politicians and diplomats**

Kallio, Kyösti

**famous French politicians and diplomats**

Blum, Léon

**famous Vichy government personnel**

Bousquet, René

Darlan, Jean-François

Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis

Laval, Pierre

Leguay, Jean

Papon, Maurice Arthur Jean

Pucheu, Pierre

Sabatier, Maurice

Vallat, Xavier

Gaulle, Charles de

Gouin, Félix

Le Pen, Jean-Marie

Mitterand, François

Pompidou, Georges

Veil, Simone

**famous German politicians and diplomats**

Brandt, Willy

Breitscheid, Rudolf

**famous German Nazi politicians and diplomats**

Abetz, Otto

Achenbach, Ernst

Frick, Wilhelm

Funk, Walther

Globke, Hans

Goebbels, Paul Josef

Göring, Hermann

Hildebrandt, Friedrich

Hitler, Adolf

Papen, Franz von

Ribbentrop, Joachim von  
 Schacht, Hjalmar  
 Speer, Albert  
 Thierack, Otto  
 Weizäcker, Ernst Heinrich von

Hindenburg, Paul von  
 Honecker, Erich  
 Kiesinger, Kurt Georg  
 Scheringer, Richard  
 Thälmann, Ernst  
 Weizäcker, Richard von

**famous Greek politicians and diplomats**

Metaxas, Ioannis

**famous Guatemalan politicians and diplomats**

Ubico Casta-eda, Jorge

**famous Hungarian politicians and diplomats**

Bajcsy-Zsilinszky, Endre  
 Bethlen, István  
 Bánffy, Dániel  
 Bárdossy, László  
 Endre, László  
 Esterházy, Móric  
 Festetics, Sándor  
 Fábíán, Béla  
 Gömbös, Gyula  
 Göncz, ĩrpád  
 Horthy, Miklós  
 Imrédy, Béla  
 Kádár, János  
 Kállay, Miklós  
 Kéthly, Anna  
 Nagy, Imre  
 Nagy, Vilmos  
 Peyer, Károly  
 Szakasits, ĩrpád  
 Sztójay, Döme

**famous Israeli politicians and diplomats**

Allon, Yigal  
 Barak, Aharon  
 Barzilai, Yisrael  
 Begin, Menachem  
 Ben-Natan, Asher  
 Burg, Yosef  
 Chouraqui, André  
 Eshkol, Levi  
 Harzfeld, Abraham  
 Kahane, Meir  
 Katchalski, Ephraim  
 Meir, Golda  
 Navon, Yitzhak  
 Peres, Shimon



Rabin, Yitzhak  
 Remez, Moshe David  
 Rimalt, Elimelekh  
 Shamir, Yitzhak  
 Sharett, Moshe  
 Sharon, Ariel  
 Shazar, Shneur Zalman  
 Shilansky, Dov

**famous Italian politicians and diplomats**

Bottai, Giuseppe  
 Calamandrei, Piero  
 Ciano, Galeazzo  
 Einaudi, Luigi  
 Ingrao, Pietro  
 Interlandi, Telesio  
 Moscatelli, Vincenzo  
 Mussolini, Benito  
 Perlasca, Giorgio  
 Pertini, Sandro  
 Rossi, Ernesto  
 Sogno, Edgardo  
 Zamboni, Guelfo

**famous Latvian politicians and diplomats**

Ulmanis, Karlis

**famous Lithuanian politicians and diplomats**

Grinius, Kazys  
 Lozoraitis, Stasys, Sr.

**famous Norwegian politicians and diplomats**

Quisling, Vidkun

**famous Polish politicians and diplomats**

Alter, Victor  
 Arciszewski, Tomasz  
 Bartel, Kazimierz  
 Cyrankiewicz, Józef  
 Drobner, Boleslaw  
 Erlich, Henryk  
 Grabski, Stanislaw  
 Józwiak, Franciszek  
 Moscicki, Ignacy  
 Pilsudski, Józef  
 Radziwill, Janusz  
 Starzynski, Stefan  
 Walesa, Lech

**famous Portuguese politicians and diplomats**

Oliveria Salazar, António de

**famous Romanian politicians and diplomats**

Antonescu, Ion  
 Antonescu, Mihai  
 Cuza, Alexandru C.  
 Manoliu, Florian  
 Pauker, Ana

**famous Salvadorian politicians and diplomats**

Castellanos, I. H.  
Mandel-Mantello, Georges

**famous Serbian politicians and diplomats**

Nedic, Milan

**famous Slovak politicians and diplomats**

Catlos, František  
Tiso, Jozef  
Tuka, Vojtech  
Vašek, Anton

**famous Soviet politicians and diplomats**

Andropov, Yury Vladimirovich  
Beria, Lavrenty Pavlovich  
Gorbachev, Mikhail Sergeevich  
Kaganovich, Lazar Moiseyevich  
Khrushchev, Nikita  
Molotov, Viacheslav Mikhailovich  
Stalin, Joseph

**famous Spanish politicians and diplomats**

Franco, Francisco

**famous Sudanese politicians and diplomats**

Mahdi, Sayyid 'Abd ar-Rahman al-

**famous Swedish politicians and diplomats**

Lutz, Charles  
Nordling, Raoul

**famous Swiss politicians and diplomats**

Rotmund, Heinrich

**famous Ugandan politicians and diplomats**

Amin, Idi

**famous Ukrainian politicians and diplomats**

Kravchuk, Leonid Makarovich

**famous United States politicians and diplomats**

Albright, Madeleine  
Bloom, Sol  
Bush, George Herbert Walker  
Carter, James Earl, Jr.  
Clinton, Hillary Rodham  
Clinton, William Jefferson  
Ford, Gerald  
Gore, Albert Arnold, Jr.  
Harriman, William Averell  
Holtzman, Elizabeth  
Ickes, Harold LeClair  
Johnson, Lyndon Baines  
Kennedy, Joseph Patrick  
Kennedy, Robert Francis  
Kissinger, Henry Alfred  
La Guardia, Fiorello Henry  
Lantos, Thomas Peter  
McDonald, James G.  
Metzenbaum, Howard Morton

Nixon, Richard Milhous  
 Reagan, Ronald Wilson  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor  
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano  
 Truman, Harry S.  
 Welles, Benjamin Sumner  
 Wilson, Pete

**famous propagandists**

Fritzche, Hans  
 Gillars, Mildred  
 Goebbels, Paul Josef  
 Henriot, Philippe  
 Joyce, William  
 Veiss, Voldemar

**famous Red Cross personnel**

Dunant, Paul  
 Stromberger, Maria

**famous religious leaders**

**famous Christian religious leaders**

Abbé Pierre  
 Ader, Bastiaan Jan  
 Apor, Vilmos  
 Barth, Karl  
 Benoît, Marie  
 Burzio, Giuseppe  
 Cassulo, Nuncio Andrea  
 Damaskinos, Archbishop  
 Hamvas, Endre  
 King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
 Kolbe, Maximilian  
 Lichtenberg, Bernhard  
 Lustiger, Jean-Marie  
 Marton, çron  
 Mindszenty, József  
 Niemöller, Martin  
 O'Connor, John Joseph  
 Pope John Paul II  
 Pope John XXIII  
 Pope Paul VI  
 Pope Pius XI  
 Pope Pius XII  
 Reynders, Henri  
 Robertson, Pat  
 Schuster, Alfredo Ildefonso  
 Serédi, Juszinián  
 Sheptytskyi, Andrei  
 Slachta, Margit  
 Stein, Edith  
 Steiner, Rudolph  
 Tillich, Paul

**famous Islamic religious leaders**

Farrakhan, Louis  
 Husseini, Muhammed Amin al-

**famous Jewish religious leaders**

Alcalay, Rabbi Isaac  
 Ashkenazi, Rabbi Meier  
 Baeck, Leo  
 Barzilai, Ilia  
 Berend, Béla  
 Carlebach, Naftali Hartwig  
 Carlebach, Rabbi Joseph  
 Carlebach, Shlomo  
 De Sola Pool, David  
 Frieder, Armin  
 Friediger, Rabbi Moses  
 Friedlander, Rabbi Tzvi Hirsch  
 Friedman, Shlomo Zalman  
 Goldstein, Rabbi Israel  
 Hager, Rabbi Menahem Mendel Ben Hayyim  
 Halberstam, Rabbi Benzion  
 Halberstam, Rabbi Shlomoh  
 Halberstam, Rabbi Solomon  
 Halberstam, Shalom Eliezer  
 Halberstam, Yekutiel Judah  
 Herzog, Isaac Halevi  
 Israel Meir Ha-Kohen  
 Klausner, Abraham J.  
 Klinberg, Shem  
 Koretz, Zvi  
 Koussevitzky, Moshe  
 Lau, Israel Meir  
 Leifer, Rabbi Mordecai  
 Melchior, Rabbi Marcus  
 Michaelson, Rabbi Ezekiel Zevi ben Abraham Hayyim  
 Morgenstern, Yitzhak Zelig  
 Niemirower, Jacob Isaac  
 Pacifici, Riccardo  
 Portugal, Eliezer Zusya  
 Prinz, Rabbi Joachim  
 Rabinowicz, Rabbi Joshua Jerahmeel  
 Rabinowitz, Rabbi Shlomo  
 Rosen, Moses David  
 Rothenberg, Israel Tzvi Halevi  
 Rubin, Simchah  
 Safran, Alexandru  
 Schachter, Rabbi Herschel  
 Schmidt, Joseph  
 Schneerson, Menahem Mendel  
 Schneerson, Zalman  
 Schorr, Moses  
 Shapira, Rabbi Hayyim Eleazar  
 Shapira, Rabbi Kalonymus Kalmish

Shapira, Rabbi Meir  
 Sirota, Gershon  
 Sonnenfeld, Joseph Hayim Ben Abraham Solomon  
 Teichner, Rabbi Willy  
 Teihberg, Judah Moses  
 Teitelbaum, Rabbi Joel  
 Thon, Osias  
 Wasserman, Rabbi Elhanan Bunim  
 Weissmandel, Michael Dov  
 Wise, Rabbi Stephen  
 Zirelson, Judah Leib  
 Zolli, Israel

Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand

**famous royalty**

Bernhard, Prince of the Netherlands  
 Boris III  
 Carol II  
 Christian X  
 Edward VIII  
 Elizabeth II  
 Elizabeth, Queen mother (Belgium)  
 Farouk I  
 George VI  
 Geraldine Apponyi  
 Gustav V  
 Julianna, Queen of Holland  
 Leopold III, King  
 Ligne, Eugène de  
 Mafalda di Savoia  
 Mary of Teck  
 Michael I  
 P'u-i, Henry  
 Queen Elizabeth, the Queen Mother of the United Kingdom  
 Queen Giovanna  
 Stirbey, Barbu  
 Victor Emmanuel III  
 Wilhelm II  
 Wilhelmina  
 Zog I

**famous scientists**

Bohr, Niels Henrik David  
 Einstein, Albert  
 Fuchs, Klaus Emil Julius  
 Katzir, Aharon  
 Sakharov, Andrei Dmitrievich

**famous ship captains**

Aharonovitch, Yiṭzhaḳ  
 Bertram, Heinrich  
 Schroeder, Gustav

**famous underground and resistance personnel**

**famous resistance fighters**

**famous Austrian resistance fighters**

Hartmann, Elfriede

**famous Czech resistance fighters**

Bloch, Zialo

**famous Dutch resistance fighters**

Ader, Bastiaan Jan

Meerburg, Piet

Schaft, Jannetje Johanna

Valstar, L.

Woortman, John Theo

**famous French resistance fighters**

Abbé Pierre

Georges, Pierre

Manouchian, Missak

Moulin, Jean

Paul, Marcel

Petit, Eugene Claudius

**famous German resistance fighters**

Baum, Herbert

Graf, Willi

Hirschmann, Otto Albert

Huber, Kurt

Probst, Christoph

Römer, Josef

Scharff, Werner

Schmorell, Alexander

Scholl, Hans

Scholl, Sophie

**famous Italian resistance fighters**

Agnoletti, Enzo Enriques

Albano, Giuseppe

Gesmundo, Gioacchino

Gullace, Teresa

Ingrao, Pietro

Mila, Massimo

Moscatelli, Vincenzo

Roveda, Giovanni

Trombadori, Antonello

**famous Jewish resistance fighters**

Abugov, Aleksandr

Alpan, Moshe

Anielewicz, Mordechai

Artom, Emanuele

Atlas, Jechezkiel

Berdiczew, Abba

Bielski, Aharon

Bielski, Asael

Bielski, Tuvia

Bielski, Zusya

Blat, Isaac

Bloch, Gilbert

Blum, Abraham  
Borzykowski, Tuvia  
Datner, Szymon  
Dränger, Shimshon  
Dvoretzki, Alter  
Edelman, Marek  
Feldhendler, Leon  
Fislewicz, Mendel  
Fleischmann, Gisi  
Gamzon, Robert  
Gildenman, Moshe  
Ginzburg, Leone  
Glazman, Josef  
Grinberg, Itzhak  
Grosman, Haika  
Grynszpan, Jehiel  
Guzik, David  
Gärtner, Ella  
Haguenau, Marc  
Kaczerginski, Shmerke  
Kaplinski, Hirsch  
Kasman, Leon  
Klepfisz, Michael  
Korczak-Marla, Rozka  
Kovner, Abba  
Kovner, Vitka  
Krasucki, Henri  
Lazar, Chaim  
Lichtenberg, Moshe  
Liebeskind, Aharon  
Lubetkin, Zivia  
Meed, Vladka  
Mintz, Lipek  
Nowogródzka, Judith  
Palgi, Yoel  
Raziel, David  
Ringelblum, Emanuel  
Rochczyn, Itzhak  
Rosselli, Carlo  
Rosselli, Nello  
Rotem, Simḥa  
Sadeh, Yiṭzhak  
Sapirsztejn, Regina  
Suckever, Abraham  
Szenes, Hannah  
Tenenbaum, Mordekhai  
Weissblum, Ester  
Wengrower, Yehuda  
Wetzler, Alfred  
Wittenberg, Yitzhak  
Yellin, Chaim

Yellin-Mor, Nathan  
 Zimetbaum, Mala  
 Zorin, Shalom  
 Zuckerman, Yitzhak

**famous Polish resistance fighters**

Korbonski, Stefan  
 Lec, Stanislaw Jerzy  
 Moczar, Mieczyslaw  
 Mosdorf, Jan  
 Smolen, Kazimierz  
 Sobiesiak, Józef

**famous Soviet resistance fighters**

Asmolov, Aleksei Nikitovich  
 Brinskii, Anton  
 Fedorov, Aleksei  
 Gil', Vladimir Vladimirovich  
 Konisjczuk, Mikolaj  
 Kovpak, Sidor Artemevich  
 Kuznetsov, Nikolai  
 Markov, Fedor  
 Medvedev, Dmitrii N.  
 Mudrik, David  
 Pecherskii, Aleksandr  
 Smyriev, Mr.

**famous Ukrainian resistance fighters**

Bandera, Stepan

**famous Yugoslav resistance fighters**

Mihajlovic, Dragoljub  
 Tito, Josip Broz

**famous underground personnel**

Bauer, Riccardo  
 Eldad, Israel  
 Goldstein, Peretz  
 Karski, Jan  
 Masarek, Rudolf  
 Rakowski, Mr.  
 Robota, Roza

Grynszpan, Herschel  
 Messerschmitt, Wilhelm  
 Zygelbojm, Samuel Artur

**population categories**

**aid participants**

aid recipients  
 civilian aid givers

**captive populations**

"Desaparecidos"  
 camp populations

**civilian laborers**

Armenian civilian laborers  
 Austrian civilian laborers  
 Belarusian civilian laborers



Belgian civilian laborers  
 Chechen civilian laborers  
 Czech civilian laborers  
 Czechoslovak civilian laborers  
 Danish civilian laborers  
 Dutch civilian laborers  
 Estonian civilian laborer  
 French civilian laborers  
 German civilian laborers  
 Greek civilian laborers  
 Hungarian civilian laborers  
 Italian civilian laborer  
 Kazakh civilian laborers  
 Latvian civilian laborers  
 Lithuanian civilian laborers  
 Polish civilian laborers  
 Romanian civilian laborers  
 Russian civilian laborers  
 Serbian civilian laborers  
 Slovak civilian laborers  
 Soviet civilian laborers  
 Spanish civilian laborers  
 Tatar civilian laborers  
 Ukrainian civilian laborers  
 Volksdeutsche civilian laborers  
 Yugoslav civilian laborers

eugenics facility populations

**ghetto inhabitants**

Austrian ghetto inhabitants  
 Belarusian ghetto inhabitants  
 Czech ghetto inhabitants  
 Czechoslovak ghetto inhabitants  
 Danish ghetto inhabitants  
 Dutch ghetto inhabitants  
 elderly ghetto inhabitants  
 female ghetto inhabitants  
 French ghetto inhabitants  
 German ghetto inhabitants  
 Greek ghetto inhabitants  
 handicapped ghetto inhabitants  
 Hungarian ghetto inhabitants  
 Italian ghetto inhabitants, Italian  
 Jewish ghetto inhabitants  
 Latvian ghetto inhabitants  
 Lithuanian ghetto inhabitants  
 non-Jewish ghetto inhabitants  
 Polish ghetto inhabitants  
 Romanian ghetto inhabitants  
 Sinti and Roma ghetto inhabitants  
 Slovak ghetto inhabitants  
 Ukrainian ghetto inhabitants

ghetto populations

Japanese-American internees

**labor servicemen**

Bulgarian labor servicemen

Christian convert labor servicemen

criminal labor servicemen

Czech labor servicemen

Czechoslovak labor servicemen

Hungarian labor servicemen

Jehovah's Witnesses labor servicemen

Jewish labor servicemen

labor servicewomen

non-Jewish labor servicemen

Romanian labor servicemen

Serbian labor servicemen

Sinti and Roma labor servicemen

Slovak labor servicemen

Yugoslav labor servicemen

prison populations

**prisoner functionaries**

"Birkenau Boys"

Albanian prisoner functionaries

Argentine prisoner functionaries

Austrian prisoner functionaries

Belgian prisoner functionaries

Blockälteste

criminal prisoner functionaries

Czech prisoner functionaries

Dutch prisoner functionaries

female prisoner functionaries

French prisoner functionaries

German prisoner functionaries

Greek prisoner functionaries

Hungarian prisoner functionaries

Italian prisoner functionaries

Jehovah's Witness prisoner functionaries

Jewish camp police

Jewish prisoner functionaries

**kapos**

Austrian kapos

Belgian kapos

criminal kapos

Croatian kapos

Czech kapos

Czechoslovak kapos

Dutch kapos

female kapos

French kapos

German kapos

Greek kapos

homosexual kapos

Hungarian kapos  
 Italian kapos  
 Jewish kapos  
 Lagerälteste  
 Latvian kapos  
 Lithuanian kapos  
 Luxembourg kapos  
 male kapos  
 Moroccan kapos  
 non-Jewish kapos  
 Polish kapos  
 political prisoner kapos  
 Romanian kapos  
 Russian kapos  
 Serbian kapos  
 Sinti and Roma kapos  
 Slovak kapos  
 Spanish kapos  
 Swedish kapos  
 Turkish kapos  
 Ukrainian kapos  
 Volksdeutsche kapos  
 Yugoslav kapos

Latvian prisoner functionaries  
 lesbian prisoner functionaries  
 Lithuanian prisoner functionaries  
 Luxembourg prisoner functionaries  
 male homosexual prisoner functionaries  
 male prisoner functionaries  
 non-Jewish prisoner functionaries  
 Polish prisoner functionaries  
 political prisoner functionaries  
 prisoner doctors  
 prisoner medical personnel  
 Romanian prisoner functionaries  
 Russian prisoner functionaries  
 Sinti and Roma prisoner functionaries  
 Slovak prisoner functionaries  
 Soviet prisoner functionaries  
 Spanish prisoner functionaries  
 Stubenälteste  
 Ukrainian prisoner functionaries  
 Volksdeutsche prisoner functionaries  
 Yugoslav prisoner functionaries

**prisoners**

"asocial" prisoners  
 "Mischlinge" prisoners  
 African prisoners  
 Albanian prisoners  
 Algerian prisoners  
 Armenian prisoners

Austrian prisoners  
Belarusian prisoners  
Belgian prisoners  
Brazilian prisoners  
British prisoners  
Bulgarian prisoners  
Canadian prisoners  
Catholic prisoners  
Chechen prisoners  
Chinese prisoners  
clergy and monastic prisoners  
Cossack prisoners  
criminal prisoners  
Croatian prisoners  
Czech prisoners  
Czechoslovak prisoners  
Danish prisoners  
Dutch prisoners  
dwarf prisoners  
Egyptian prisoners  
elderly prisoners  
Estonian prisoners  
Ethiopian prisoners  
exchange prisoners  
female prisoners  
Finnish prisoners  
French prisoners  
French West African prisoners  
Georgian prisoners  
German prisoners  
Greek prisoners  
handicapped prisoners  
Hungarian prisoners  
intelligence operative prisoners  
Iraqi prisoners  
Italian prisoners  
Jehovah's Witness prisoners  
Jewish prisoners  
Kalmyk prisoners  
Latvian prisoners  
Lebanese prisoners  
lesbian prisoners  
Libyan prisoners  
Lithuanian prisoners  
Luxembourg prisoners  
male homosexual prisoners  
male prisoners  
Moroccan prisoners  
non-Jewish prisoners  
Norwegian prisoners  
Polish prisoners

political prisoners  
 Romanian prisoners  
 Russian prisoners  
 Sabbatarian prisoners  
 Senegalese prisoners  
 Serbian prisoners  
 Seventh Day Adventist prisoners  
 Sinti and Roma prisoners  
 Slovak prisoners  
 Slovenian prisoners  
 Sonderkommando prisoners  
 Soviet prisoners  
 Spanish civil war veteran prisoners  
 Spanish prisoners  
 Swedish prisoners  
 Tatar prisoners  
 Tunisian prisoners  
 Turkish prisoners  
 twins in the camps  
 Ukrainian prisoners  
 United States prisoners  
 Uzbek prisoners  
 Volksdeutsche prisoners  
 Yugoslav prisoners

**prisoners of war**

Abkhazian prisoners of war  
 Allied prisoners of war  
 Arab prisoners of war  
 Armenian prisoners of war  
 Australian prisoners of war  
 Austrian prisoners of war  
 Belarusian prisoners of war  
 Belgian prisoners of war  
 British prisoners of war  
 Canadian prisoners of war  
 Chechen prisoners of war  
 Czech prisoners of war  
 Czechoslovak prisoners of war  
 Dutch prisoners of war  
 Egyptian prisoners of war  
 female prisoners of war  
 Finnish prisoners of war  
 French prisoners of war  
 Georgian prisoners of war  
 German prisoners of war  
 Greek prisoners of war  
 Hungarian prisoners of war  
 Indian prisoners of war  
 Indochinese prisoners of war  
 Ingush prisoners of war  
 Israeli prisoners of war

Italian prisoners of war  
Japanese prisoners of war  
Jewish prisoners of war  
Kazakh prisoners of war  
Lithuanian prisoners of war  
Luxembourg prisoners of war  
Madagascan prisoners of war  
New Zealand prisoners of war  
Norwegian prisoners of war  
Polish prisoners of war  
Romanian prisoners of war  
Russian prisoners of war  
Serbian prisoners of war  
Slovak prisoners of war  
South African prisoners of war  
Soviet prisoners of war  
Syrian prisoners of war  
Tatar prisoners of war

**U.S. prisoners of war**

African-American prisoners of war  
Ukrainian prisoners of war  
Uzbek prisoners of war  
Yugoslav prisoners of war

**children**

camp children  
deportation children  
ghetto children  
hidden children  
prison children  
refugee camp children  
refugee children  
resistance group children

**communities**

Christian communities  
colonial European communities  
homosexual communities  
Japanese-American communities  
Jehovah's Witness communities

**Jewish communities**

Ashkenazi Jewry  
Bukharan Jews  
Karaites  
Krimchaks  
Mountain Jews  
Romaniot Jews  
Sephardic Jewry

Muslim communities  
Sinti and Roma communities

**educators**

teachers  
tutors

enemy aliens

**ethnic groups**

**Nazi-era ethnic designations**

"Mischlinge"

"Mischlinge 1. Grades"

"Mischlinge 2. Grades"

"Rhineland Bastards"

Volksdeutsche

**family members**

brothers

daughters

extended family members

fathers

fiancées

fiancés

foster brother

foster daughters

foster fathers

foster mothers

foster siblings

foster sisters

foster sons

grandchildren

granddaughters

grandfathers

grandmothers

grandparents

grandsons

great-grandchildren

half-brothers

half-siblings

half-sisters

husbands

interviewees' children

life partners

mothers

siblings

sisters

sons

stepbrothers

stepchildren

stepdaughters

stepfathers

stepmothers

stepsisters

stepsons

wives

**Fascist organization members**

Arrow Cross members

Cuzists

Gestapo personnel

Hitler Youth members  
 Hlinka Guard personnel  
 Iron Guard members  
 Italian National Fascist Party members  
 Levente members  
 Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging members  
 neo-Nazis  
 NSDAP members  
 NSNAP members  
 P'rkonkrust members  
 SA personnel  
**SS/SD personnel**  
     SS mobile construction brigades  
 Sudetendeutsche Partei members  
 Ustasha members  
 friends  
**personnel**  
     **camp personnel**  
         Austrian camp personnel  
         Belarusian camp personnel  
         British camp personnel  
         camp commandants  
     **camp guards**  
         Arab camp guards  
         Australian camp guards  
         Austrian camp guards  
         Belarusian camp guards  
         Belgian camp guards  
         Bosnian camp guards  
         British camp guards  
         Canadian camp guards  
         Corsican camp guards  
         Cossack camp guards  
         Croatian camp guards  
         Czech camp guards  
         Danish camp guards  
         Dutch camp guards  
         Estonian camp guards  
         female camp guards  
         French camp guards  
         French West African camp guards  
         German camp guards  
         Hungarian camp guards  
         Italian camp guards  
         Japanese camp guards  
         Kazakh camp guards  
         Latvian camp guards  
         Lithuanian camp guards  
         Moroccan camp guards  
         Polish camp guards  
         Romanian camp guards



Russian camp guards  
 Slovak camp guards  
 Soviet camp guards  
 Spanish camp guards  
 Tatar camp guards  
 Ukrainian camp guards  
 Volksdeutsche camp guards  
 Yugoslav camp guards  
 Chinese camp personnel  
 Croatian camp personnel  
 Czech camp personnel  
 Dutch camp personnel  
 Estonian camp personnel  
 female camp personnel  
 Flemish camp personnel  
 French camp personnel  
 German camp personnel  
 Hungarian camp personnel  
 Italian camp personnel  
 Japanese camp personnel  
 Jewish camp personnel  
 Lagerführer  
 Lithuanian camp personnel  
 Polish camp personnel  
 Romanian camp personnel  
 Russian camp personnel  
 Slovak camp personnel  
 Soviet camp personnel  
 Spanish camp personnel  
 Tatar camp personnel  
 Ukrainian camp personnel  
 Volksdeutsche camp personnel  
 Yugoslav camp personnel  
 deportation guards  
**eugenics facility personnel**  
   Austrian eugenics facility personnel  
   female eugenics facility personnel  
   German eugenics facility personnel  
**forced labor personnel**  
   forced labor battalion commanders  
   forced labor battalion military guard personnel  
   forced labor business owners  
**forced labor civilian supervisors**  
   Albanian forced labor civilian supervisors  
   Austrian forced labor civilian supervisors  
   Belarusian forced labor civilian supervisors  
   Belgian forced labor civilian supervisors  
   Czechoslovak forced labor civilian supervisors  
   Dutch forced labor civilian supervisors  
   French forced labor civilian supervisors  
   German forced labor civilian supervisors

Greek forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Hungarian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Italian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Latvian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Lithuanian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Polish forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Portuguese forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Romanian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Russian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Serbian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Slovak forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Ukrainian forced labor civilian supervisors  
 United States forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Volksdeutsche forced labor civilian supervisors  
 Yugoslav forced labor civilian supervisors

forced labor guards

Jewish forced labor battalion supervisors

Organisation Todt personnel

forced march guards

**ghetto personnel**

ghetto functionaries

**ghetto guards**

Austrian ghetto guards  
 Belarusian ghetto guards  
 Belgian ghetto guards  
 Czech ghetto guards  
 Estonian ghetto guards  
 German ghetto guards  
 Greek ghetto guards  
 Hungarian ghetto guards  
 Italian ghetto guards  
 Japanese ghetto guards  
 Latvian ghetto guards  
 Lithuanian ghetto guards  
 Polish ghetto guards  
 Romanian ghetto guards  
 Russian ghetto guards  
 Ukrainian ghetto guards  
 Volksdeutsche ghetto guards

Judenräte members

**government officials**

Albanian government officials  
 Allied administrative personnel  
 Argentinian government officials  
 Australian government officials  
 Austrian government officials  
 Axis-appointed local administrative personnel  
 Belgian government officials  
 Bolivian government officials  
 Brazilian government officials  
 British government officials

Bulgarian government officials  
 Canadian government officials  
 Chilean government officials  
 Colombian government officials  
 Cuban government officials  
 Czechoslovak government officials  
 Danish government officials  
 Dominican government officials  
 Dutch government officials  
 French government officials  
 French West African government officials  
 German government officials  
 Greek government officials  
 Hungarian government officials  
 Iraqi government officials  
 Israeli government officials  
 Italian government officials  
 Japanese government officials  
 Latvian government officials  
 Lithuanian government officials  
 Manchurian government officials  
 Mexican government officials  
 Moroccan government officials  
 Norwegian government officials  
 Polish government officials  
 Portuguese government officials  
 Romanian government officials  
 Salvadoran government officials  
 Scandinavian government officials  
 Slovak government officials  
 South African government officials  
 South American government officials  
 Soviet government officials  
 Spanish government officials  
 Swedish government officials  
 Swiss government officials  
 Turkish government officials  
 Ukrainian government officials (December 26, 1991 - present)  
 United States government officials  
 Uruguayan government officials  
 Venezuelan government officials  
 Yugoslav government officials  
 intelligence operatives  
**medical personnel**  
     camp doctors  
     camp nurses  
     military medical personnel  
     prisoner doctors  
**military personnel**  
     **army chaplains**  
         Christian army chaplains

Jewish army chaplains  
deserters

**soldiers**

Algerian soldiers  
Allied soldiers  
Armenian soldiers  
Austrian soldiers  
Austro-Hungarian soldiers  
Australians soldiers  
Axis soldiers  
Azerbaijani soldiers  
Belarusian soldiers  
Belgian soldiers  
Bosnian soldiers  
British soldiers  
Bulgarian soldiers  
Canadian soldiers  
Chechen soldiers  
Chinese soldiers  
Cossack soldiers  
Croatian soldiers  
Czech soldiers  
Czechoslovak soldiers  
Danish soldiers  
Dutch soldiers  
Egyptian soldiers  
Estonian soldiers  
female soldiers  
Finnish soldiers  
French soldiers  
Georgian soldiers  
German soldiers  
Greek soldiers  
homosexual soldiers  
Hungarian soldiers  
Indian soldiers  
Iraqi soldiers  
Israeli soldiers  
Italian soldiers  
Japanese soldiers  
Jewish soldiers  
Jordanian soldiers  
Kalmyk soldiers  
Kazakh soldiers  
Latvian soldiers  
Lithuanian soldiers  
Luxembourg soldiers  
Mongolian soldiers  
Moroccan soldiers  
Native-American soldiers  
Norwegian soldiers

Ossetian soldiers  
 Polish soldiers  
 Romanian soldiers  
 Russian soldiers  
 Sikh soldiers  
 Sinti and Roma soldiers  
 Slovak soldiers  
 South African soldiers  
 Soviet soldiers  
 Spanish soldiers  
 Swedish soldiers  
 Swiss soldiers  
 Syrain soldiers  
 Tatar soldiers  
 Turkish soldiers  
 Ugandan soldiers  
 Ukrainian soldiers  
 United States soldiers  
 African-American soldiers  
 Japanese-American soldiers  
 Uzbek soldiers  
 Volksdeutsche soldiers  
 Yugoslav soldiers

**prison personnel**

female prison personnel

**prison guards**

Austrian prison guards  
 Belgian prison guards  
 Bulgarian prison guards  
 Czech prison guards  
 Dutch prison guards  
 Estonian prison guards  
 female prison guards  
 French prison guards  
 German prison guards  
 Hungarian prison guards  
 Indonesian prison guards  
 Israeli prison guards  
 Italian prison guards  
 Jewish prison guards  
 Latvian prison guards  
 Lithuanian prison guards  
 Polish prison guards  
 Romanian prison guards  
 Serbian prison guards  
 Ukrainian prison guards

prison wardens

**refugee camp personnel**

DP camp personnel

shlihim

transfer guards

Treuhänder  
**refugees**  
 elderly refugees  
 Jehovah's Witness refugees  
 Jewish refugees  
 non-Jewish displaced persons  
 non-Jewish refugees  
 refugee camp populations  
 refugee children

**refugee nationals**  
 Algerian refugees  
 Austrian refugees  
 Belgian refugee  
 Bulgarian refugees  
 Czech refugees  
 Czechoslovakian refugees  
 Danish refugees  
 Dutch refugees  
 Estonian refugees  
 Finnish refugees  
 French refugees  
 Georgian refugees  
 German refugees  
 Greek refugees  
 Hungarian refugees  
 Italian refugees  
 Korean refugees  
 Latvian refugees  
 Libyan refugees  
 Lithuanian refugees  
 Luxembourg refugees  
 Moroccan refugees  
 Norwegian refugees  
 Polish refugees  
 Portuguese refugees  
 Romanian refugees  
 Russian refugees  
 Slovak refugees  
 Soviet refugees  
 Spanish refugees  
 Turkish refugees  
 Ukrainian refugees  
 Yemeni refugees  
 Yugoslav refugees  
 Sinti and Roma refugees  
 Volksdeutsche refugees

**religious populations**  
**Christian clergy and monastics**  
 Eastern Orthodox clergy and monastics  
 Protestant clergy  
 Roman Catholic clergy and monastics

**Jewish ritual leaders and functionaries**

(PIQ) Baalei Keriah

(PIQ) Baalei Tefillah

(PIQ) mohelim

Borerim

**Hasidic rebbes**

Aleksander Rebbes

Amshinov Rebbes

Belz Rebbes

Shalom Rokeach (ca.1779-1855)

Joshua Rokeach (1825-1894, son of Shalom Rokeach)

Issachar Dov Rokeach (1854-1927 second son of Joshua Rokeach)

Aaron Rokeach (1880-1957, son of Issachar Dov (the first) )

Issachar Dov Rokeach (b. 1948, nephew of Aaron Rokeach)

Biala Rebbes (generic)

Biala (Landau) Rebbes

Biala (Rabinowicz) Rebbes

Bluzhiver Rebbes

Bobov Rebbes

Ciechanow Rebbes

Dzykow Rebbes

Ger Rebbes

Grodzisk Rebbes

Komarno Rebbes

Krimlov Rebbe

Lelover Rebbes

Liska Rebbes

Lubavitch Rebbes

Modzitz Rebbes

Reb Yisrael Taub (1848-1920, son of Shmuel Elyahu of Zvolin)

Reb Shaul Yedidya Elazer Taub of Modzitz (1886-1947, son of Yisrael Taub)

Reb Shmuel Elyahu Taub of Tel Aviv (1905-1984, son of Shaul Yedidya)

Reb Yisrael Dan Taub Shlita, (b. 1928, son of Shmuel Elyahu)

Munkacz Rebbes

Nadvorna Rebbes

Ostrowiec Rebbes

Radomsk Rebbes

Radzymin Rebbes

Sasov Rebbes

Satmar Rebbes

Spinka Rebbes

Joseph Meir Weiss (1838-1909)

Isaac Eizik (1875-1944, son of Joseph Meir)

Jacob Joseph,(d.1988, son of Isaac Eizik)

Naftali Tzvi Weiss (son of Jacob Joseph)

Stryków Rebbes

Tasher Rebbes

Tzelem Rebbes

Vishnitzer Rebbes

Zanz Rebbes

Zhidachov Rebbes

rabbis  
shamas

**religious converts**

converts to Christianity  
converts to Judaism

**resistance fighters**

Albanian resistance fighters  
Algerian resistance fighters  
Armenian resistance fighters  
Austrian resistance fighters  
Belarusian resistance fighters  
Belgian resistance fighters  
Bulgarian resistance fighters  
communist resistance fighters  
Czech resistance fighters  
Danish resistance fighters  
Dutch resistance fighters  
female resistance fighters  
French resistance fighters  
Georgian resistance fighters  
German resistance fighters  
Greek resistance fighters  
homosexual resistance fighters  
Hungarian resistance fighters  
Italian resistance fighters  
Jewish resistance fighters  
Latvian resistance fighters  
Lithuanian resistance fighters  
Luxembourg resistance fighters  
non-Jewish resistance fighters  
Norwegian resistance fighters  
Polish resistance fighters  
resistance group reconnaissance personnel  
Serbian resistance fighters  
Sinti and Roma resistance fighters  
Slovak resistance fighters  
Soviet resistance fighters  
Spanish resistance fighters  
Turkmenian resistance fighters  
Ukrainian resistance fighters  
Volksdeutsche resistance fighters  
Yugoslav resistance fighters

**visitors**

camp visitors  
ghetto visitors  
refugee camp visitors

**war crimes trial participants**

war crimes trial clerical staff  
war crimes trial court reporters  
war crimes trial defendants  
war crimes trial defense attorneys



war crimes trial guards  
war crimes trial investigators  
war crimes trial journalists  
war crimes trial judges  
war crimes trial observers  
war crimes trial prosecutors  
war crimes trial translators  
war crimes trial witnesses  
war criminals  
**war veterans**  
Jewish war veterans  
Sinti and Roma war veterans

## politics and economics

### communist regime everyday life

Soviet Communist Party membership  
voluntary labor resettlement

### economics

agricultural training

### anti-Jewish economic measures

Jewish Business Boycott (April 1, 1933)  
Jewish business boycotts

apprenticeships

### barter

camp barter  
deportation barter  
forced labor battalion barter  
forced march barter  
ghetto barter  
hiding-related barter  
prison barter  
refugee camp barter  
transfer barter

black market activities

blackmail

### bribery

camp bribery  
deportation bribery  
forced labor battalion bribery  
forced march bribery  
ghetto bribery  
hiding-related bribery  
prison bribery  
refugee camp bribery  
transfer bribery

children's occupations

cigarette importance

### covert economic activities

camp covert economic activities  
forced labor battalion covert economic activities  
ghetto covert economic activities  
hiding-related covert economic activities  
prison covert economic activities  
refugee camp covert economic activities

### economic institutions and organizations

banks  
factories  
family businesses  
farms

fathers' occupations

### forced labor companies

(u)Fritz Döring (firm)  
Ackerman (firm)

Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG)  
 Arado-Werke GmbH  
 Arbeitsgemeinschaft Otto (AGO)  
 ARGO  
 Argus Motorenwerke GmbH  
 Armeebekleidungsamt  
 Askania Werke (firm)  
 Audi  
 Auto Union AG  
 Baumer u. Loesch  
 Bayerische Motoren Werke (BMW)  
 Beitler (firm)  
 Berliner Baugesellschaft  
 Blohm u. Voss  
 BRABAG  
 Büssing NAG-Vereinigte Nutzkraftwagen  
 Continental Gummi-Werke  
 Daimler-Benz Aktiengesellschaft  
 Degussa  
 Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft (DAG)  
 Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke  
 Deutsche Bergwerks und Hüttenbau Gesellschaft (DBHG)  
 Deutsche Erdö Raffinerie AG (DEA)  
 Deutsche Industrierwerke AG  
 Deutsche Maschinenbau AG (DEMAG)  
 Deutsche Schiff und Maschinenbau AG (DESCHIMAG)  
 Deutsche Versuchsanstalt  
 Deutsche Wollwaren-Manufaktur GmbH (firm)  
 Deutsche ...lschiefer Forschungsgesellschaft mbH  
 DIFI  
 Dornier Flugzeugwerke GmbH  
 Dyckerhoff u. Widmann  
 Dynamit AG Nobel  
 Dübner, Gustav (Firma)  
 Ehrich & Graetz AG  
 Elbe AG  
 Elsässische Maschinenbau GmbH (ELMAG)  
 Energie-Versorgung-Oberschlesien AG  
 Ennser Kraftwerkbau AG  
 Erla Maschinenwerk GmbH  
 Fabrik Plage und Laskiewicz  
 Fahrzeug und Motorenwerke (FAMO)  
 Firma Artur Becker  
 Firma B. Falkenberg, Berlin  
 Firma Barthel  
 Firma Bassow  
 Firma Emmerich Machhold  
 Firma Fischer, Hoch- und Tiefbau  
 Firma Fix  
 Firma G.E. Reinhardt  
 Firma Hase

Firma Heinrich Keller  
 Firma Ignaz Etrich  
 Firma Jaeger  
 Firma Klug  
 Firma Lorenz  
 Firma Mehrländer  
 Firma Meteor  
 Firma Mitauer  
 Firma Möller  
 Firma Richard Strauch  
 Firma Rippel  
 Firma Rossner  
 Firma Wilhelm Rode oder Rude, Hoch- und Tiefbau  
 Flachsroeste Hermeskeil GmbH  
 Flechtner, G.F.  
 Flugmotorenwerke Ostmark GmbH  
 Focke-Wulf-Werke  
 Ford Werke AG  
 Framo Werke GmbH  
 Gatz, P. (firm)  
 Geppardt  
 Gerätebau GmbH  
 Gerätewerk Pommern GmbH  
 Gewehr- und Munitionsfabrik  
 Gewerkschaft Deutsche Erdöl Raffinerie  
 Gipswerke  
 Gruschwitz Textilwerke AG  
 Grün und Bilfinger AG  
 Gustloff Werke  
 Hagenuk  
 Hannoversche Maschinenbau-Aktien-Gesellschaft (HANOMAG)  
 Hans Lachut Phönixwerke Konservenfabrik  
 Heeresbaracken-Werke  
 Heereskraftfahrzeugpark  
 Heil, Otto  
 Heilmann u. Litmann  
 Heinkel-Flugzeugwerke  
 Heinrich Lanz AG  
 Hermann Göring Werke  
 Hess (firm)  
 HOBAG  
 Hoch- und Tiefbau AG  
 Hochtief AG  
 Hoffmann  
 Holzmann  
 Hugo Schneider AG (HASAG)  
 Hutto (firm)  
 Häberle, Krumm, und Haage  
 I. G. Farben  
 Ingenieurbüro Schlempp  
 Jenicke (firm)

Julius Madritsch (firm)  
 Jung Construction Company  
 Jung u. Scheidt, Ostmarkwerke GmbH  
 Junkers Flugzeug- und Motorenwerke, AG  
 Jurany und Wolfrum  
 K.G. Schultz (firm)  
 Kabel und Leitungswerke AG  
 Kabelwerk  
 Kallenbach  
 Kara, Hortensia, and Phönix Glashütten  
 Karpathen AG  
 Klosterwerk GmbH  
 Kluge, J.A.  
 Kontinental Gesellschaft, Berlin  
 Kramsta Methner u. Frahne AG  
 Krause (firm)  
 Kreuzt u. Lesch (firm)  
 Krupp AG  
 Krupp-Berta-Werk  
 Land, Hubert  
 Lang u. Manhoffin  
 Langenwerke AG  
 Lenz Firma  
 Ludwigshafener Anilinfabrik  
 Mannesmann  
 Mayreder u. Kraus  
 Messerschmitt AG  
 Mittelwerke GmbH  
 Moll  
 Moravod Company  
 Märkisches Elektrizitätswerk  
 Neugebauer, A.  
 OAW  
 Oberschlesische Hydrierwerke AG  
 Optima  
 Organisation Todt  
 Oskar Schilling  
 Ost Maschinenbau GmbH  
 OSTI  
 Ostmark GmbH Flugmotorenwerke  
 Ota Schlesische Schuhwerke  
 Philipp Holzmann Aktiengesellschaft  
 Philips (firm)  
 Plinke, Karl (firm)  
 Polensky u. Zoellner  
 Polte Werke  
 Powers Company  
 Radebeul (firm)  
 Reckmann (firm)  
 Reichsautobahn  
 Rella und Neffe

Rheinmetall-Borsig AG  
 Sager u. Woerner  
 Schallhorn (firm)  
 Schindler firms  
 Schmidt (firm)  
 Schultz & Co. GmbH (firm)  
 Schultz (firm)(generic)  
 Schultz u. Co., Pelzwerke  
 Siebel Flugzeugwerke GmbH (firm)  
**Siemens (firm)**  
     Siemens Bau Union  
     Siemens-Schuckertwerke AG  
 Siling GmbH  
 Smrcka, Josef (firm)  
 Speer (firm)  
 Spree Werke  
 Sprengchemie AG  
 Stahlwerke Braunschweig  
 Steyr-Daimler-Puch Aktiengesellschaft  
 STUAG  
 Swietelsky, Helmut (firm)  
 Telefunken (firm)  
 Thomsen & Co.  
 Trebitz, Otto (firm)  
 Valvo Roehrenwerke  
 Vereinigte Aluminiumwerke  
 Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke (VDM)  
 Volkswagen (firm)  
 Wagner und Biro Eisenwerke  
 Walter C. Többens (firm)  
 Wayss u. Freytag  
 Weichsel Union Werke  
 WIFO  
 Wuenschek-Dreher (firm)  
 Württembergische Metallwarenfabrik  
 Zeiss-Ikon  
 Zellwolle und Zellulose AG  
 ghetto service work  
 Haavara Agreement  
 hidden valuable item recovery  
 interviewee occupations  
 Jewish employment-exclusions  
 kolkhoz  
**looting**  
     ghetto looting  
 lost property recovery  
 mothers' occupations  
 nationalization  
 personal property sales  
 siblings' occupations  
**smuggling**

- camp smuggling
- forced labor battalion smuggling
- ghetto smuggling
- hiding-related smuggling
- prison smuggling
- refugee camp smuggling
- resistance group smuggling

socioeconomic status

Sovkhoz

spouses' occupations

**stealing**

- camp stealing
- deportation stealing
- forced labor battalion stealing
- forced march stealing
- ghetto stealing
- hiding-related stealing
- prison stealing
- refugee camp stealing
- transfer stealing

Treuhänder

valuable item concealment

work permits

**working life**

- hiding-related working life
- internment camp working life
- refugee camp working life

**political activities**

- anti-fascist political activities
- anti-Nazi political activities
- camp political activities
- conscientious objection
- dissident activities
- electoral activities
- ghetto political activities
- legislative activities
- lobbying activities
- postwar political activities
- prewar political activities
- refugee camp political activities
- wartime political activities

political identity

**political ideologies**

- Communism
- General Zionism
- Nazi ideology
- Pilsudskiite
- Socialism
- Spanish Republicanism

**Zionism**

- refugee camp Zionism

Revisionists (Ha-Tzohar)



## refugee experiences

### anti-refugee experiences

### children's homes

### refugee camp experiences

#### displaced persons camp experiences

- displaced persons camp administration
- displaced persons camp closures
- displaced persons camp Courts of Honor
- displaced persons camp establishment
- displaced persons camp Jewish Central Committees
- displaced persons camp kibbutzim
- displaced persons camp publications

#### displaced persons camps

- American DP camps
- British DP camps
- French DP camps

- displaced persons-Allied armed forces relations

- refugee camp abortions
- refugee camp adaptation methods
- refugee camp administration
- refugee camp barter
- refugee camp bribery
- refugee camp brutal treatment
- refugee camp childbearing
- refugee camp childcare
- refugee camp children
- refugee camp clothing
- refugee camp covert activities
- refugee camp covert economic activities
- refugee camp cultural activities
- refugee camp deaths
- refugee camp diseases
- refugee camp education
- refugee camp environmental conditions
- refugee camp epidemics
- refugee camp family interactions
- refugee camp food
- refugee camp funerals
- refugee camp housing conditions
- refugee camp hunger
- refugee camp infestations
- refugee camp injuries
- refugee camp Jewish education
- refugee camp Jewish religious observances
- refugee camp killings
- refugee camp living conditions
- refugee camp malnutrition
- refugee camp marriages
- refugee camp medical care
- refugee camp menstruation

refugee camp military training  
 refugee camp political activities  
 refugee camp procedures  
 refugee camp professional training  
 refugee camp quarantines  
 refugee camp regulation enforcement  
 refugee camp sanitary conditions  
 refugee camp sexual activities  
 refugee camp sexual assaults  
 refugee camp smuggling  
 refugee camp social relations  
 refugee camp stealing  
 refugee camp suicides  
 refugee camp thirst  
 refugee camp vocational training  
 refugee camp working life  
 refugee camp Zionism  
 refugee camp-related aid giving

**refugee camps**

Australian refugee camps  
 Austrian refugee camps  
 Belgian refugee camps  
 British refugee camps  
 Czechoslovakian refugee camps  
 Danish refugee camps  
 Dutch refugee camps  
 French refugee camps  
 Hungarian refugee camps  
 Israeli refugee camps  
 Italian refugee camps  
 Norwegian refugee camps  
 Polish refugee camps  
 Romanian refugee camps  
 Swedish refugee camps  
 Swiss refugee camps  
 United States refugee camps  
 Yugoslav refugee camps (generic)

refugee childcare

**refugee children transports**

"Tehran Children"  
 Kindertransport  
 refugee children transport conditions  
 Transnistrian Jewish children rescue

refugee housing

refugee labor experiences

refugee reception centers

refugee-local population relations

**Shanghai refugee housing**

Alcock Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
 Chaoufoong Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
 Kinchow Road Heim (Shanghai, China)

Pingliang Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Seward Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Ward Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Wayside Road Heim (Shanghai, China)

## religion and philosophy

Jewish holiday awareness

### philosophical ideologies

Agnosticism

Atheism

Humanism

### religions

Anthroposophy

Baha'i

Buddhism

### Christianity

Anglican Church

Christadelphian Church

Christian Reformed Church

### Eastern Orthodox Churches

Bulgarian Orthodox Churches

Greek Orthodox Churches

Romanian Orthodox Churches

Russian Orthodox Churches

Serbian Orthodox Churches

Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church

Episcopal Church

Messianic Judaism

Mormon Church

Netherlands Reformed Church

New Apostolic Church

Old Believers

Pentecost

### Protestantism

All-Union Council of Evangelical Christians and Baptists

Baptist Churches

Congregational Churches

Fifties (Piatidesiatniki)

Lutheran Churches

Mennonite Churches

Methodist Churches

Pentecostal Churches

Plymouth Brethren

Presbyterian Churches

Protestant Churches

Protestant schools

Reformed Churches in The Netherlands

Stundists

United Church of Christ

Quaker

Roman Catholic Church

Seventh Day Adventist Church

Uniate Churches

Unitarianism

Watch Tower Society

Islam

**Judaism**

conservative Judaism

**Hasidism**

Aleksandrów Hasidism

Amdur Hasidism

Amshinov Hasidism

Belz Hasidism

Berezna Hasidism

**Biala Hasidism (generic)**

Biala (Landau) Hasidism

Biala (Rabinowicz) Hasidism

Liska Hasidism

Bluzhiver Hasidism

Bobov Hasidism

Boyan Hasidism

Breslov Hasidism

Chenciny Hasidism

**Chernobyl Hasidism**

Trisk Hasidism

Chorthov Hasidism

Dzykow Hasidism

Eiger Hasidism

Ger Hasidism

Grodzisk Hasidism

Horodok Hasidism

Husyatin Hasidism

Izbica-Radzyn Hasidism

Kaminka Hasidism

Karlin-Stolin Hasidism

Klausenberg Hasidism

Kobrin Hasidism

Koidanov Hasidism

Komarno Hasidism

Kopyczynice Hasidism

Kosov Hasidism

Kotzk Hasidism

Lelov Hasidism

Libeshei Hasidism

Lubavitch Hasidism

Ludmir Hasidism

Medziborz Hasidism

Mielec Hasidism

Modzitz Hasidism

Munkacz Hasidism

Nadvorna Hasidism

Novominsk Hasidism

Ozarov Hasidism

Przedborz Hasidism

Radomsk Hasidism

Radoszyce Hasidism

Ropczyce-Dzikov Hasidism  
 Ruzhyn Hasidism  
 Sadgora Hasidism  
 Sasov Hasidism  
 Satmar Hasidism  
 Skierniewice Hasidism  
 Skola Hasidism  
 Skulen Hasidism  
 Skvira Hasidism  
 Slonim Hasidism  
 Sokolov Hasidism  
 Spinka Hasidism  
 Strelisk Hasidism  
 Stryków Hasidism  
 Talnoy Hasidism  
 Vishnitz Hasidism  
 Wolborz Hasidism  
 Zaloshitz Hasidism  
 Zanz Hasidism  
 Zhidachov Hasidism

Jewish Renewal  
 Karaite Judaism  
 liberal Judaism  
 modern orthodox Judaism  
 Neology  
 orthodox Judaism  
 Reconstructionist Judaism  
 reform Judaism  
 Secular Humanistic Judaism

pantheism

Spiritualism

**religious beliefs**

**Christian religious beliefs**

Jehovah's Witness religious beliefs

Holocaust faith issues

**Jewish religious beliefs**

Mitnagdim

**religious conversions**

Christianity conversion

Jehovah's Witnesses conversion

Judaism conversion

**religious holidays**

**Christian religious holidays**

Christmas

Easter

Saint Nicholas Day

Islamic religious holidays

**Jewish religious holidays**

Hanukkah

High Holidays

Lag Ba-Omer

- Passover
- Purim
- Rosh Ha-Shana
- Rosh Hodesh
- Shabbat
- Shavuot
- Shemini Atseret
- Simhat Torah
- Sukkot
- Tisha be-Av
- Tu be-Shevat
- Yom Kippur
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  - Christian identity
  - Jehovah's Witness identity
  - Jewish identity**
    - Jewish identity realization
    - Jewish identity reassertion
- religious objects**
  - Christian religious objects**
    - baptism certificates
    - camp Christian religious objects
  - Christian religious texts**
    - camp Christian religious texts
    - hiding-related Christian religious objects
  - Jewish religious objects**
    - camp Jewish religious objects
    - deportation Jewish religious objects
    - forced labor battalion Jewish religious objects
    - ghetto Jewish religious objects
    - Jewish religious objects in hiding
  - Jewish religious texts**
    - camp Jewish religious texts
    - deportation Jewish religious texts
    - forced labor battalion Jewish religious texts
    - ghetto Jewish religious texts
    - hiding-related Jewish religious texts
  - mezuzot
  - tallitot
  - tefillin
- religious observances**
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    - camp Christian religious observances
    - Christian prayers
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    - confirmations
    - Eucharist
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    - Jehovah's Witness missionary activities

- Jehovah's Witness prayers**
  - camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
- Jehovah's Witness religious observances**
  - camp Jehovah's Witness religious observances
  - Mormon missionary activities
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- Islamic religious observances
- Jewish religious observances**
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  - deportation Jewish religious observances
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  - deportation Jewish prayers
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  - ghetto Jewish prayers
  - hiding-related Jewish prayers
  - Kaddish
  - prison Jewish prayers
  - transfer Jewish prayers
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- refugee camp Jewish religious observances
- ritual circumcision
- synagogue attendance
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- Yahrzeit
- yizkor
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  - camp prayers**
    - camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
    - camp Jewish prayers
  - Christian prayers
  - ghetto prayers**
    - ghetto Jewish prayers
  - hiding-related prayers
  - Islamic prayers
  - Jehovah's Witness prayers**
    - camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
  - Jewish prayers**
    - camp Jewish prayers
    - deportation Jewish prayers
    - forced labor battalion Jewish prayers
    - forced march Jewish prayers
    - ghetto Jewish prayers



hiding-related Jewish prayers  
Kaddish  
prison Jewish prayers  
transfer Jewish prayers

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**Christian sites**

Catholic schools  
Christian cemeteries  
churches  
convents and monasteries

**Jewish sites**

Batei Midrash  
kenessa  
synagogues  
mosques

**spiritual experiences**

## still and moving images

### activities (stills)

- arrests (stills)
- book burnings (stills)
- executions (stills)
- funerals and burials (stills)
- medical experiments (stills)
- military operations (stills)
- political activities (stills)
- roundups (stills)
- selections (stills)

### artifacts (stills)

- antisemitic propaganda (stills)
- badges and armbands (stills)
- camp and prison artifacts (stills)
- civilian awards (stills)

### clothing (stills)

- military and police uniforms artifacts (stills)
- military and police uniforms photographs (stills)
- military decorations (stills)
- prisoner uniforms artifacts (stills)
- prisoner uniforms photographs (stills)

### correspondence (stills)

- correspondence from forced labor battalions (stills)
- correspondence from prisons (stills)
- correspondence from the camps (stills)
- correspondence from the ghettos (stills)
- documentary evidence of the Holocaust
- family trees (stills)
- ghetto artifacts (stills)
- maps (stills)
- military documents and artifacts (stills)
- publications (stills)
- refugee camp artifacts (stills)

### religious objects (stills)

- Christian religious objects (stills)
- Christian religious texts (stills)
- Jewish religious objects (stills)
- Jewish religious texts (stills)
- resistance group artifacts (stills)
- war mementos (stills)

### wartime currency (stills)

- camp currency (stills)
- counterfeit currency (stills)
- DP camp currency (stills)
- ghetto currency (stills)
- wartime diaries (stills)
- weapons (stills)

### documents and artifacts (stills)

- documents and artifacts (stills) 1400s

documents and artifacts (stills) 1500s  
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**documents and artifacts (stills) 1900 - 1909**

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- postwar documents and artifacts (stills)
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- wartime documents and artifacts (stills)
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  - commemoration events (stills)
  - weddings (stills)
- fine arts (stills)**
  - creative works (stills)
  - performing arts (stills)
- injuries (stills)**
  - prisoner tattoos (stills)
- movement (stills)**
  - deportations (stills)
  - forced marches (stills)
  - refugee transports (stills)
  - ships (stills)
- moving image footage**
  - broadcast footage
  - location video footage
- organizations (stills)**
  - kibbutzim (stills)
  - sports clubs (stills)
- people (stills)**
  - class photographs (stills)
  - corpses (stills)
  - family photographs (stills)**
    - post-liberation family photographs (stills)
    - postwar family photographs (stills)
    - prewar family photographs (stills)
    - undated family photographs (stills)
    - wartime family photographs (stills)
  - forced labor squads (stills)**

- Bulgarian forced labor groups (stills)
- Hungarian forced labor battalions (stills)
- Romanian forced labor groups (stills)
- Slovak forced labor battalions (stills)
- ghetto inhabitants (stills)
- Hasidic rebbes (stills)
- military units (stills)
- prisoners (stills)
- prisoners of war (stills)
- resistance fighters (stills)
- resistance groups (stills)
- personal papers (stills)**
- b'nai mitzvah certificates (stills)
- baptism certificates (stills)
- birth certificates (stills)
- death certificates (stills)
- education-related documents (stills)
- false documents (stills)
- ghetto passes (stills)
- identification papers (stills)
- marriage documents (stills)
- naturalization and immigration-related documents (stills)
- passports (stills)
- political rehabilitation documents (stills)
- protection papers (stills)
- ration cards (stills)
- restitution-related documents (stills)
- travel permits (stills)
- visas (stills)
- wartime experience verification documents (stills)
- work permits (stills)
- photographs (stills)**
- interviewee photographs (stills)
- photographs (stills) 1800s
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post-liberation photographs (stills)



postwar photographs (stills)  
 prewar photographs (stills)  
 wartime photographs (stills)

**places (stills)**

**burial sites (stills)**

Christian cemeteries (stills)  
 gravesites and gravemarkers (stills)  
 Jewish cemeteries (stills)  
 mass graves (stills)  
 military cemeteries (stills)

children's homes (stills)  
 deportation centers (stills)  
 displaced persons camps (stills)  
 eugenics program facilities (stills)  
 family businesses (stills)

**family homes (stills)**

foster family homes (stills)

**ghettos (stills)**

ghetto housing (stills)  
 Theresienstadt ghetto crematorium (stills)  
 Hakhsharot (stills)  
 hiding places (stills)

**hospitals (stills)**

field hospitals (stills)

**incarceration sites (stills)**

**concentration camps (stills)**

camp barracks (stills)  
 camp crematoria (stills)  
 camp hospitals (stills)  
 camp latrines (stills)  
 camp showers (stills)  
 gas chambers (stills)  
 forced labor sites (stills)  
 internment camps (stills)  
 memorials and museums (stills)  
 post-liberation visits to sites of persecution (stills)  
 postwar visits to sites of hiding/false identity (stills)  
 postwar visits to sites of resistance (stills)  
 prisoner of war camps (stills)  
 prisons (stills)  
 protected houses (Budapest) (stills)  
 refugee camps (stills)  
 refugee housing (stills)

**religious sites (stills)**

Batei Midrash (stills)  
 churches (stills)  
 convents and monasteries (stills)  
 mosques (stills)  
 synagogues (stills)  
 schools (stills)  
 Yellow Star Houses (stills)

**religious observances (stills)**

**Christian religious observances (stills)**

baptisms (stills)  
communions (stills)  
confirmations (stills)

**Jewish religious observances (stills)**

mikva'ot (stills)  
ritual circumcision (stills)

**reunions (stills)**

military reunions (stills)  
postwar aid giver-aid recipient reunions (stills)  
postwar reunions of liberators and survivors (stills)  
postwar survivor reunions (stills)  
resistance group reunions (stills)  
school reunions (stills)

**war crimes trials (stills)**

war crimes trial documents (stills)

## world histories

### group histories

Jehovah's Witness history

Jewish history

Nazi history

### historical events

"Aktion Albrecht 1" (September 1, 1939)

"Anti-cosmopolitan" campaign (USSR 1948-1953)

"anti-Zionist" campaign (Poland, 1968)

"Erntefest" (Harvest Festival)

"Fabrik-Aktion" (Berlin, Germany, February 27, 1943)

"La Violencia" (1948-1958)

"March on Rome" (October 28, 1922)

"Munich Crisis" (March-September 1938)

"Nacht der langen Messer" (June 29-30, 1934)

"Red Friday" (June 27, 1941)

### annexations

Anschluss (March 13, 1938)

German annexation of Bohemia and Moravia (March 15, 1939)

German annexation of Memel Territory (March 23, 1939)

German annexation of Sudetenland (October 1, 1938)

Hungarian annexation of Carpatho-Ruthenia and Felvidék (November 1938 and March 1939)

Hungarian annexation of Northern Transylvania (August 1940)

Polish annexation of the Teschen region (October 1938)

Soviet annexation of Bessarabia and northern Bukovina (June 1940)

Soviet annexation of the Baltic States (June-August 1940)

Anschluss Plebiscite (April 10, 1938)

Apeldoornsche Bos roundup (January 21, 1943)

Arrest of Mussolini (July 25, 1943)

Auschwitz Protocols

Berlin Convention (June 25, 1933)

Bolivian National Revolution (April 1952)

Communist takeover of Czechoslovakia (February 1948)

deportation of "alien" Jews (Hungary 1941)

deportation of Polish Jews (Germany, October 1938)

Doctors' plot

Entebbe Hijacking (1976)

February Strike (1941)

Hungarian Revolution (October 23-November 4, 1956)

Iron Guard Rebellion (January 21-23, 1941)

Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)

Jehovah's Witnesses international protest (October 7, 1934)

Jewish Business Boycott (April 1, 1933)

July Plot (July 20, 1944)

King David Hotel Bombing (July 22, 1946)

Krausz Report

Lucerne Resolution (September 1936)

### military invasions

Allied invasion of Normandy (Jun 6, 1944)

Allied invasion of Sicily (Jul 10, 1943)

Allied invasion of southern France (Aug 15, 1944)  
 Bulgarian invasion of Yugoslavia and Greece (Apr 6, 1941)  
 German invasion of Albania (September 8, 1943)  
 German invasion of Belgium (May 10, 1940)  
 German invasion of Denmark (April 9, 1940)  
 German invasion of France (May 10, 1940)  
 German invasion of Greece (April 6, 1941)  
 German invasion of Hungary (March 19, 1944)  
 German invasion of Italy (September 8, 1943)  
 German invasion of Luxembourg (May 10, 1940)  
 German invasion of Norway (April 9, 1940)  
 German invasion of Poland (September 1, 1939)  
 German invasion of Slovakia (August 28-29, 1944)  
 German invasion of the Netherlands (May 10, 1940)  
 German invasion of the Soviet Union (June 22, 1941)  
 German invasion of Yugoslavia (April 6, 1941)  
 Hungarian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 27, 1941)  
 Hungarian invasion of Yugoslavia (April 7, 1941)  
 Italian invasion of Albania (April 7, 1939)  
 Italian invasion of Ethiopia (October 3, 1935)  
 Italian invasion of France (June 21, 1940)  
 Italian invasion of Greece (October 28, 1940)  
 Italian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 22, 1941)  
 Italian invasion of Yugoslavia (April 6, 1941)  
 Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)  
 Japanese invasion of China (July 7, 1937)  
 Japanese invasion of Netherlands East Indies (December 20, 1941)  
 Japanese invasion of Singapore (February 8-14, 1942)  
 Japanese invasion of the Philippines (December 7, 1941)  
 Romanian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 23, 1941)  
 Soviet invasion of Austria (March 30, 1945)  
 Soviet invasion of Bulgaria (September 8, 1944)  
 Soviet invasion of Finland (June 9, 1944)  
 Soviet invasion of Finland (November 30, 1939)  
 Soviet invasion of Germany (January 1945)  
 Soviet invasion of Hungary (October 1944)  
 Soviet invasion of Manchuria, Korea, Sakhalin and Kurile Islands (August 9, 1945)  
 Soviet invasion of Poland (September 17, 1939)  
 Soviet invasion of Romania (April 8, 1944)  
 Soviet invasion of the Baltic States (July 1944)  
 Munich Olympics Massacre (September 5, 1972)  
 Olympic Games (August 1-16, 1936)  
 Open Letter (June 20, 1937)  
**pogroms**  
 Brzesc nad Bugiem Pogrom (1937)  
 Campbell Riots (Salonika, Greece, 1931)  
 Cracow Pogrom (August 11, 1945)  
 Iasi Pogrom (June 29, 1941)  
 Kielce Pogrom (1946)  
 Lwów pogrom (November 22, 1918)  
 Minsk Mazowiecki Pogrom (1936)

November Pogrom (Nov 9-10, 1938)  
 Petlyura Days (July 25-27, 1941)  
 Topolcany pogrom (September 1945)  
 Zloczów Pogrom (July 1941)  
 Prague Spring (January 5 - August 19, 1968)  
 Reichstag Fire (February 27, 1933)  
 resettlement of Bulgarian Jews (May-June 1943)  
 Rosenstrasse Protest (Berlin, Germany, 1943)  
 Russian Revolution (1917)  
 Saar Plebiscite (January 13, 1935)  
 September 11 Terrorist Attacks (September 11, 2001)  
 Soviet Famine (1921-1922)

**specific mass executions**

Ardeatine Caves Massacre (March 24, 1944)  
 Babi Yar Massacres  
 Bagerovskii Rov Massacre  
 Bikiernieki Forest Massacres  
 Bronica Forest Massacres  
 Drobitskii Iar Massacres  
 Fedor Hill Massacres  
 Gardelegen Massacre (April 13, 1945)  
 Grotte de la Luire Massacre (July 27, 1944)  
 Hotel Meina Massacre (September 1943)  
 Kamenets-Podol'skii Massacre  
 Malyi Trostenets Massacres  
 Manevtsy Massacre  
 Novi Sad Massacre (January 21-23, 1942)  
 Odessa Massacres (October 23-25, 1941)  
 Petrikov Forest Massacre (1943)  
 Poligon Massacre  
 Ponary Forest Massacres  
 Pusztavám Massacre  
 Rumbula Forest Massacre  
 Sant'Anna di Stazzema Massacre (Aug 12, 1944)  
 Sharpeville Massacre (March 21, 1960)  
 Sosenki Massacre (November 1941)  
 Trieste Occupation Controversy (May-June 1945)  
 Ukrainian Famine (1932-1933)  
 Ukrainian Famine (1946-1947)  
 UN Partition of Palestine (November 29, 1947)

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 Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)  
 Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)

**ghetto uprisings**

Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)  
 Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)  
 Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)  
 Prague Uprising (May 5-9, 1945)  
 prison uprisings

Slovak National Uprising (Aug 28 - Oct 27, 1944)  
 Warsaw Polish Uprising  
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 Victory in Europe Day (May 1945)  
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